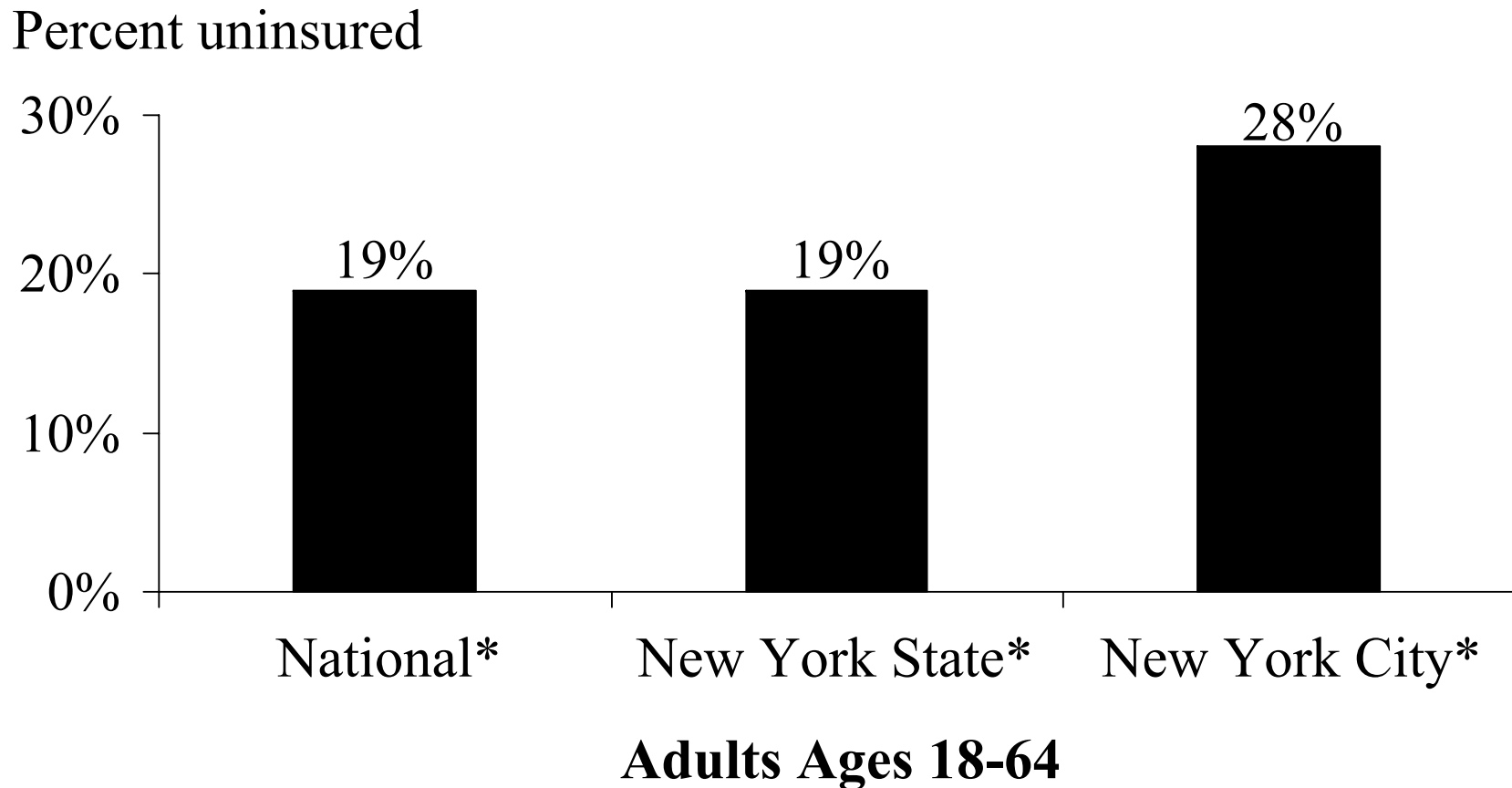


New York City Has a Higher Percentage of Uninsured than Does New York State or the Nation



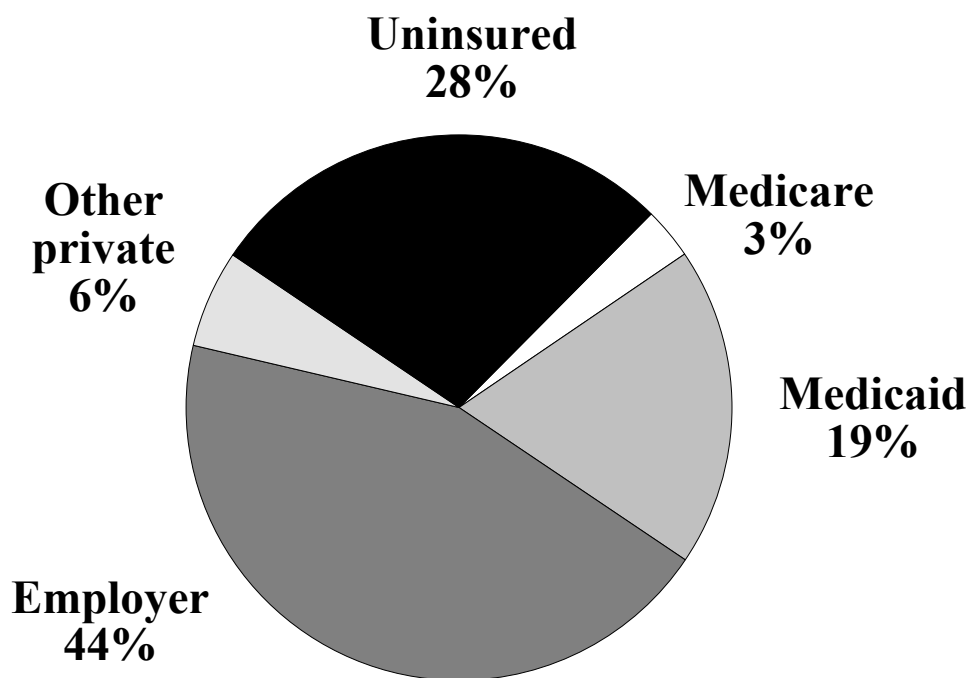
*Source: March 1996 Current Population Survey.

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997

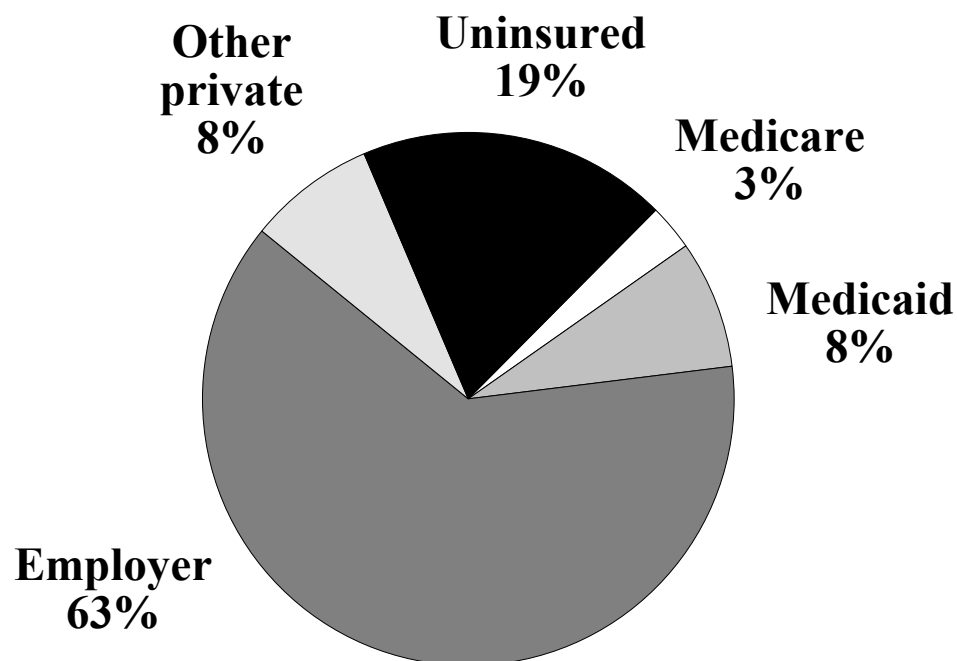
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



New York City Adults Are More Likely to Be Uninsured, on Medicaid, and Less Likely to Have Private Coverage



Adults Ages 18-64, New York City



Adults Ages 18-64, National

Note: Totals may differ due to rounding.

The Kaiser/Commonwealth 1997 National Survey of Health Insurance

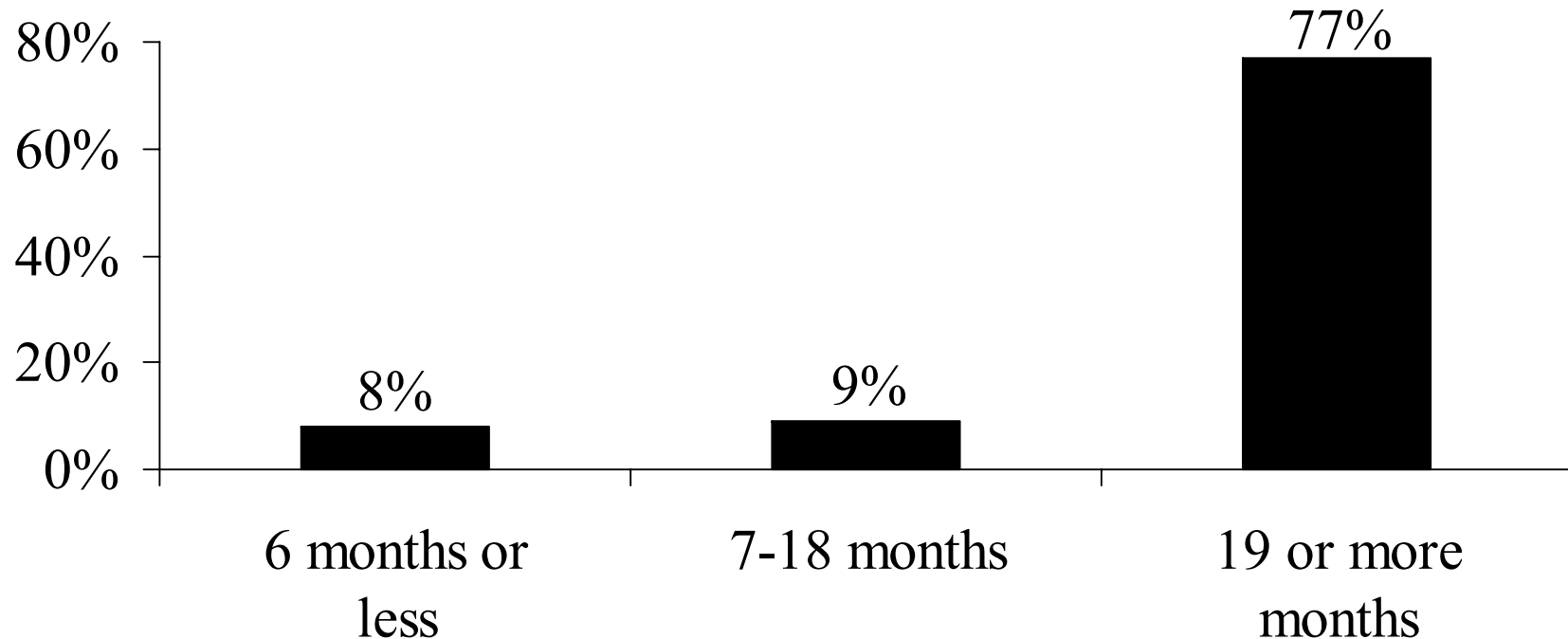
The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997

Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



New York City's Uninsured Are Uninsured for Long Periods of Time

Length of time uninsured

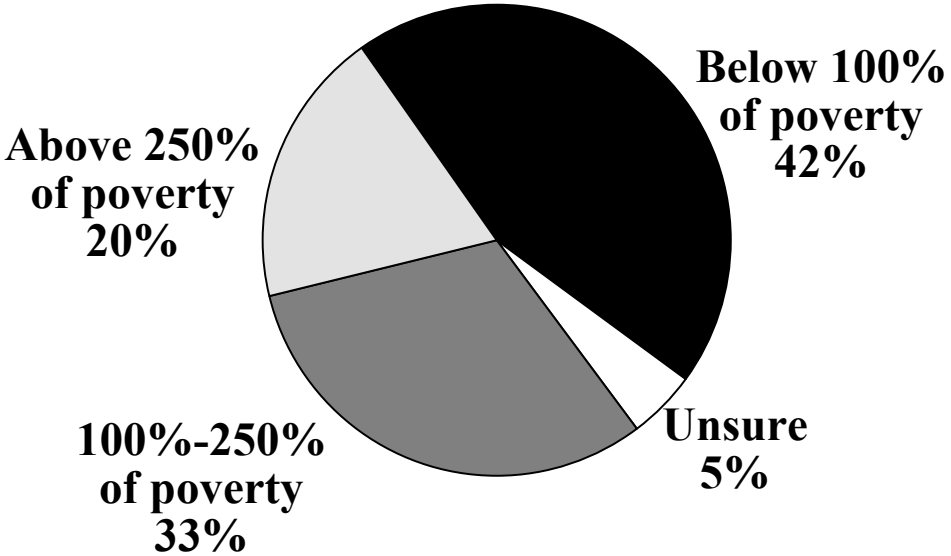


Uninsured Adults Ages 18-64

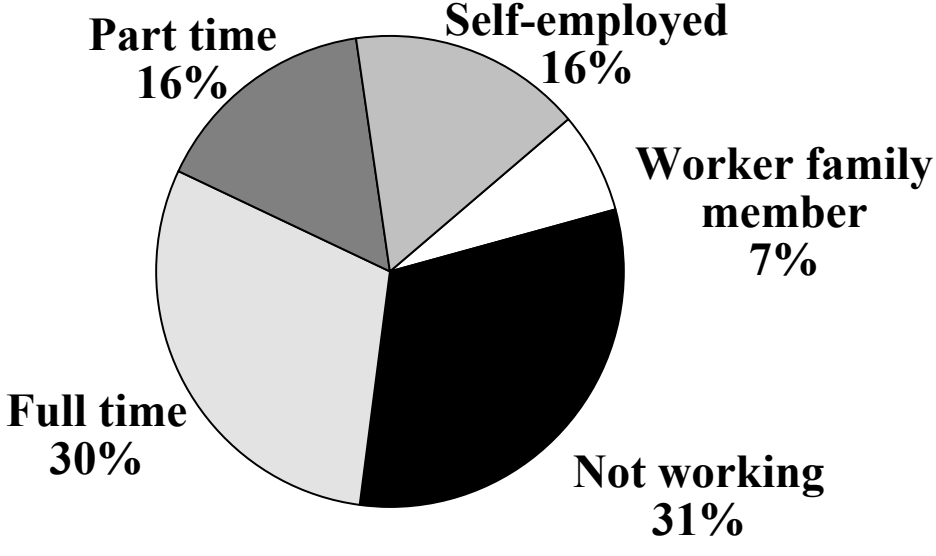
The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Most Uninsured New Yorkers Have Low Incomes and Work



Poverty Status



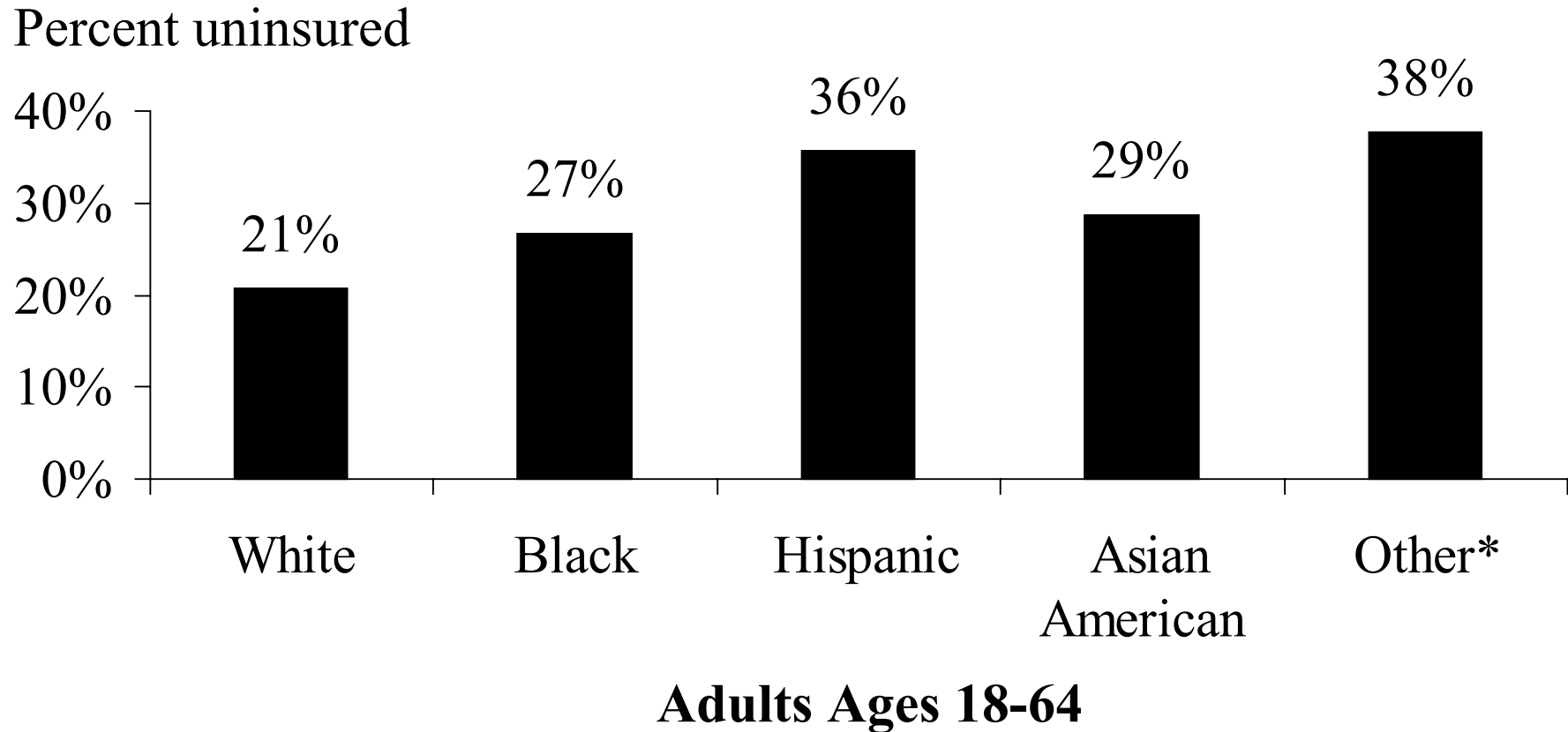
Employment Status

Uninsured Adults Ages 18-64

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Minorities Are More Likely to Be Uninsured



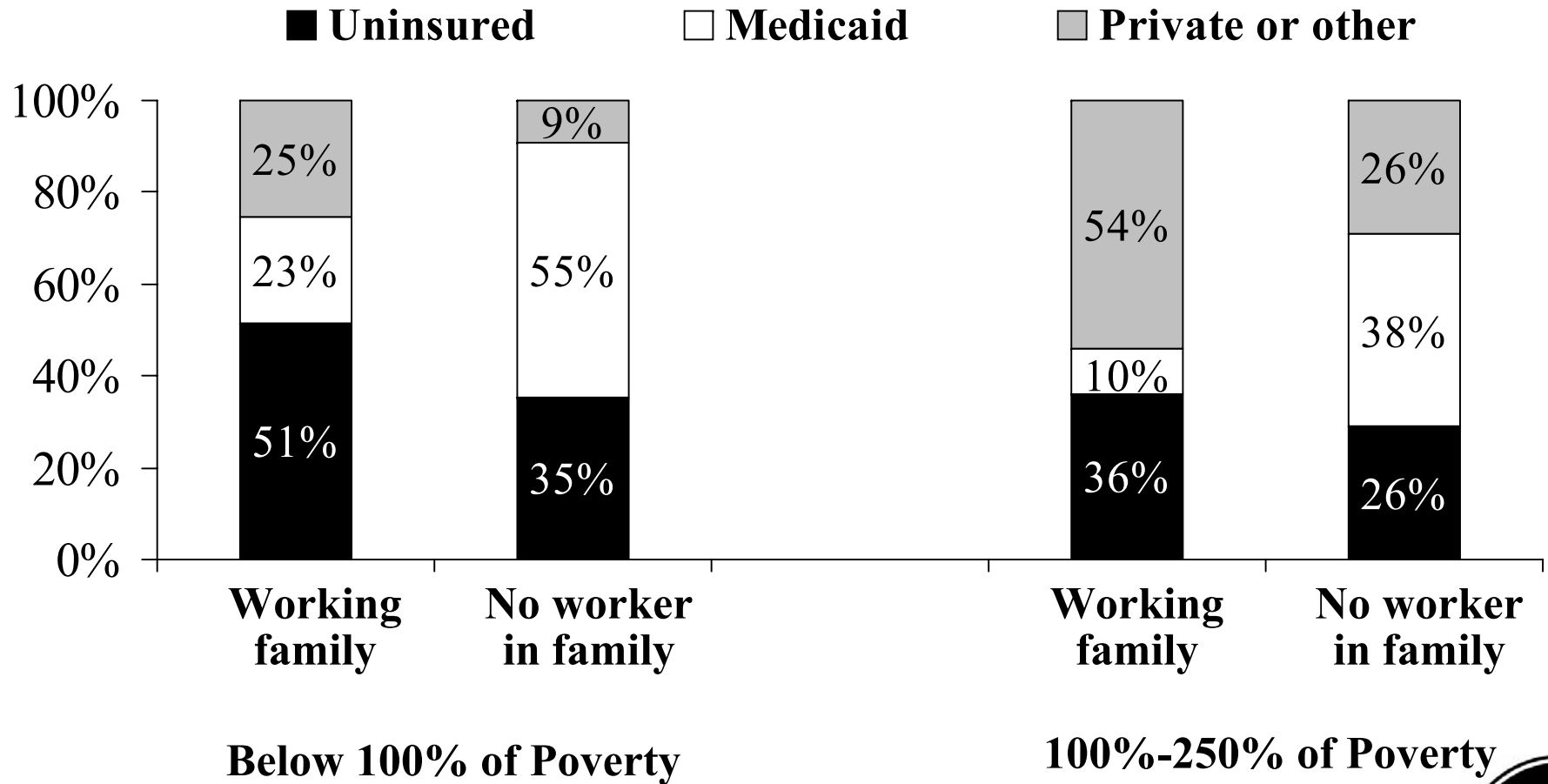
*Other includes Native American or Alaska native, mixed race, some other race, or not sure.

