

Technical Appendix 1: U.S. Experiences by Insurance Status, Age and Income, 2010

	Age Under 65 By Insurance Status and Income					Age 65 or Older, Insured		
	Total	Insured All Year			Uninsured ^b	Total	Avg. or above avg.	Below average income
		All	Above avg. income	Below avg. income				
Confident/Very Confident, If Seriously Ill, Would...								
Receive the most effective treatment, including drugs and diagnostic tests	68%	77%	85%	66%	41%	80%	83%	75%
Be able to afford the care you need	55	66	77	49	26	71	79	63
Access and Cost Experiences in Past year								
Access problem due to costs ^a	38	27	19	46	69	13	9	18
Serious problems/unable to pay medical bills	24	15	7	31	47	7	2	14
Out-of-pocket costs for medical care								
\$100 or less	22	21	16	32	26	29	26	32
\$1,000 or more	37	38	46	33	35	25	30	22
Primary Care and Emergency Care								
Wait to see doctor/nurse last time sick or needed care								
Same/next day	52	56	60	50	43	62	64	57
6+ days	19	15	10	24	30	13	12	15
ER use in past two years								
Any ER use	37	34	28	48	47	33	33	37
More than one visit	20	18	11	34	27	14	14	16
Insurance Experiences in Past Year								
Spent a lot time on paperwork or disputes for medical bills or insurance	19	16	18	15	28	7	7	9
Insurance denied payment or did not pay as much as you expected	28	28	27	32	30	13	11	16
Either/both of the above	35	32	32	36	42	16	14	20
<i>Change plans in past 3 years</i>								
Yes, at least once	33	33	34	34	32	20	20	18
More than once	13	12	12	13	14	4	4	4

SOURCE: 2010 Commonwealth Fund International Health Policy Survey in Eleven Countries

^a Did not see doctor when sick, did not get recommended care and/or did not fill prescription/skipped doses due to cost.

^b 27% of the under 65 were uninsured when surveyed or earlier in the year -- 50% of lower income, 24% average, and 9% of higher income.

Note: The number of age 65 and older with incomes above median \$50,000 was small (N=90) so analysis combined with average.

Technical Appendix 2: Elderly and Prevalence of Chronic Conditions by Income Level in Eleven Countries, 2010

	Two or More Chronic Conditions			Aged 65 and Older		
	Total	Below average income	Above average income	Total	Below average income	Above average income
AUS	40%	57%	25%	20%	36%	5%
CAN	31	44	21	18	24	8
FR	29	38	24	21	29	14
GER	25	43	20	25	44	14
NETH	29	45	20	19	29	12
NZ	35	49	28	23	42	8
NOR	34	46	26	19	25	12
SWE	30	39	24	25	43	12
SWITZ	22	25	19	20	25	10
UK	21	39	16	21	47	9
US	41	51	31	20	24	11

SOURCE: 2010 Commonwealth Fund International Health Policy Survey in Eleven Countries

Technical Appendix 3: Effects of Income and Other Demographic Characteristics on Views and Costs in Eleven Countries, Based on Logistic Regression, 2010

