

Selected Publications, 1999–2000

Each year, the Fund publishes more than 50 reports on the results of its grants. Findings from Fund-supported work are also reported frequently in articles and books in the professional literature. Publications issued since July 1999 are listed below. For a complete list of available publications, please visit the Fund's website at www.cmwf.org. Publications on line are organized and cross listed according to subject area. The site provides a brief summary of each document and allows visitors to read, order, or download more than 200 publications. Publications may also be ordered by calling 1-888-777-2744 toll free. Visitors to the website may register to receive e-mail alerts when new publications in their areas of interest become available.

Improving Health Insurance Coverage and Access to Care

TASK FORCE ON THE FUTURE OF HEALTH INSURANCE

Reports Published by the Fund

Barriers to Health Coverage for Hispanic Workers: Focus Group Findings

Michael Perry, Susan Kannel, and Enrique Castillo.
November 2000.

State and Local Initiatives to Enhance Health Coverage for the Working Uninsured

Sharon Silow-Carroll, Stephanie E. Anthony, and Jack
A. Meyer. November 2000.

ERISA and State Health Care Access Initiatives: Opportunities and Obstacles

Patricia A. Butler. October 2000.

Disparities in Health Insurance and Access to Care for Residents Across U.S. Cities

E. Richard Brown, Roberta Wyn, and Stephanie Teleki.
August 2000.

Counting on Medicare: Perspectives and Concerns of Americans Ages 50 to 70

Cathy Schoen, Elisabeth Simantov, Lisa Duchon,
and Karen Davis. July 2000.

On Their Own: Young Adults Living Without Health Insurance

Kevin Quinn, Cathy Schoen, and Louisa Buatti.
May 2000.

State Experiences with Cost-Sharing Mechanisms in Children's Health Insurance Expansions

Mary Jo O'Brien, Meghan Archdeacon, Midge Barrett,
Sarah Crow, Sarah Janicki, David Rousseau, and
Claudia Williams. May 2000.

State Experiences with Access Issues Under Children's Health Insurance Expansions

Mary Jo O'Brien, Meghan Archdeacon, Midge Barrett,
Sarah Crow, Sarah Janicki, David Rousseau, and
Claudia Williams. May 2000.

Working Without Benefits: The Health Insurance Crisis Confronting Hispanic Americans

Kevin Quinn. March 2000.

Listening to Workers: Findings from The Commonwealth Fund 1999 National Survey of Workers' Health Insurance

Lisa Duchon, Cathy Schoen, Elisabeth Simantov,
Karen Davis, and Christina An. January 2000.

Listening to Workers: Challenges for Employer- Sponsored Coverage in the 21st Century

Lisa Duchon, Cathy Schoen, Elisabeth Simantov,
Karen Davis, and Christina An. January 2000.

A Vote of Confidence: Attitudes toward Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance

Cathy Schoen, Erin Strumpf, and Karen Davis.
January 2000.

Risks for Midlife Americans: Getting Sick, Becoming Disabled, or Losing a Job and Health Coverage

John Budetti, Cathy Schoen, Elisabeth Simantov, and
Janet Shikles. January 2000.

Managed Care and Low-Income Populations in Florida: 1996–98 Update

Anna Aizer, Marsha Gold, and Catherine DesRoches.
December 1999.

Managed Care and Low-Income Populations: A Case Study of Managed Care in California

Debbie Draper, Marsha Gold, and Julie Hudman.
December 1999.

Managed Care and Low-Income Populations in Texas: 1996–98 Update

Hilary Frazer, Marsha Gold, and Barbara Lyons.
December 1999.

Can't Afford to Get Sick: A Reality for Millions of Working Americans

John Budetti, Lisa Duchon, Cathy Schoen, and Janet Shikles. September 1999.

Publications in the Professional Literature

A 2020 Vision for American Health Care

Karen Davis, Cathy Schoen, and Stephen C. Schoenbaum. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 160.
December 2000.

Tracking Health Care Costs: Inflation Returns

Christopher Hogan, Paul B. Ginsburg, and Jon R. Gabel. *Health Affairs* 19. November/December 2000.

Customizing Medicaid Managed Care—California Style

Debra A. Draper and Marsha Gold. *Health Affairs* 19.
September/October 2000.

Inadequate Health Insurance: Costs and Consequences

Karen Donelan, Catherine M. DesRoches, and Cathy Schoen. *Medscape General Medicine*. August 2000. Available at www.medscape.com/Medscape/GeneralMedicine/journal/public/mgm.journal.html.