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997

Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Working Increases the Risk of Being Uninsured for Adults in Low Wage Families



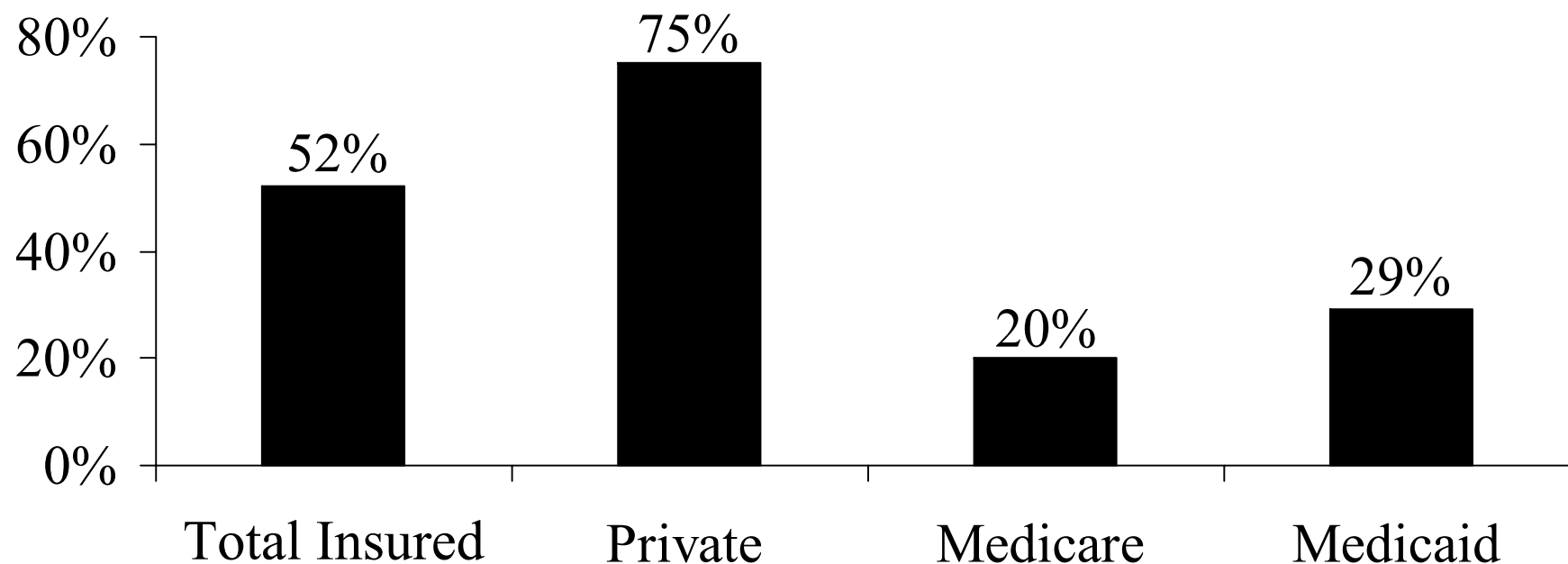
Adults Ages 18-64

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
 Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Managed Care Is Becoming a Major Source of Care for New Yorkers

Percent enrolled in managed care



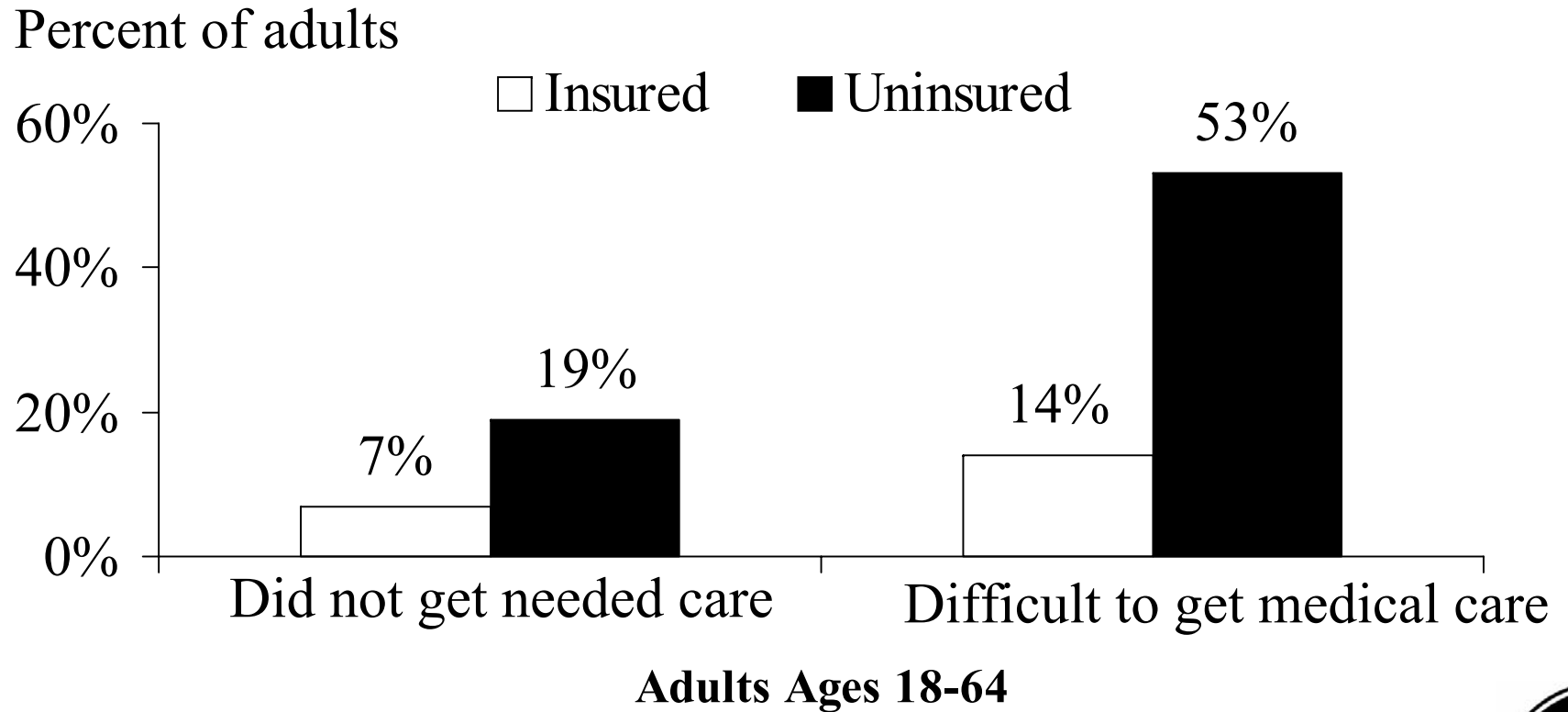
All Adults, by Primary Insurance Source

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997

Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



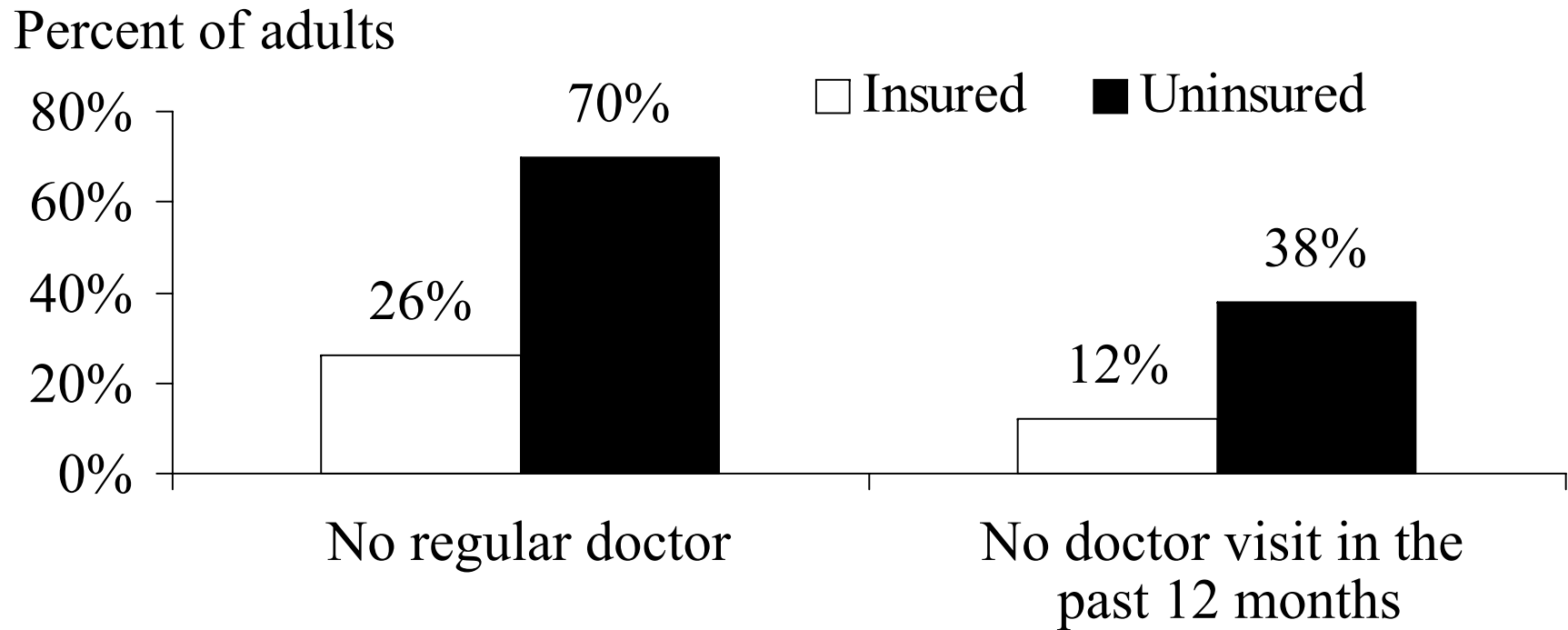
The Uninsured Are Two to Three Times More Likely to Have Problems with Access to Health Care



The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Uninsured New Yorkers Lack Primary Care

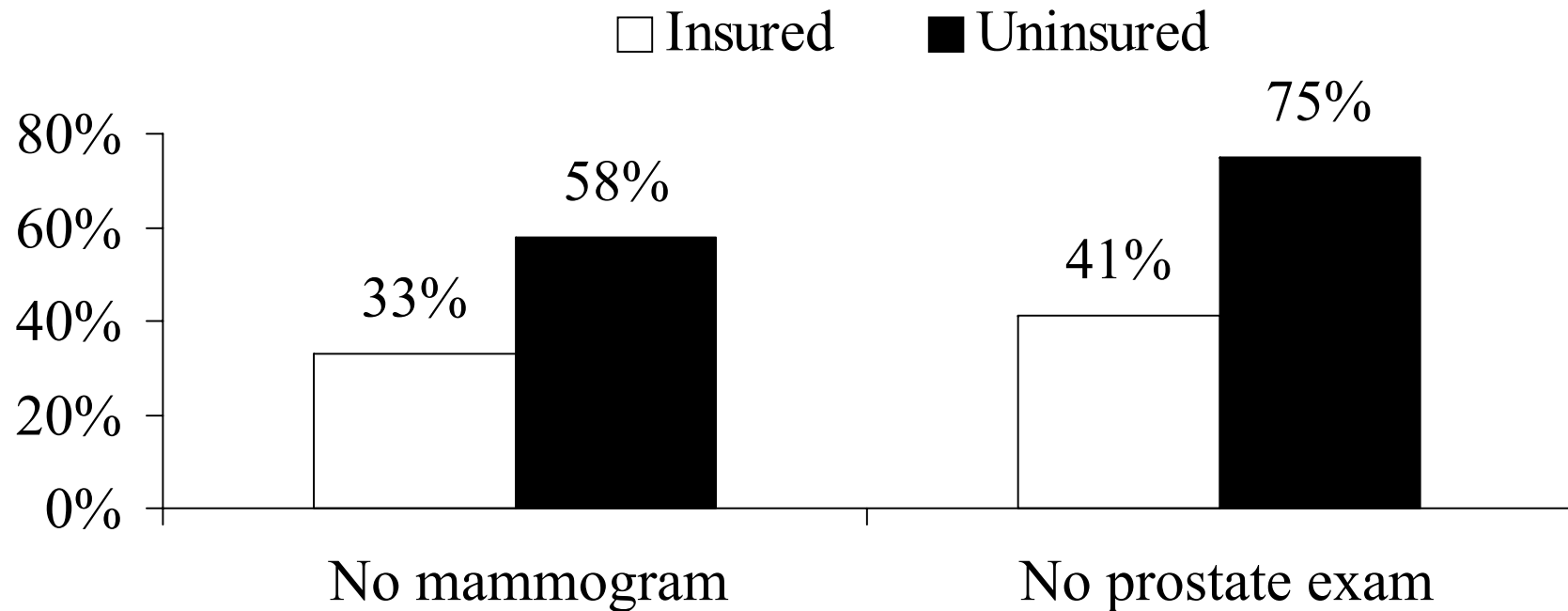


Adults Ages 18-64

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Older Uninsured Men and Women Are Less Likely to Receive Preventive Care