	AUS	CAN	FR	GER	NETH	NZ	NOR	SWE	SWITZ	UK	US
	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio
Confident/very confident receive most effective treatment											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	0.702***	0.605***	0.748	0.784	0.574*	0.518**	0.644*	0.576***	0.595*	0.632	0.368***
Median income	0.865	0.691***	0.975	1.287*	0.996	0.780	1.253	0.827	0.985	0.789	0.543***
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	0.903	0.869	0.801	0.779	0.694	1.229	0.672*	0.888	0.776	0.592*	0.858
Two or more chronic conditions	0.768**	0.902	0.765	0.531**	0.654	1.176	0.570***	0.778*	0.721	0.527*	0.721**
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	0.617***	0.714**	0.576*	1.132	1.020	0.509***	0.855	0.839	0.973	1.790*	0.583***
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.273***
Confident/very confident able to afford needed care											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	0.380***	0.270***	0.569***	0.495***	0.266***	0.372***	0.351***	0.401***	0.338***	0.547*	0.316***
Median income	0.674***	0.518***	0.791	0.595**	0.434***	0.524**	0.558**	0.529***	0.851	0.865	0.509***
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	0.950	0.994	0.942	0.556***	0.835	1.011	0.834	0.813	0.810	0.566*	0.761*
Two or more chronic conditions	0.764**	0.972	1.029	0.449***	0.606*	1.036	0.613**	0.677***	0.737	0.573*	0.633***
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	0.542***	0.953	0.719	0.736	0.713	0.615**	0.724	0.709**	0.550***	2.255***	0.529***
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.240***
Experienced at least one access barrier due to cost											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	2.142***	3.499***	2.452***	1.851**	4.815***	2.133**	6.974***	3.453***	1.810*	0.944	2.897***
Median income	1.767***	2.754***	1.472	2.590***	2.075	1.797*	2.258*	1.604	0.734	0.992	1.422*
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	1.193	1.777***	1.290	1.734***	1.063	1.085	1.270	2.012***	1.480	1.072	1.583***
Two or more chronic conditions	1.789***	2.845***	1.718**	1.353	1.246	1.023	2.295**	1.896**	2.078**	1.958	2.098***
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	4.883***	3.208***	1.557	1.505	5.038***	3.559***	3.974***	5.861***	2.926***	1.005	3.544***
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.996***
Out-of-pocket costs: \$200 or less											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	2.648***	1.126	1.499***	1.601*	1.241	1.670**	1.516*	0.873	1.546*	0.853	1.981***
Median income	1.921***	1.163	0.999	0.696*	0.800	1.314	1.548*	0.846	1.177	0.508***	1.278
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	0.860	0.792*	0.884	0.690*	0.841	0.806	0.558***	0.707**	0.738	1.469*	0.646***
Two or more chronic conditions	0.654***	0.573***	0.880	0.636*	0.755	0.734	0.308***	0.326***	0.567***	1.131	0.458***
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	0.560***	0.811*	1.094	0.860	0.618**	0.809	0.959	0.905	0.871	0.982	0.588***
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.914
Out-of-pocket costs: \$1,000 or more											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	0.421***	0.641***	1.049	0.453*	0.596	0.481*	0.864	1.025	0.474***	0.496	0.476***
Median income	0.644***	0.749*	0.444	0.373**	0.770	0.582	0.559*	0.409	0.636**	1.174	0.603***
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	1.271*	1.605***	1.241	0.851	0.929	0.908	1.043	0.591	1.065	2.259	1.463**
Two or more chronic conditions	1.452***	2.395***	1.300	1.423	1.117	1.329	1.744**	1.882	1.468*	1.597	2.014***
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	1.555***	1.321*	1.008	0.504*	2.556**	1.345	1.239	1.572	1.307	0.150	2.100***
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.116
Serious problems paying/unable to pay medical bills											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	2.304***	6.296***	7.285***	11.640***	6.864***	3.883**	10.523***	6.098***	6.398***	1.007	4.033***
Median income	1.343	2.786***	3.621***	4.087	2.489	3.285*	2.398	1.775	1.574	0.902	2.225***
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	1.483*	1.607*	1.660	2.013	0.863	1.504	1.746	3.665***	2.266*	0.520	1.397
Two or more chronic conditions	1.975***	3.165***	2.688***	4.076**	2.196*	2.278*	5.292***	4.517***	4.683***	0.579	2.732***
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	5.428***	2.7117***	2.655**	2.036	28.322***	10.097***	4.266**	7.482***	5.341***	0.547	4.493***
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.056***

SOURCE: 2010 Commonwealth Fund International Health Policy Survey in Eleven Countries

Technical Appendix 4: Effects of Income and Other Demographic Characteristics on Views and Costs in Eleven Countries, Based on Logistic Regression, 2010