Role of Insurance in Promoting Access to Care—Uninsured and Unstably Insured: The Importance of Continuous Coverage

Cathy Schoen and Catherine M. DesRoches. *HSR: Health Services Research* 35, part 2. April 2000.

Growing an Industry: How Managed Is TennCare's Managed Care?

Marsha Gold and Anna Aizer. *Health Affairs* 19.
January/February 2000.

Job-Based Health Insurance, 1977–1998: The Accidental System under Scrutiny

Jon R. Gabel. *Health Affairs* 18. November/December 1999.

Managed Care in Three States: Experiences of Low-Income African Americans and Hispanics

Wilhelmina A. Leigh, Marsha Lillie-Blanton, Rose Marie Martinez, and Karen Scott Collins. *Inquiry* 36.
Fall 1999.

PROGRAM ON MEDICARE'S FUTURE

Reports Published by the Fund

Growth in Medicare and Out-of-Pocket Spending: Impact on Vulnerable Beneficiaries

Stephanie Maxwell, Marilyn Moon, and Misha Segal.
November 2000.

Medicare+Choice in 2000: Will Enrollees Spend More and Receive Less?

Amanda Cassidy and Marsha Gold. August 2000.

Early Implementation of Medicare+Choice in Four Sites: Cleveland, Los Angeles, New York, and Tampa–St. Petersburg

Geraldine Dallek and Donald Jones. August 2000.

What Do Medicare HMO Enrollees Spend Out-of-Pocket?

Jessica Kasten, Marilyn Moon, and Misha Segal.
August 2000.

An Assessment of the President's Proposal to Modernize and Strengthen Medicare

Marilyn Moon. June 2000.

Prescription Drug Costs for Medicare Beneficiaries: Coverage and Health Status Matter

Bruce Stuart, Dennis Shea, and Becky Briesacher.
January 2000.

After the Bipartisan Commission: What Next for Medicare?

Stuart H. Altman, Karen Davis, Charles N. Kahn III, Jan Blustein, Jo Ivey Boufford, and Katherine E. Garrett. October 1999.

Publications in the Professional Literature

Drug Coverage and Drug Purchases by Medicare Beneficiaries with Hypertension

Jan Blustein. *Health Affairs* 19. March/April 2000.

Who Is Enrolled in For-Profit vs. Nonprofit Medicare HMOs?

Jan Blustein and Emma C. Hoy. *Health Affairs* 19. January/February 2000.

Understanding the Diverse Needs of the Medicare Population: Implications for Medicare Reform

Tricia Neuman, Cathy Schoen, Diane Rowland, Karen Davis, Elaine Puleo, and Michelle Kitchman. *Journal of Aging and Social Policy* 10. November 1999.

Medicare HMOs: Making Them Work for the Chronically Ill

Richard Kronick and Joy de Beyer. Health Administration Press, 1999.

Impact of the BBA on Post-Acute Utilization

Barbara Gage. *Health Care Financing Review* 20. Summer 1999.

Should Medicare HMO Benefits Be Standardized?

Peter D. Fox, Rani Snyder, Geraldine Dallek, and Thomas Rice. *Health Affairs* 18. July/August 1999.

HEALTH CARE IN
NEW YORK CITY PROGRAM

Reports Published by the Fund

Emergency Department Use in New York City: A Substitute for Primary Care?

John Billings, Nina Parikh, and Tod Mijanovich. November 2000.

Emergency Department Use: The New York Story

John Billings, Nina Parikh, and Tod Mijanovich. November 2000.

Emergency Department Use in New York City: A Survey of Bronx Patients

John Billings, Nina Parikh, and Tod Mijanovich. November 2000.

Using Community Groups and Student Volunteers to Enroll Uninsured Children in Medicaid and Child Health Plus

Melinda Dutton, Sarah Katz, and Alison Pennington. March 2000.

The Role of WIC Centers and Small Businesses in Enrolling Uninsured Children in Medicaid and Child Health Plus

Inez Sieben, Terry J. Rosenberg, and Yoly Bazile. March 2000.

Five Boroughs, Common Problems: Health Care in New York City

David Sandman and Elisabeth Simantov. February 2000.

Health Care in New York City: Understanding and Shaping Change

David Sandman. September 1999.

A New Opportunity to Provide Health Care Coverage for New York's Low-Income Families

Jocelyn Guyer and Cindy Mann. July 1999.

Publications in the Professional Literature

Preventive Service Use and Medicaid Managed Care in New York City

Anne Reisinger and Jane Sisk. *American Journal of Managed Care* 6. January 2000.