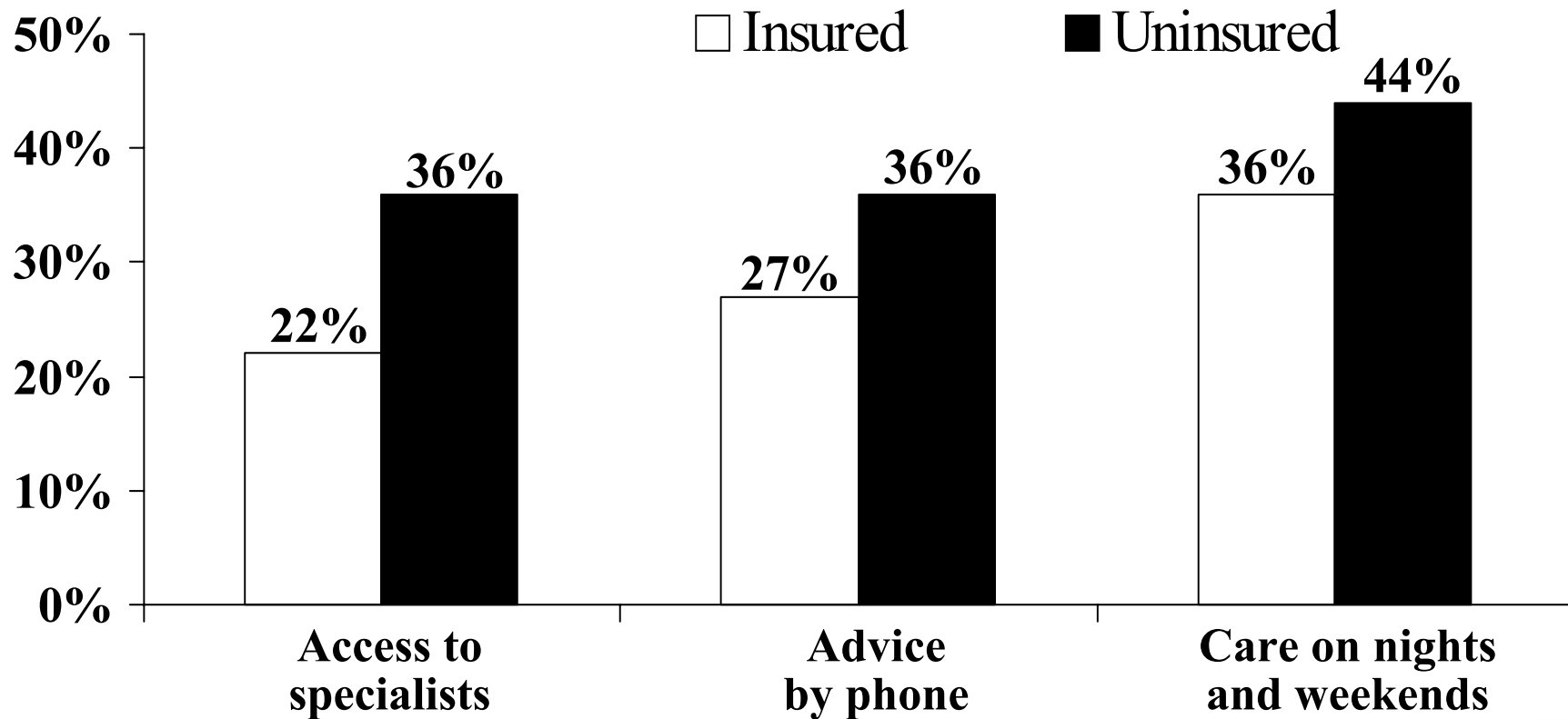


Adults Ages 50-64



Uninsured Adults Rate Access to Health Care Negatively

Percent rating access as “fair” or “poor”



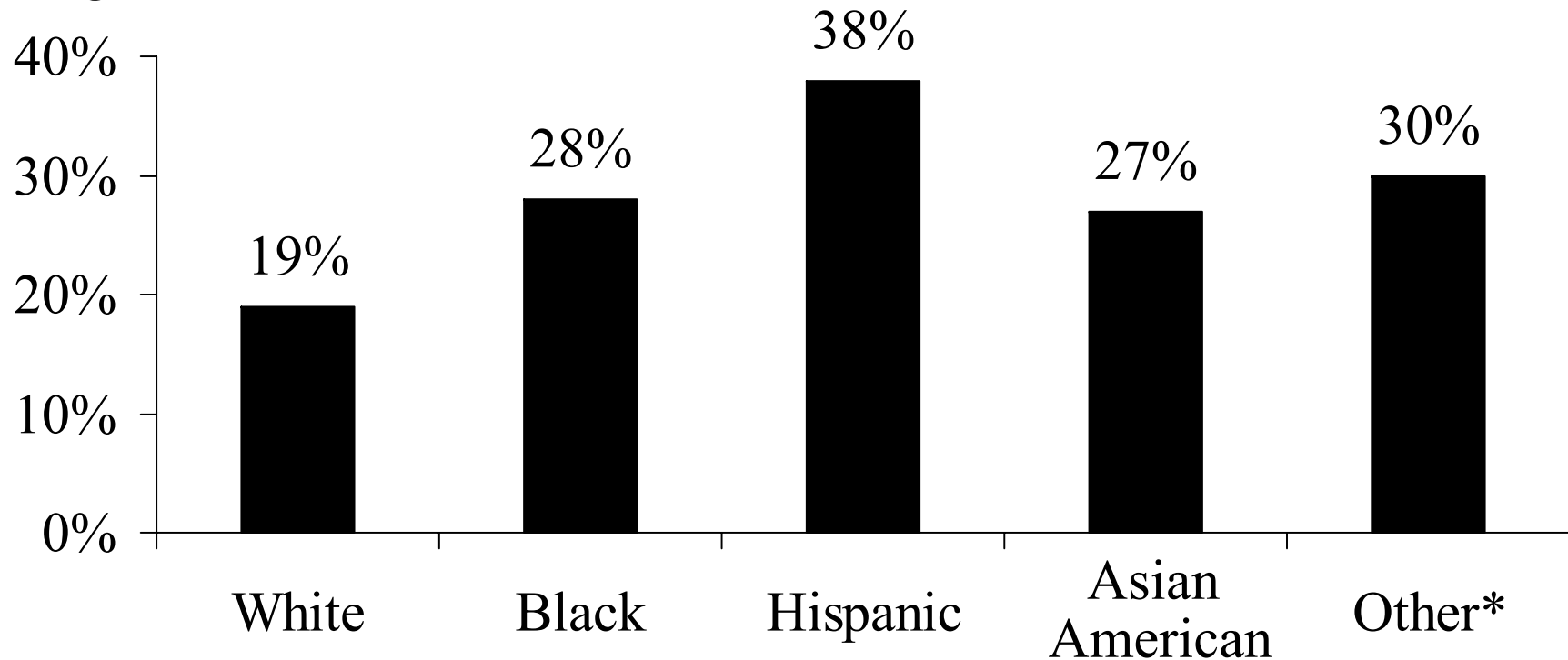
Adults Ages 18-64

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Minorities Are More Likely to Report Difficulty Getting Needed Health Care

Percent saying it is extremely, very, or somewhat difficult to get needed care



*Other includes Native American or Alaska native, mixed race, some other race, or not sure.