	AUS	CAN	FR	GER	NETH	NZ	NOR	SWE	SWITZ	UK	US
	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio
Received same/next day appointment when sick											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	0.867	0.728***	1.045	0.692	0.603**	0.765	1.002	0.843	1.303	0.838	0.627***
Median income	1.044	0.788*	0.903	1.322	0.961	0.937	1.057	1.003	1.102	1.236	0.831
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	0.903	0.901	0.691**	0.850	1.068	0.624*	0.839	0.670***	0.733	0.826	0.833
Two or more chronic conditions	0.712***	0.959	0.527***	0.603**	0.991	0.639*	0.814	0.548***	0.783	0.789	0.792*
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	0.681***	0.731***	1.249	1.404	0.632*	0.492***	1.209	0.858	0.481**	0.773	0.676***
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.630***
Waited 6 days or more when sick											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	1.510***	1.628***	1.130	1.456	1.438	0.962	1.177	1.433**	0.991	0.900	1.927***
Median income	1.123	1.315**	1.159	0.723	0.721	0.810	1.007	1.088	0.987	0.841	1.039
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	0.974	1.053	1.779**	1.939**	1.351	1.746	1.265	1.520**	1.194	0.903	1.050
Two or more chronic conditions	1.371*	1.075	2.094***	2.730***	1.125	1.751	1.269	1.845***	1.744	1.205	1.434*
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	1.407**	1.795***	0.685*	0.624	1.108	1.765	0.896	1.246	2.625*	1.136	1.580***
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.935***
Somewhat/very difficult to obtain care after hours											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	1.145	1.444***	1.371*	0.979	1.830**	1.162	1.608*	1.120	0.987	2.004***	1.733***
Median income	0.832	1.203	1.313	1.659**	0.894	1.264	0.984	1.153	1.036	1.471**	1.246
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	1.214	1.014	1.194	0.813	1.169	0.725	0.941	0.900	1.606**	1.327*	1.094
Two or more chronic conditions	1.376**	1.263*	1.281	0.900	1.790*	0.844	1.250	1.284	1.693**	1.160	1.386**
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	1.544**	1.567***	1.257	1.546*	1.600	1.367	0.951	1.660***	1.946***	1.040	1.614***
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.757***
ER use in past 2 years											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	1.060	1.295**	1.152	1.166	0.846	1.104	1.391	1.239	1.094	0.996	1.454***
Median income	0.906	1.296**	1.227	1.186	0.871	1.313	1.218	1.147	1.093	0.873	1.231
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	1.351**	1.244**	1.239	1.757**	1.530*	1.527*	1.373	1.377**	1.293	0.999	1.410**
Two or more chronic conditions	1.987***	1.603***	2.015***	2.516***	2.407***	1.931***	2.071***	2.073***	1.708**	1.364	2.244***
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	1.236*	1.621***	2.083***	1.117	1.260	1.017	0.993	0.983	1.229	0.645*	1.146
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.650***
Specialist wait time: less than 4 weeks											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	0.749*	0.735**	0.751*	1.102	0.842	0.505**	0.865	1.007	2.108**	0.913	0.660*
Median income	0.871	0.874	0.908	2.762***	1.502	0.954	0.875	1.150	0.936	1.576	0.876
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	0.872	0.594***	1.366*	0.807	0.701	0.724	0.888	0.801	1.034	0.722	0.676
Two or more chronic conditions	0.773*	0.799	1.243	0.489*	0.843	1.030	0.699	0.669*	0.965	0.505*	0.857
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	0.682***	0.585***	0.929	1.482	1.438	0.593*	0.768	0.767	0.918	1.275	0.746
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.721
Specialist wait time: 2+ months											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	1.308*	1.234	1.066	1.187	1.794*	2.191**	1.020	0.975	0.384*	1.775	1.583
Median income	1.081	1.040	1.135	0.594	0.739	2.052*	0.977	0.928	0.904	0.793	1.007
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	1.257	1.396**	0.750	1.471	1.408	2.158**	0.975	1.615*	0.772	1.036	0.979
Two or more chronic conditions	1.377*	1.269	0.738	1.472	1.159	1.387	1.436	1.629**	0.847	1.600	0.817
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	1.439***	2.053***	1.029	0.447*	0.565*	1.532	1.144	1.269	2.380	0.721	1.693*
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.054
Insurance difficulty: spent time on paperwork OR insurance denied claim/did not pay as much as expected											
Below-median income (ref=above median)	0.597***	0.903	1.027	0.996	1.047	0.396**	1.347	1.431	1.427	1.362	1.111
Median income	0.670**	1.012	1.095	1.998***	0.740	0.770	2.202**	0.417	1.110	1.811	1.020
One chronic condition (ref=no chronic)	1.427*	1.381**	1.165	2.548***	1.411	1.712	1.210	1.170	1.398	3.834***	1.445**
Two or more chronic conditions	2.206***	1.847***	1.412*	1.482	1.704**	1.552	2.667***	2.447***	1.636*	3.328***	2.185***
Under age 65 (ref=65 and older)	2.024***	2.430***	1.359	2.024**	2.696***	2.194*	1.795	3.454***	1.989***	1.492	3.238***
Uninsured (ref=insured all year)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.508***

SOURCE: 2010 Commonwealth Fund International Health Policy Survey in Eleven Countries

Technical Appendix 5: Country Views and Cost-Related Experiences in Eleven Countries, 2010