Improving the
Quality of Health
Care Services

PICKER/COMMONWEALTH
PROGRAM ON HEALTH CARE QUALITY
AND MANAGED CARE

Reports Published by the Fund

Effective Clinical Practices in Managed Care: Findings from Ten Case Studies

Suzanne Felt-Lisk and Lawrence C. Kleinman. November 2000.

Getting Behind the Numbers: Understanding Patients' Assessments of Managed Care

Margaret Gerteis, Teresa Harrison, Cara V. James, Michael Manocchia, Fiona Smith, and Susan Edgman-Levitan. November 2000.

Perspectives on PPO Performance Measurement from Consumers, PPO Leaders, and Employers

Liza Greenberg. September 2000.

Educating Medicaid Beneficiaries about Managed Care: Approaches in 13 Cities

Sue A. Kaplan, Jessica Green, Chris Molnar, Abby Bernstein, and Susan Ghanbarpour. May 2000.

National Medicaid HEDIS Database/ Benchmark Project: Pilot-Year Experience and Benchmark Results

Lee Partridge and Carrie Ingalls Szlyk. February 2000.

Publications in the Professional Literature

To Err Is Human: Building a Safer Health System

Linda T. Kohn, Janet M. Corrigan, and Molla S. Donaldson, eds. National Academy Press, 2000. Copies are available from National Academy Press, 2101 Constitution Avenue, N.W., Lockbox 285, Washington, DC 20055, Tel: 888-624-8373, Fax: 202-334-2451, E-mail: zjones@nas.edu.

The Public Release of Performance Data: What Do We Expect to Gain? A Review of the Evidence

Martin N. Marshall, Paul G. Shekelle, Sheila Leatherman, and Robert H. Brook. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 283. April 2000.

Public Release of Performance Data: A Progress Report from the Front

Arnold Epstein. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 283. April 2000.

Regulating Managed Care: Theory, Practice, and Future Options

Stuart H. Altman, Uwe E. Reinhardt, and David Shactman, eds. Jossey-Bass, 1999.

Quality Management Practices in Medicaid Managed Care

Bruce Landon and Arnold Epstein. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 282. November 1999.

Income Levels of Bad-Debt and Free-Care Patients in Massachusetts Hospitals

Joel S. Weissman, Paul Dryfoos, and Katharine London. *Health Affairs* 18. July/August 1999.

BETTERING THE HEALTH OF MINORITY AMERICANS

Reports Published by the Fund

The Dependence of Safety Net Hospitals and Health Systems on the Medicare and Medicaid Disproportionate Share Hospital Payment Programs

Lynne Fagnani and Jennifer Tolbert. November 1999.

Reforming the Medicaid Disproportionate Share Hospital Program in the 1990s

Teresa A. Coughlin, Leighton Ku, and Johnny Kim. January 2000. Copies are available from The Urban Institute, 2100 M Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20037, Tel: 202-833-7200.

Publications in the Professional Literature

Vulnerable Populations and Medicare Services: Why Do Disparities Exist?

Marian E. Gornick. The Century Foundation Press, 2000.

Minority Health in America

Carol J. Rowland Hogue, Martha A. Hargraves, and Karen Scott Collins, eds. Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000.

Experiences of Minority Primary Care Physicians with Managed Care: A National Survey

Elizabeth R. Mackenzie, Lynne S. Taylor, and Risa Lavizzo-Mourey. *American Journal of Managed Care* 5. October 1999.

Population Characteristics of Markets of Safety Net and Non-Safety Net Hospitals

Darrell J. Gaskin and Jack Hadley. *Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine* 76. September 1999.

Race, Gender, and Partnership in the Patient-Physician Relationship

Lisa Cooper-Patrick, Joseph J. Gallo, Junius J. Gonzales, Hong Thi Vu, Neil R. Powe, Christine Nelson, and Daniel E. Ford. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 282. August 1999.

HEALTHY STEPS FOR YOUNG CHILDREN PROGRAM

Reports Published by the Fund

Appraisals of Parenting, Parent-Child Interactions, Parenting Styles, and Children: An Annotated Bibliography

Claire B. Kopp, Michael Regalado, Neal Halfon, Susan J. Neufeld, and Pamela Nicely. September 2000.

Innovative Programs for Young Children, Age 0-3

Betsy Carrier and Sheila J. Madhani. November 1999. Copies are available from the National Public Health and Hospital Institute, 1212 New York Avenue, N.W., Suite 800, Washington, DC 20005, Tel: 202-408-0229, Fax: 202-408-0235.