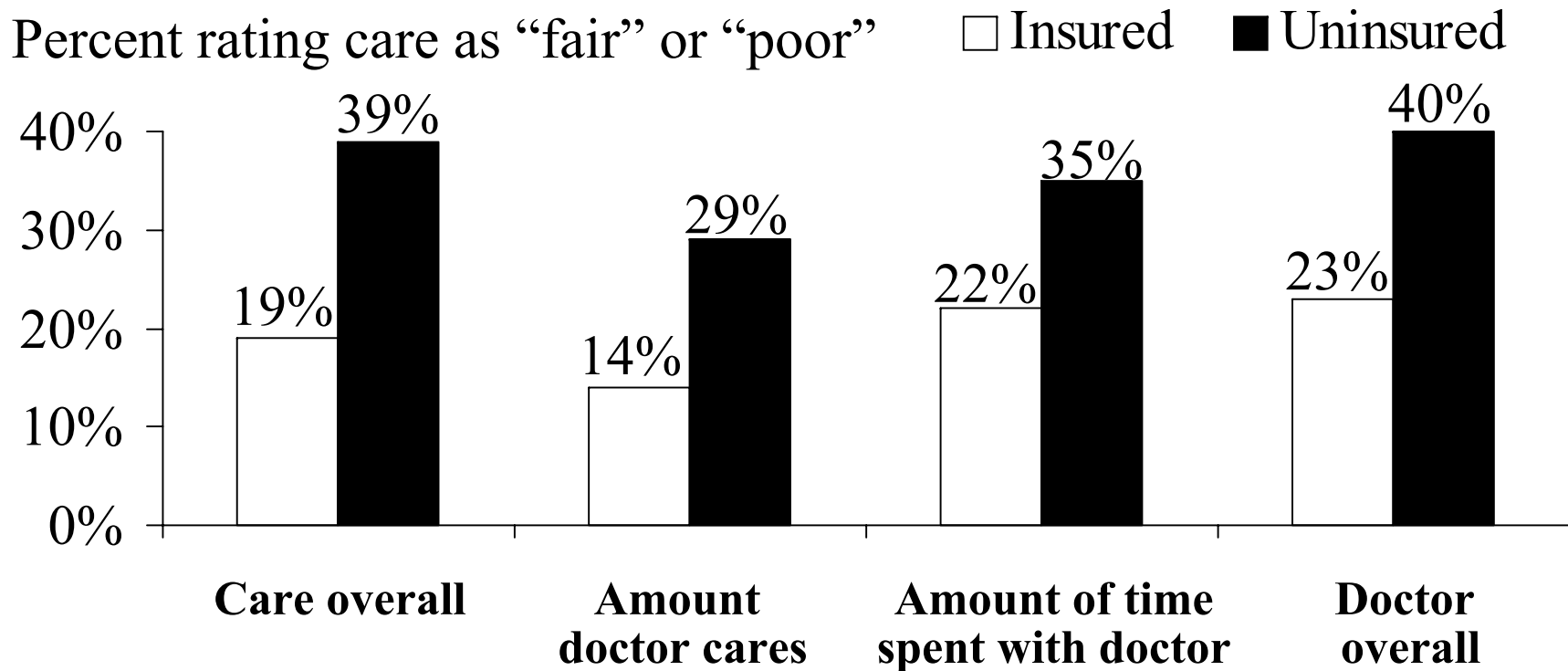
Adults Ages 18-64

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997

Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



The Uninsured Rate Health Care More Negatively



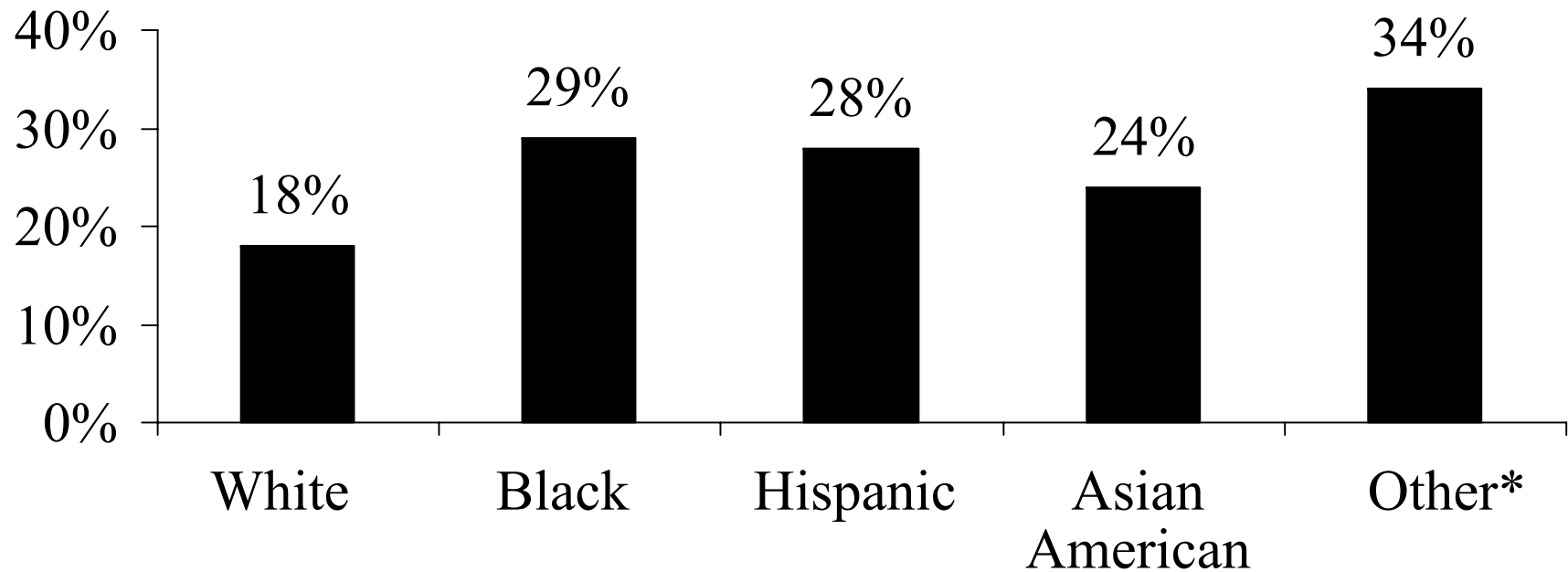
Adults Ages 18-64

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Minorities Are More Likely to Rate Health Care Negatively

Percent rating care as “fair” or “poor”



Adults Ages 18-64

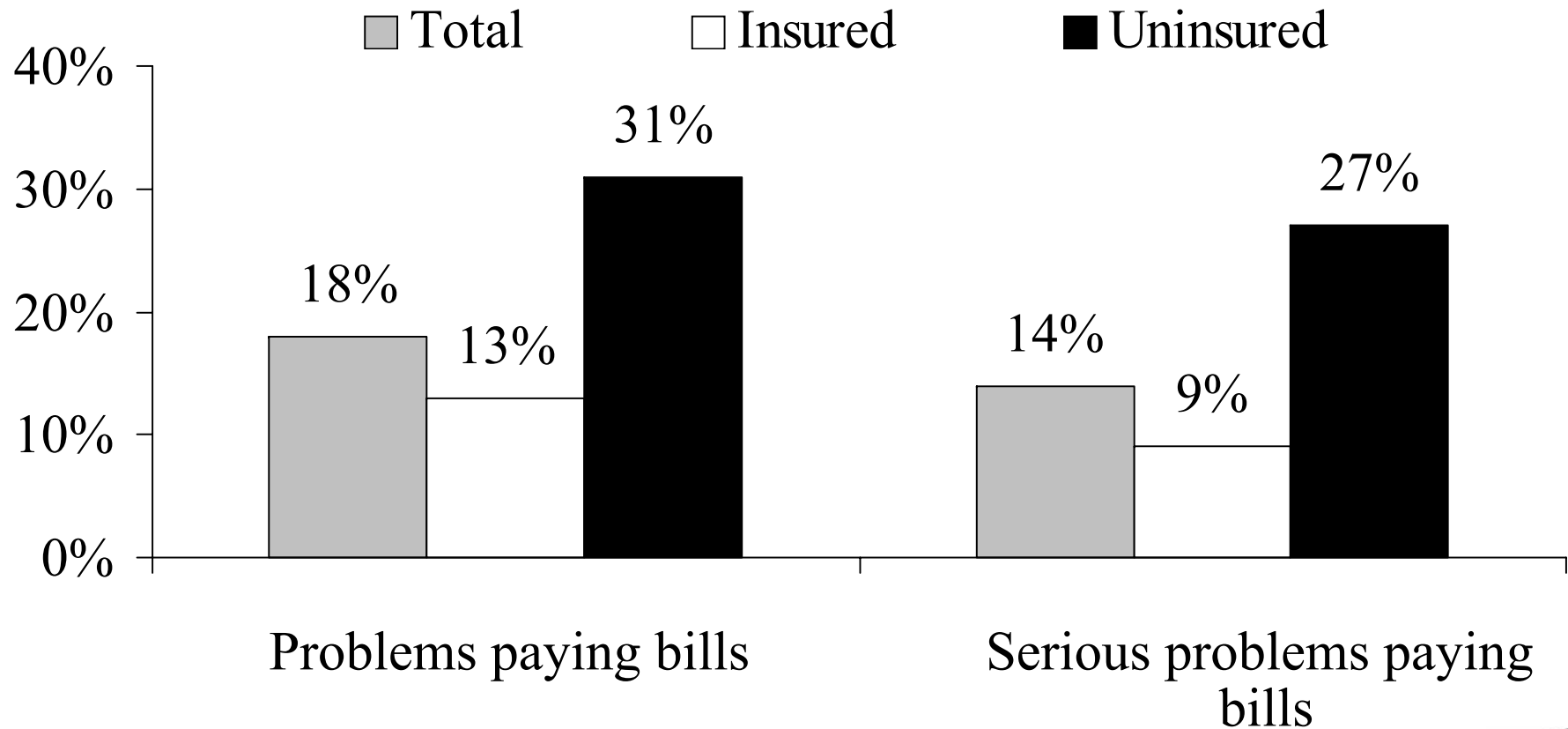
*Other includes Native American or Alaska native, mixed race, some other race, or not sure.

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997

Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



The Uninsured Have Problems Paying Medical Bills



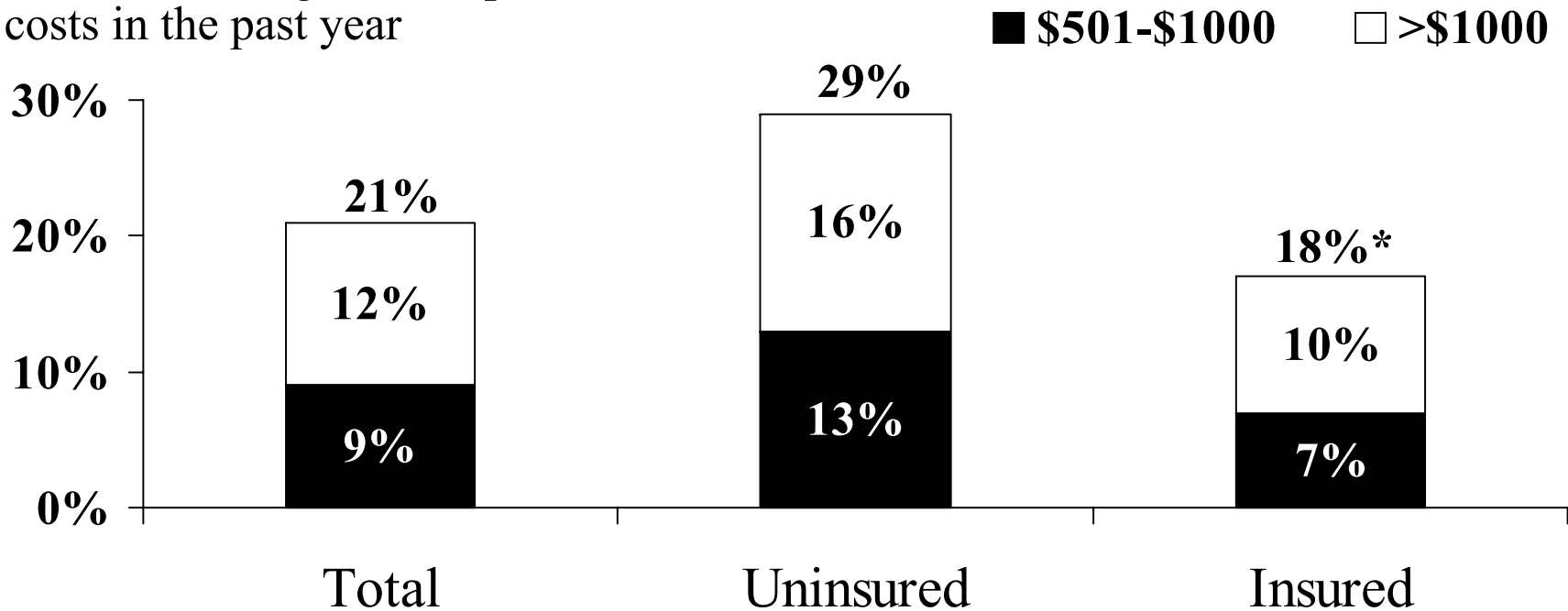
Adults Ages 18-64

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



The Uninsured Are at Greater Risk for High Out-of-Pocket Costs

Percent with high out-of-pocket costs in the past year



Adults Ages 18-64

*Totals may differ due to rounding.