	Confident/Very Confident, If Became Seriously Ill, Would...		Access Problems Due To Cost in Past Year			Out-of-Pocket Medical Costs in Past Year		Serious Problem or Unable to Pay Medical Bills in Past Year
	Receive the most effective treatment, including drugs and diagnostic tests	Be able to afford the care you need	Did not see doctor when sick or get recommended care	Did not fill prescription or skipped doses	Either access problem	\$200 or less	\$1,000 or more	
AUS	76% ^{c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	64% ^{b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	18% ^{b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	12% ^{b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	22% ^{b,c,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	35% ^{b,c,f,h,i,j,k}	21% ^{b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	8% ^{d,e,g,h,j,k}
CAN	76 ^{c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	68 ^{c,e,f,i,j,k}	8 ^{d,e,f,h,j,k}	10 ^{c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	15 ^{d,e,g,h,i,j,k}	51 ^{c,d,e,f,g,i,j,k}	12 ^{c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	6 ^{d,j,k}
FR	85 ^{g,h,i,j,k}	73 ^{e,i,j,k}	9 ^{d,e,g,h,j,k}	7 ^{e,i,j,k}	13 ^{d,e,j,k}	47 ^{d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	4 ^{d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	9 ^{d,e,g,h,i,j,k}
GER	82 ^{e,g,h,i,j,k}	70 ^{e,f,i,j,k}	23 ^{e,f,g,h,i,j}	6 ^{e,i,j,k}	25 ^{e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	41 ^{f,g,h,i,j,k}	8 ^{g,h,i,j,k}	3 ^{f,h,i,k}
NETH	88 ^{g,h,j,k}	81 ^{f,g,h,j,k}	4 ^{f,i,k}	3 ^{f,g,h,k}	6 ^{f,g,h,i,k}	39 ^{f,h,i,j,k}	9 ^{g,h,i,j,k}	4 ^{j,k}
NZ	84 ^{g,h,i,j,k}	75 ^{g,h,j,k}	12 ^{g,h,j,k}	7 ^{i,j,k}	14 ^{h,i,j,k}	61 ^{g,h,i,j,k}	7 ^{g,h,i,j,k}	6 ^{j,k}
NOR	70 ^{ij}	69 ^{ij,k}	8 ^{j,k}	6 ^{j,k}	11 ^{j,k}	33 ^{h,i,j,k}	16 ^{h,i,j,k}	5 ^{j,k}
SWE	67 ^{ij}	70 ^{ij,k}	6 ^{i,k}	7 ^{i,j,k}	10 ^{j,k}	50 ^{ij,k}	2 ^{ij,k}	5 ^{j,k}
SWITZ	89 ^k	78 ^{j,k}	9 ^{j,k}	4 ^{j,k}	10 ^{j,k}	20 ^{j,k}	25 ^{j,k}	6 ^{j,k}
UK	92 ^k	90 ^k	5 ^k	2 ^k	5 ^k	76 ^k	1 ^k	2 ^k
US	70	58	28	21	33	31	35	20

SOURCE: 2010 Commonwealth Fund International Health Policy Survey in Eleven Countries

NOTES: Reading from top to bottom starting with Australia, the letter indicates significant differences with countries below at p < 0.05, as indicated: ^bDifferent from CAN. ^cDifferent from FRA. ^dDifferent from GER. ^eDifferent from NET. ^fDifferent from NZ. ^gDifferent from NOR. ^hDifferent from SWE. ⁱDifferent from SWITZ. ^jDifferent from UK. ^kDifferent from US.