Publications in the Professional Literature

Assessing the Impact of Pediatric-Based Developmental Services on Infants, Families, and Clinicians: Challenges to Evaluating the Healthy Steps Program

Bernard Guyer, Nancy Hughart, Donna Strobino, Alison Jones, Daniel Scharfstein, and the Healthy Steps Evaluation Team. *Pediatrics* 105. March 2000. Available online at www.pediatrics.org/cgi/content/full/105/3/e33.

ASSURING BETTER CHILD HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

Reports Published by the Fund

Assuring the Healthy Development of Young Children: Opportunities for States

Peter Budetti, Carolyn Berry, Pamela Butler, Karen Scott Collins, and Melinda Abrams. February 2000.

HELPING YOUNG PEOPLE BECOME PRODUCTIVE ADULTS

Reports Published by the Fund

Sponsor-a-Scholar: Long-Term Impacts of a Youth Mentoring Program on Student Performance

Amy W. Johnson. December 1999.

PICKER/COMMONWEALTH PROGRAM ON LONG-TERM CARE FOR FRAIL ELDERLS

Reports Published by the Fund

Promoting Quality in Nursing Homes: The Wellspring Model

Susan Reinhard and Robyn Stone. November 2000.

The Roles of Medicare and Medicaid in Financing Health and Long-Term Care for Low-Income Seniors: A Chartbook on Medicare-Medicaid Enrollees in Four States

Harriet L. Komisar, Judith Feder, and Daniel Gilden. September 2000.

Malnutrition and Dehydration in Nursing Homes: Key Issues in Prevention and Treatment

Sarah Greene Burger, Jeanie Kayser-Jones, and Julie Prince Bell. June 2000.

Meeting Future Health and Long-Term Care Needs for Elderly Populations

Karen Davis and Susan Raetzman. December 1999.

Long-Term Care in New York: Innovation in Care for Elderly and Disabled People

Susan Raetzman and Susan Joseph. September 1999.

Financing Long-Term Care in the Twenty-First Century: The Public and Private Roles

Mark Merlis. September 1999.

The President's Proposed Long-Term Care Initiative: Background and Issues

Harriet L. Komisar and Judith Feder. August 1999.

Publications in the Professional Literature

Caring for the Frail Elderly: An International Review

Mark Merlis. *Health Affairs* 19. May/June 2000.

Understanding Economic and Other Burdens of Terminal Illness: The Experience of Patients and Their Caregivers

Ezekiel Emanuel, Diane L. Fairclough, Julia Slutsman, and Linda L. Emanuel. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 132. March 2000.

**Assistance from Family Members, Friends,
Paid Care Givers, and Volunteers in the
Care of Terminally Ill Patients**

Ezekiel J. Emanuel, Diane L. Fairclough, Julia Slutsman, Hillel Alpert, DeWitt Baldwin, and Linda L. Emanuel. *New England Journal of Medicine* 341. September 1999.

**Where Are the Missing Elders? The Decline in
Nursing Home Use, 1985 and 1995**

Christine E. Bishop. *Health Affairs* 18. July/August 1999.

**TASK FORCE ON ACADEMIC
HEALTH CENTERS**

Reports Published by the Fund

**Managing Academic Health Centers: Meeting the
Challenges of the New Health Care World**

The Commonwealth Fund Task Force on Academic Health Centers. October 2000.

**Health Care at the Cutting Edge: The Role of
Academic Health Centers in the Provision of
Specialty Care**

The Commonwealth Fund Task Force on Academic Health Centers. July 2000.

Publications in the Professional Literature

**A Tale of Two Systems: The Changing Academic
Health Center**

David Blumenthal and Nigel Edwards. *Health Affairs* 19. May/June 2000.

**Distribution of Research Awards from the National
Institutes of Health among Medical Schools**

Ernest Moy, Paul F. Griner, David R. Challoner, and David R. Perry. *New England Journal of Medicine* 342. January 2000.

**Trends in Specialized Surgical Procedures at
Teaching and Nonteaching Hospitals**

Rebecca Levin, Ernest Moy, and Paul F. Griner. *Health Affairs* 19. January/February 2000.

**Academic Health Centers on the Front Lines:
Survival Strategies in Highly Competitive Markets**

David Blumenthal, Joel S. Weissman, and Paul F. Griner. *Academic Medicine* 74. September 1999.

PROGRAM ON WOMEN'S HEALTH

Reports Published by the Fund

**Living Longer, Staying Well: Promoting
Good Health for Older Women**

Karen Scott Collins and Erin Strumpf. September 2000.