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997

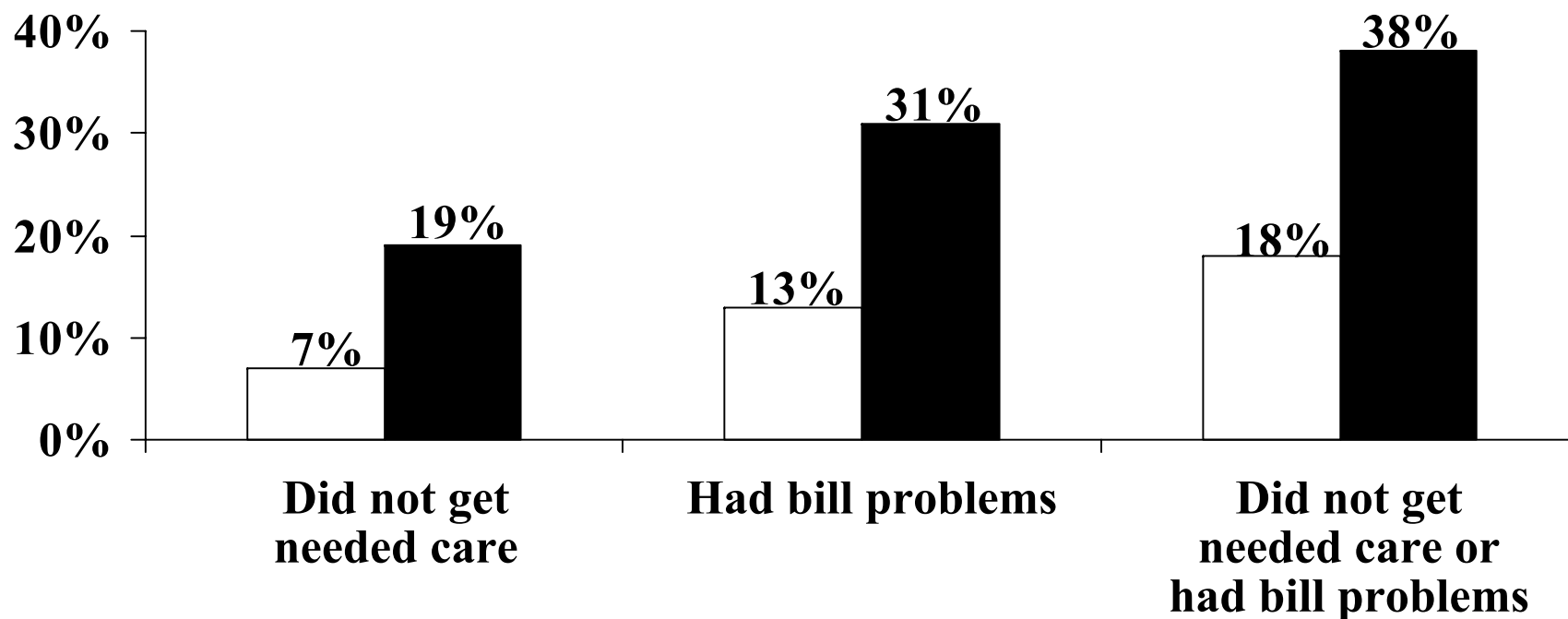
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Uninsured New Yorkers Often Do Not Get the Care They Need and Have Problems Paying Bills

Percent who did not get needed care and/or had bill problems in past year

□ Insured ■ Uninsured



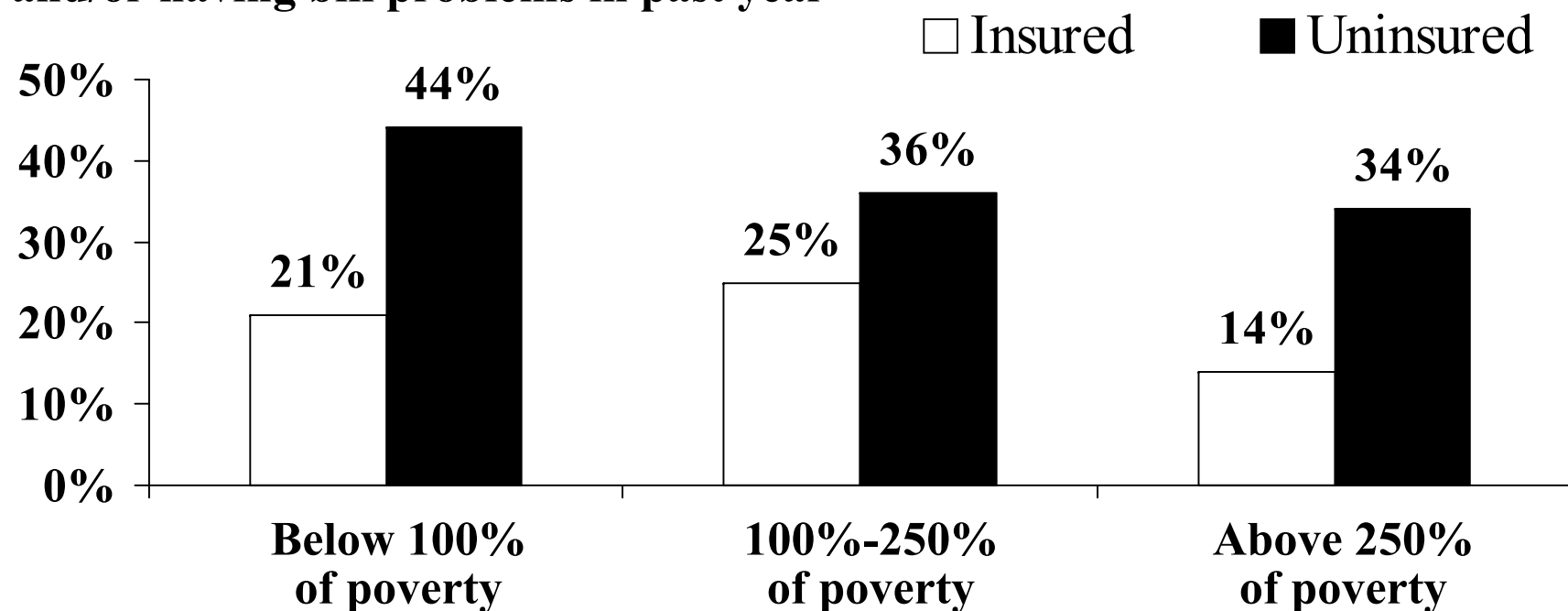
Adults Ages 18-64

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



New Yorkers Living in Poverty Are at High Risk for Health Care Access and Cost Problems

Percent not getting needed care and/or having bill problems in past year

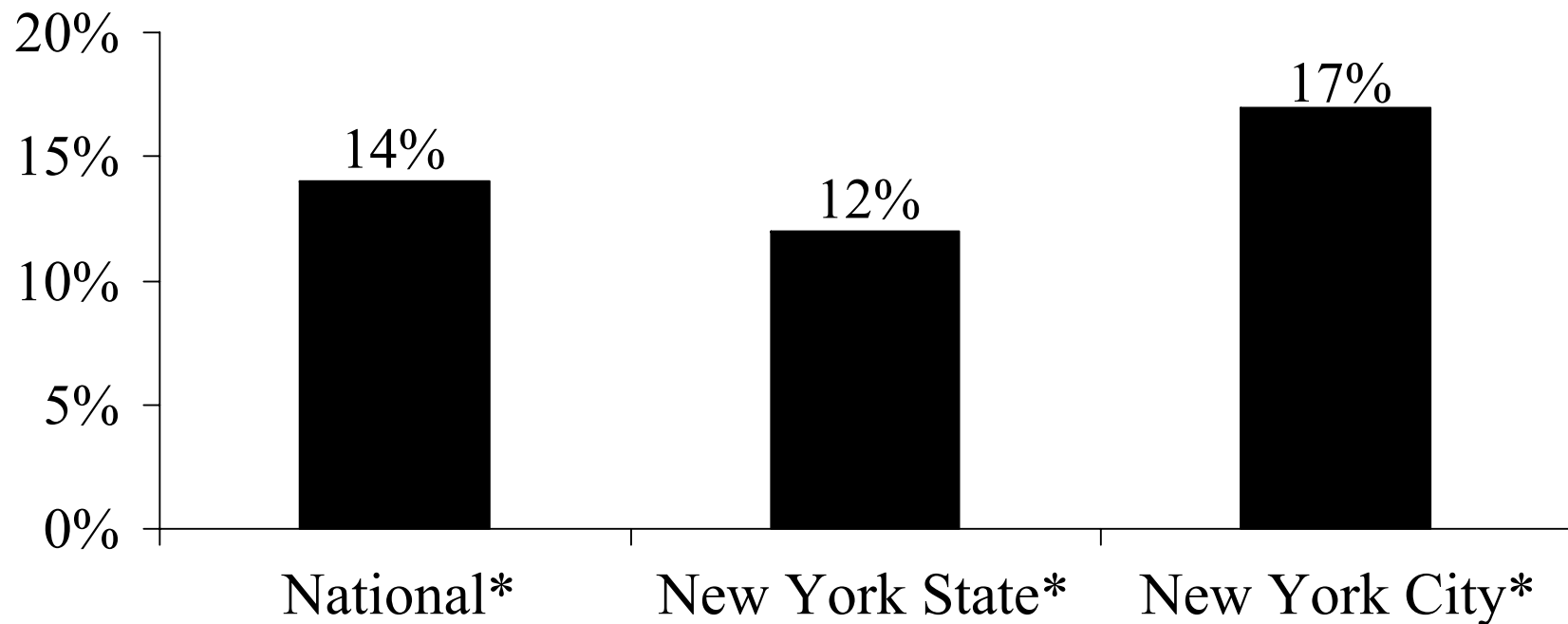


Adults Ages 18-64

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Children Living in New York City Are at Greater Risk of Being Uninsured



Uninsured Children as a Percent of All Children, 1996

*Source: March 1996 Current Population Survey.

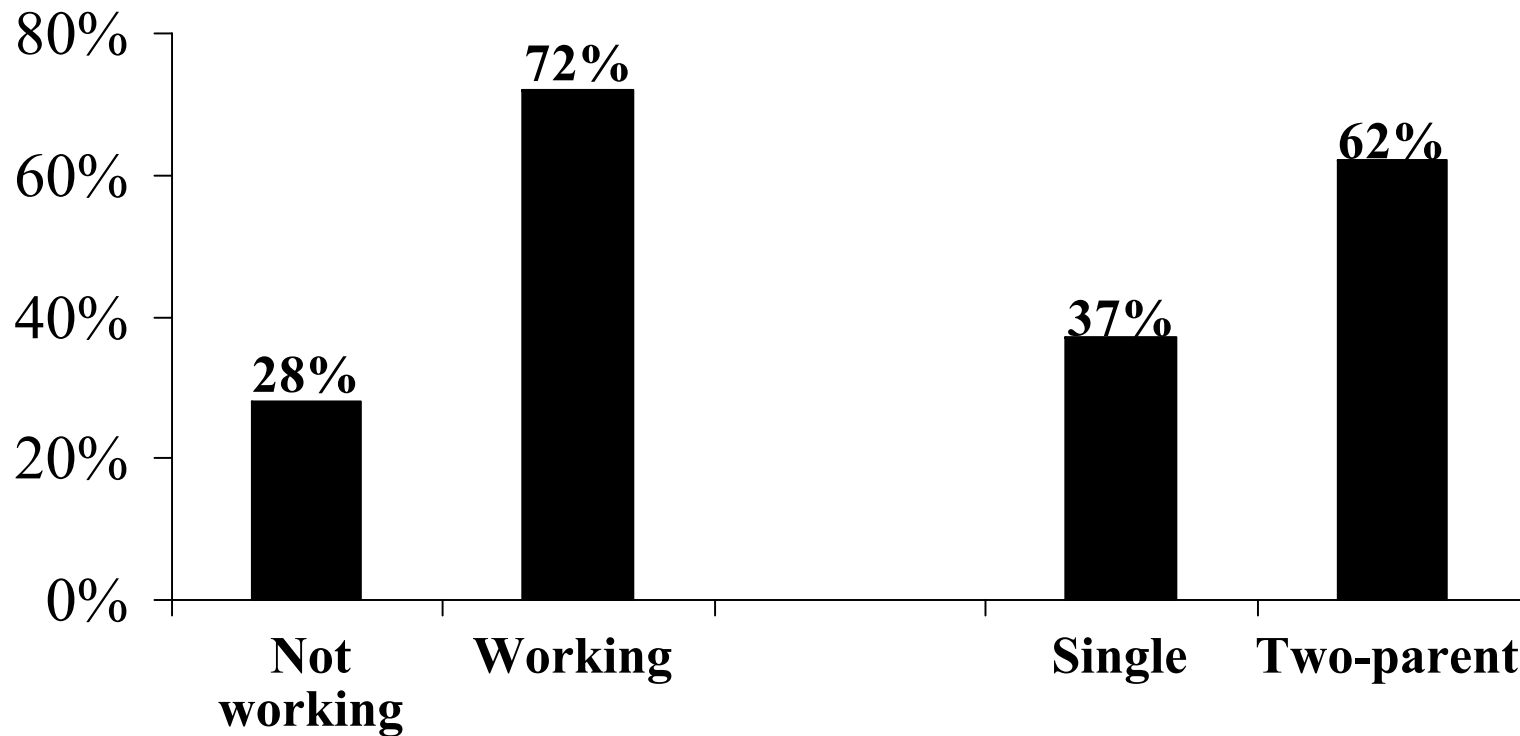
The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997

Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Most Uninsured New York City Children Live in Working, Two-Parent Families

Percent of uninsured children



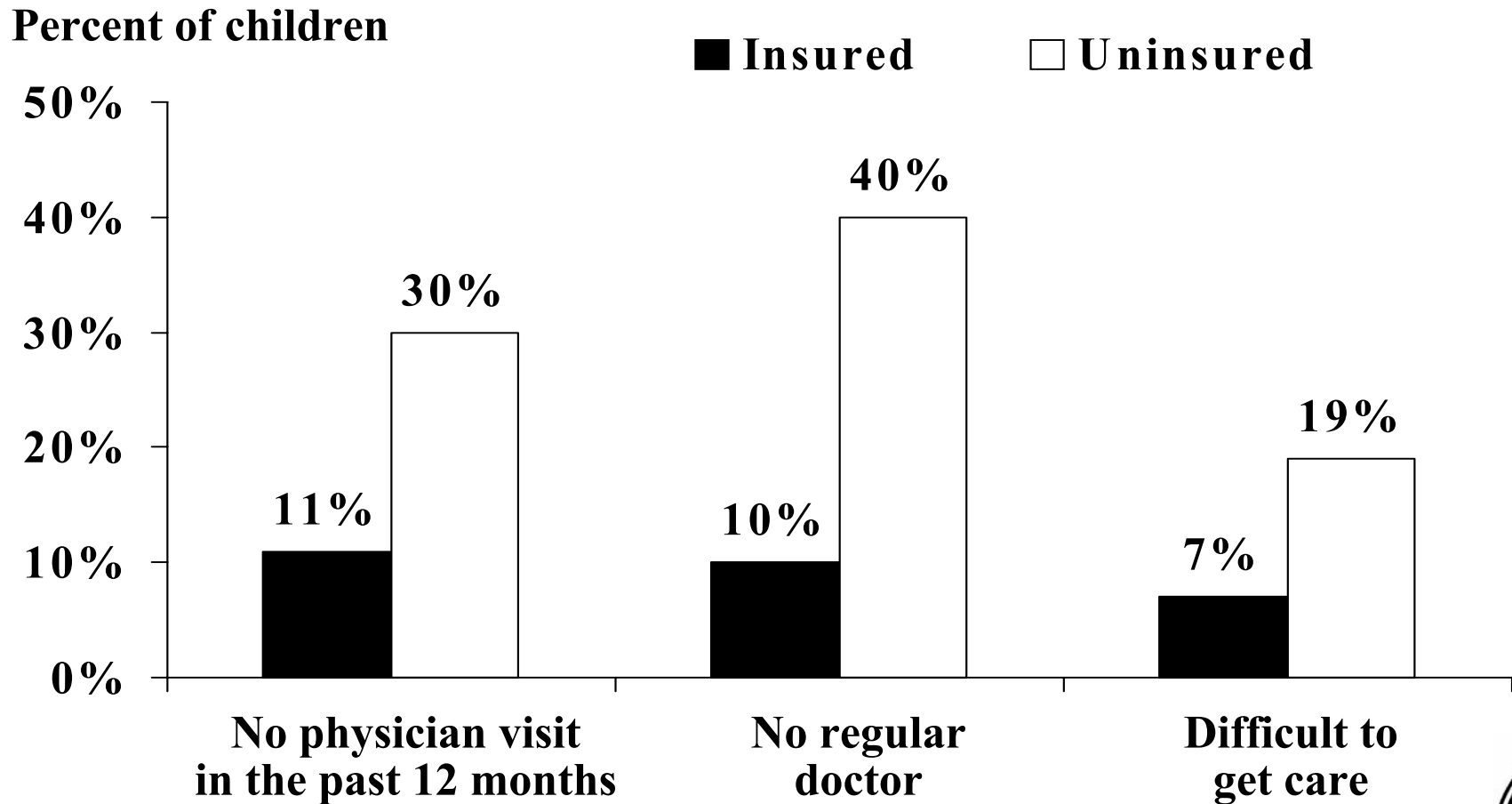
Family Employment Status

Family Structure

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Uninsured Children Are at Nearly Three Times the Risk of Health Care Access Barriers

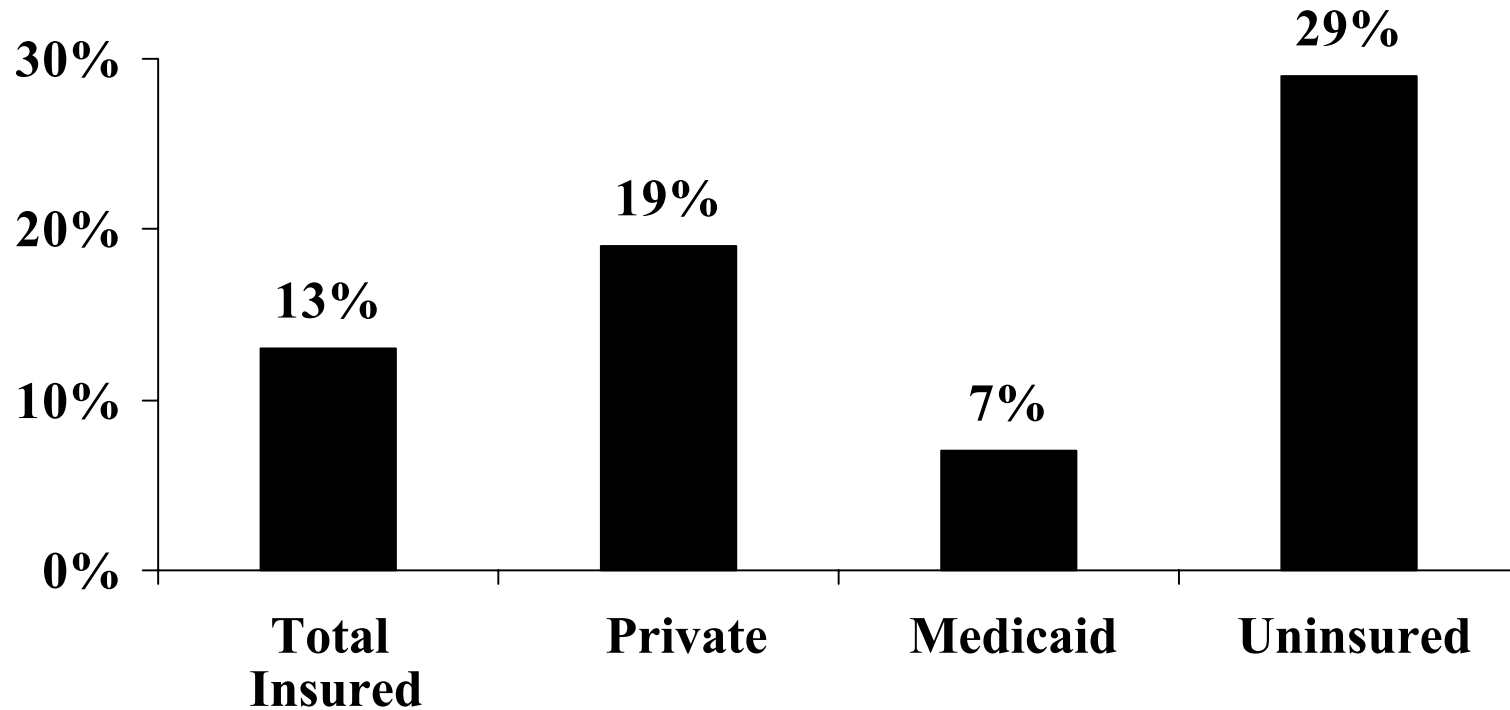


The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.

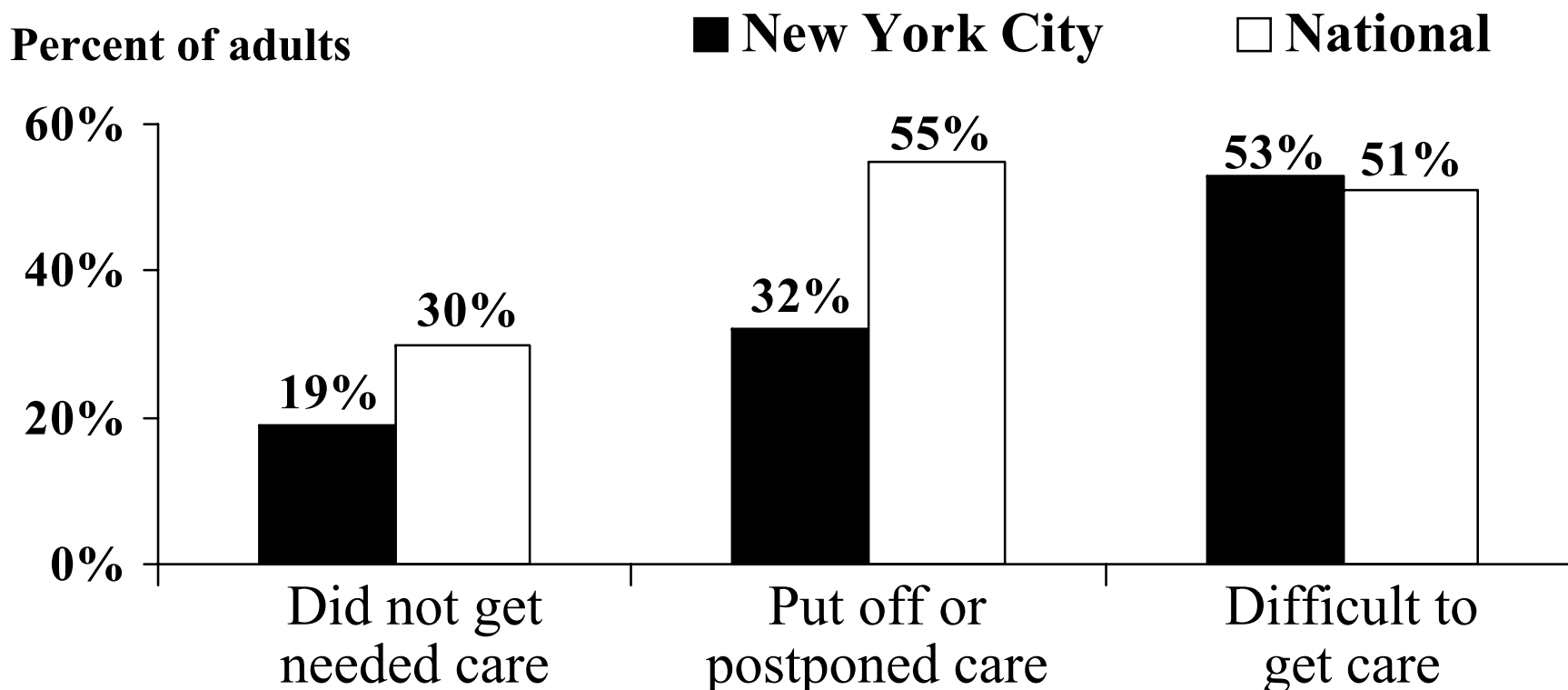


Uninsured Children Are Less Likely to Receive Preventive Care

Percent of children not receiving a check-up or immunization in the past year



New York City's Uninsured Have Somewhat Better Health Care Access than the Nation's Uninsured