Technical Appendix 6: Access Experiences in Eleven Countries, 2010

	Wait Time to See Doctor or Nurse Last Time Needed Care (Base: Answered Question)		After Hours Care and ER Use		Wait Time to See Specialist (Base: Needed to see specialist in past 2 Years)		Wait Time for Elective Surgery (Base: Needed elective surgery in past 2 years)	
	Same or next day	6+ days	Somewhat/very difficult to obtain care after hours (Base: answered question and ER use in past 2 years)	ER use in past 2 years	Less than 4 weeks	2+ months	Less than 1 month	4+ months
AUS	65% ^{b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	14% ^{b,e,f,g,h,i,j}	59% ^{b,e,f,g,h,i,j}	33% ^{b,c,d,e,g,i,j,k}	54% ^{b,d,e,f,h,i,j,k}	28% ^{b,d,e,f,g,i,j,k}	53% ^{b,d,h,i,j,k}	18% ^{b,c,d,e,g,h,i,k}
CAN	45 ^{c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	33 ^{c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	65 ^{c,d,e,f,g,i,j,k}	44 ^{c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	41 ^{c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	41 ^{c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	35 ^{c,d,e,f,g,i,j,k}	25 ^{c,d,e,f,i,j,k}
FR	62 ^{d,e,f,g,h,i,j}	17 ^{e,f,g,h,i,j}	63 ^{e,f,g,h,i,j}	27 ^{d,h,i,k}	53 ^{d,e,f,h,i,j,k}	28 ^{d,e,f,i,j,k}	46 ^{d,e,h,i,j,k}	7 ^{d,f,g,h,j}
GER	66 ^{f,g,h,i,k}	16 ^{e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	57 ^{e,f,g,h,i,j}	22 ^{f,h,k}	83 ^{e,f,g,h,j,k}	7 ^{e,f,g,h,j}	78 ^{e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	0 ^{e,f,g,h,i,j,k}
NETH	72 ^{f,g,h,i,j,k}	5 ^{g,h,i,j,k}	33 ^{g,h,i,j,k}	26 ^{h,k}	70 ^{f,g,h,i,k}	16 ^{f,g,h,i,k}	59 ^{g,h}	5 ^{g,h,j}
NZ	78 ^{g,h,i,j,k}	5 ^{g,h,i,j,k}	38 ^{g,h,i,k}	29 ^{h,i,k}	61 ^{g,h,i,j,k}	22 ^{g,h,i,k}	54 ^{h,i,j,k}	8 ^{g,h,k}
NOR	45 ^{h,i,j,k}	28 ^{i,j,k}	45 ^{h,k}	26 ^{h,k}	50 ^{h,i,j,k}	34 ^{i,j,k}	44 ^{h,i,j,k}	21 ^{i,k}
SWE	57 ^{ij}	25 ^{ij,k}	68 ^{ij,k}	35 ^{ij}	45 ^{ij,k}	31 ^{ij,k}	34 ^{ij,k}	22 ^{ik}
SWITZ	93 ^{jk}	2 ^{jk}	43 ^k	22 ^k	82 ^j	5 ^{jk}	55	7 ^j
UK	70 ^k	8 ^k	38 ^k	25 ^k	72 ^k	19 ^k	59	21 ^k
US	57	19	63	37	80	9	68	7

SOURCE: 2010 Commonwealth Fund International Health Policy Survey in Eleven Countries

NOTES: Reading from top to bottom starting with Australia, the letter indicates significant differences with countries below at p < 0.05, as indicated: ^bDifferent from CAN. ^cDifferent from FRA. ^dDifferent from GER. ^eDifferent from NET. ^fDifferent from NZ. ^gDifferent from NOR. ^hDifferent from SWE. ⁱDifferent from SWITZ. ^jDifferent from UK. ^kDifferent from US.

Technical Appendix 7: Insurance Complexity in Eleven Countries, 2010

	Health Insurance Difficulty in Past Year		
	Spent a lot time on paperwork or disputes for medical bills or insurance	Insurance denied payment or did not pay as much as you expected	Either/both
AUS	6% ^{c,d,f,h,j,k}	11% ^{c,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	14% ^{c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}
CAN	6 ^{c,d,e,g,h,j,k}	12 ^{c,f,g,h,i,j,k}	15 ^{c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}
FR	11 ^{d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k}	18 ^{d,f,g,h,i,j,k}	23 ^{e,f,g,h,i,j,k}
GER	16 ^{e,f,g,h,i,j}	11 ^{e,f,g,h,j,k}	23 ^{e,f,g,h,i,j,k}
NETH	8 ^{f,h,j,k}	15 ^{f,g,h,i,j,k}	20 ^{f,g,h,i,j,k}
NZ	4 ^{g,k}	4 ^{g,h,i,k}	6 ^{h,i,k}
NOR	8 ^{h,j,k}	2 ^{i,k}	9 ^{h,i,k}
SWE	3 ^{i,k}	2 ^{i,k}	4 ^{i,j,k}
SWITZ	6 ^{j,k}	10 ^{j,k}	13 ^{j,k}
UK	3 ^k	2 ^k	5 ^k
US	17	25	31

SOURCE: 2010 Commonwealth Fund International Health Policy Survey in

NOTES: Heading from top to bottom starting with Australia, the letter indicates significant differences with countries below at $p < 0.05$, as indicated: ^bDifferent from CAN. ^cDifferent from FRA. ^dDifferent from GER. ^eDifferent from NET. ^fDifferent from NZ. ^gDifferent from NOR. ^hDifferent from SWE. ⁱDifferent from SWIZ. ^jDifferent from UK. ^kDifferent from US.