**Out of Touch: American Men and the
Health Care System**

David Sandman, Elisabeth Simantov, and Christina An. March 2000.

**Health Care Access and Coverage for Women:
Changing Times, Changing Issues?**

Deborah Lewis-Idema, Joan M. Leiman, Jane E. Meyer, and Karen Scott Collins. November 1999.

Publications in the Professional Literature

Women's Health and Managed Care

Karen Davis, Cathy Schoen, and Karen Scott Collins. In *Women and Health*. Academic Press, 2000.

Women's Health Issues, vol. 10

Papers from a Symposium of the Jacobs Institute of Women's Health. March/April 2000.

**Women Physicians in Academic Medicine:
New Insights from Cohort Studies**

Lynn Nonnemaker. *New England Journal of Medicine* 342. February 2000.

**Access to Medical Care for Adolescents:
Results from the 1997 Commonwealth Fund
Survey of the Health of Adolescent Girls**

Jonathan D. Klein, Karen M. Wilson, Molly McNulty, Cynthia J. Kapphahn, and Karen Scott Collins. *Journal of Adolescent Health* 25. August 1999.

**Ethnic Differences in the Association between
Pubertal Status and Symptoms of Depression
in Adolescent Girls**

Chris Hayward, Ian H. Gotlib, Pamela K. Schraedley, and Iris F. Litt. *Journal of Adolescent Health* 25. August 1999.

**Need to Broaden Agenda for Adolescent Girls'
Health (guest editorial)**

Joan M. Leiman and Karen Scott Collins. *Journal of Adolescent Health* 25. August 1999.

International Program on Health Policy and Practice

Reports Published by the Fund

Multinational Comparisons of Health Systems Data, 2000

Gerard F. Anderson and Peter Sotir Hussey.
October 2000.

The Elderly's Experiences with Health Care in Five Nations: Findings from The Commonwealth Fund 1999 International Health Policy Survey

Karen Donelan, Robert J. Blendon, Katherine Binns,
Cathy Schoen, Robin Osborn, Karen Davis, and
Erin Strumpf. May 2000.

Equity in Health Care Across Five Nations: Summary Findings from an International Health Policy Survey

Cathy Schoen, Karen Davis, Catherine DesRoches,
Karen Donelan, Robert Blendon, and Erin Strumpf.
May 2000.

Health and Population Aging: A Multinational Comparison

Gerard F. Anderson and Peter S. Hussey. October 1999.

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Coverage by the News Media of the Benefits and Risks of Medications

Ray Moynihan, Lisa Bero, Dennis Ross-Degnan,
David Henry, Kirby Lee, Judy Watkins, Connie Mah,
and Stephen B. Soumerai. *New England Journal of
Medicine* 342. June 2000.

The Elderly in Five Nations: The Importance of Universal Coverage

Karen Donelan, Robert J. Blendon, Cathy Schoen,
Katherine Binns, Robin Osborn, and Karen Davis.
Health Affairs 19. May/June 2000.

Population Aging: A Comparison Among Industrialized Countries

Gerard F. Anderson and Peter Sotir Hussey. *Health
Affairs* 19. May/June 2000.

A Tale of Two Systems: The Changing Academic Health Center

David Blumenthal and Nigel Edwards.
Health Affairs 19. May/June 2000.

Health Insurance Markets and Income Inequality: Findings from an International Health Policy Survey

Cathy Schoen, Karen Davis, Catherine DesRoches,
Karen Donelan, and Robert J. Blendon.
Health Policy 51. April 2000.

Developing Learning Organizations in the New NHS

Huw T. O. Davies and S. M. Nutley. *British Medical
Journal* 320. April 2000.

Impact of Legislation on Nursing Home Care in the United States: Lessons for the United Kingdom

Carmel Hughes. *British Medical Journal* 319.
October 1999.

Other Commonwealth Fund Publications

Health and Aging in the 21st Century

Karen Davis. March 2000. Reprinted from the Fund's
1999 *Annual Report*.

Assessing Foundation Communication Activities

John E. Craig, Jr. March 2000. Reprinted from the
Fund's 1999 *Annual Report*.

Understanding Trustee Responsibilities and Duties

John E. Craig, Jr. In *Investment Issues for Family
Funds*, vol. 2. The National Center for Family
Philanthropy. 1999.

The Commonwealth Fund Quarterly

Results of Fund-supported work and other news.

Recent Grants

New grants approved by the Fund's board of directors,
published following Board meetings in July, November,
and April of each year.