Uninsured Adults Ages 18-

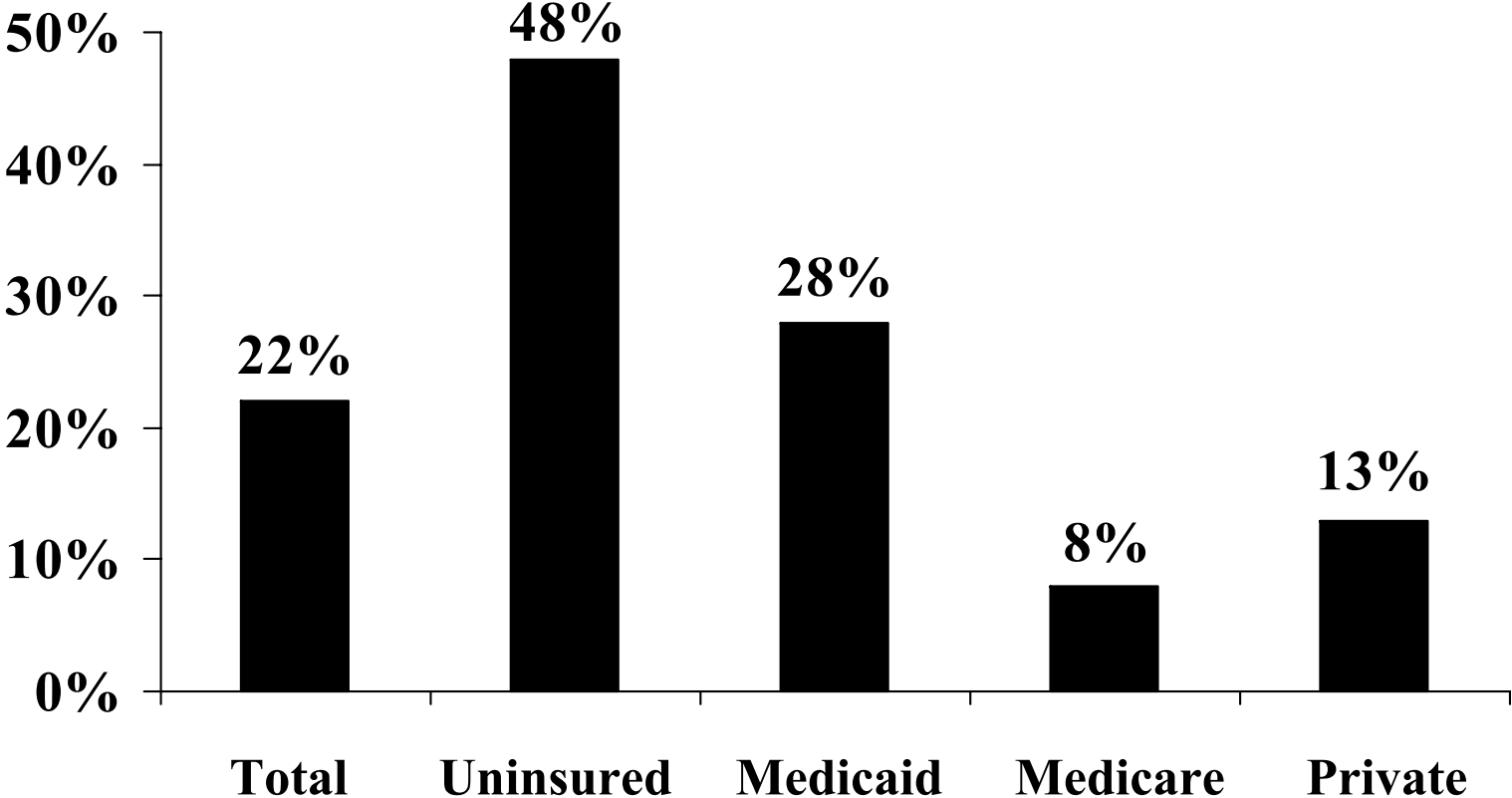
64

The Kaiser/Commonwealth 1997 National Survey of Health Insurance
The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Public Hospitals Are a Major Source of Care for the Uninsured

Percent of hospital patients admitted to public hospitals

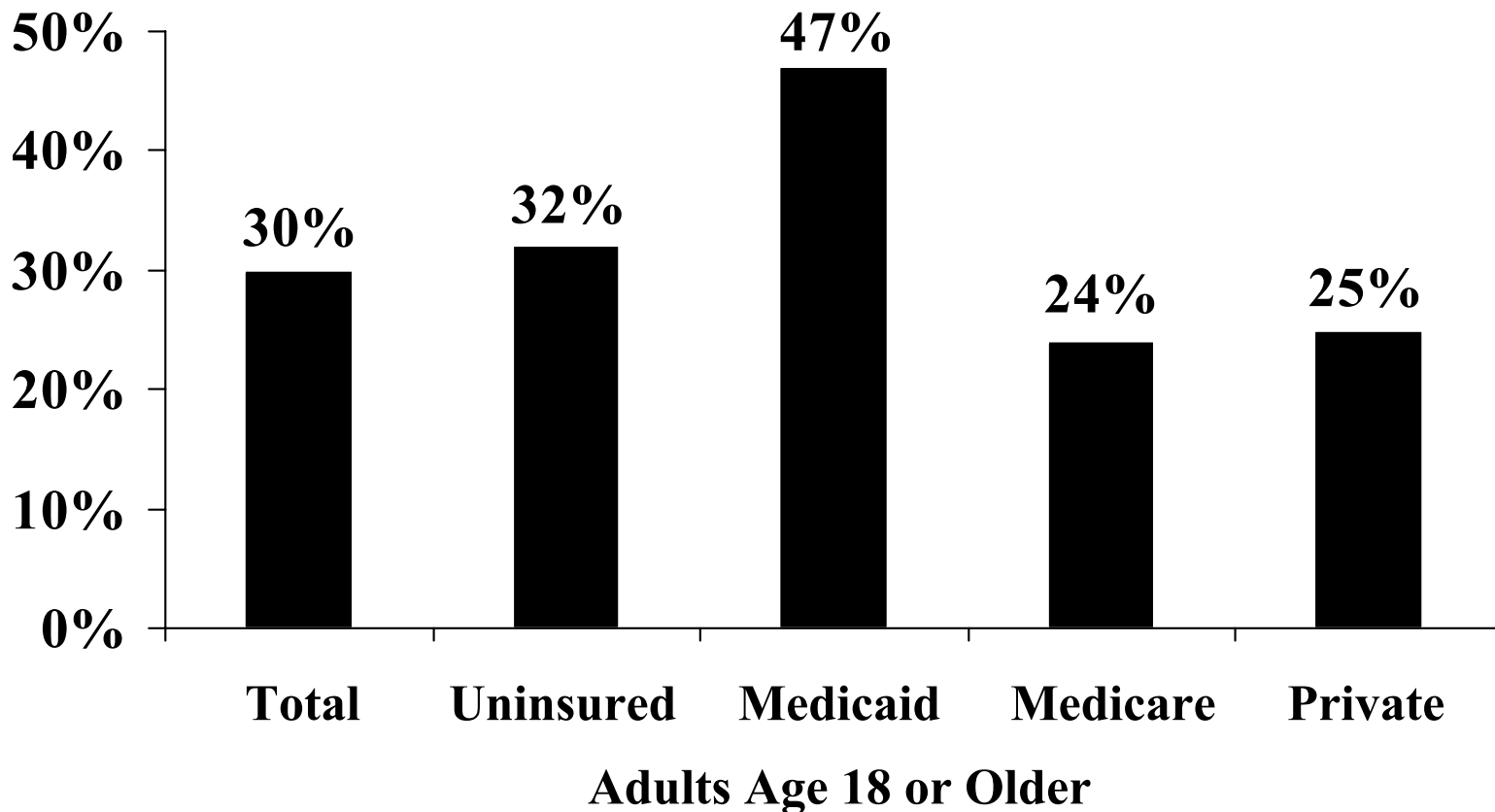


The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Emergency Rooms Serve Uninsured New Yorkers and the Medicaid Population

Percent using emergency room

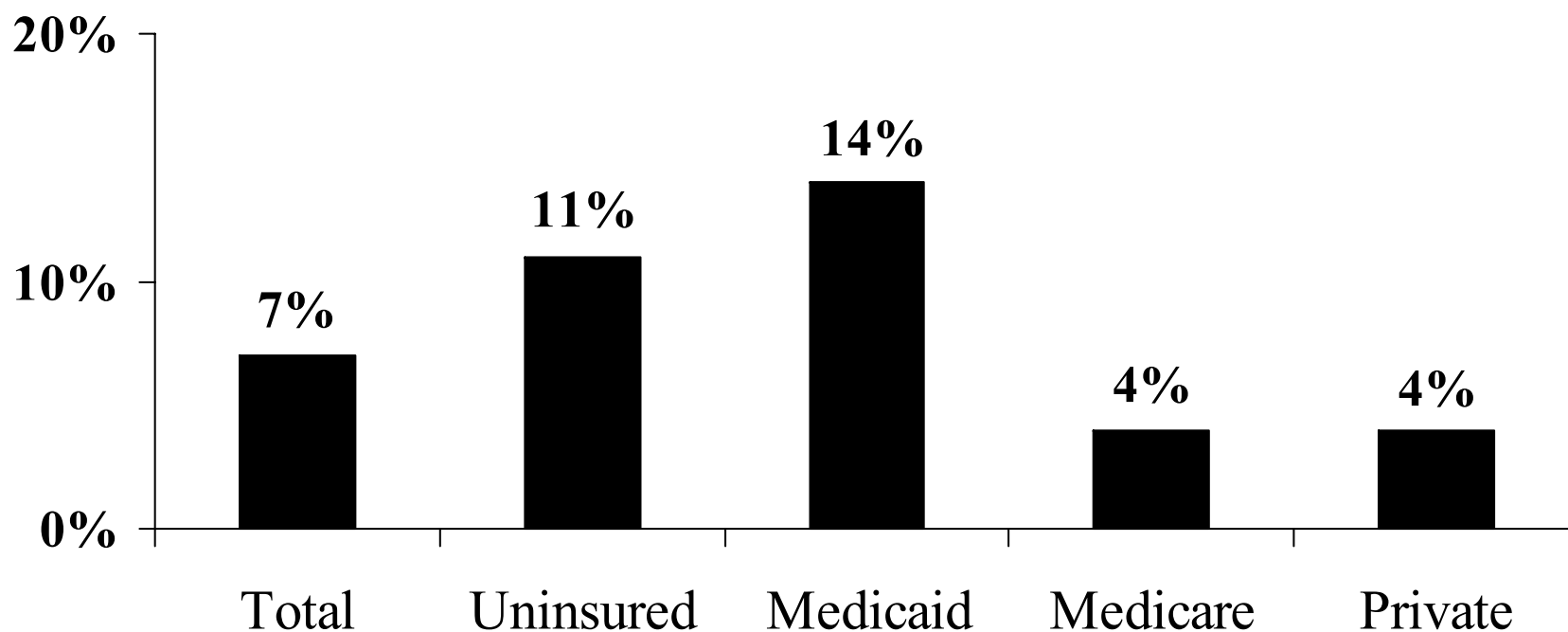


The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



The Uninsured and Medicaid Beneficiaries Rely on Public Hospital Emergency Rooms

Percent using public emergency room



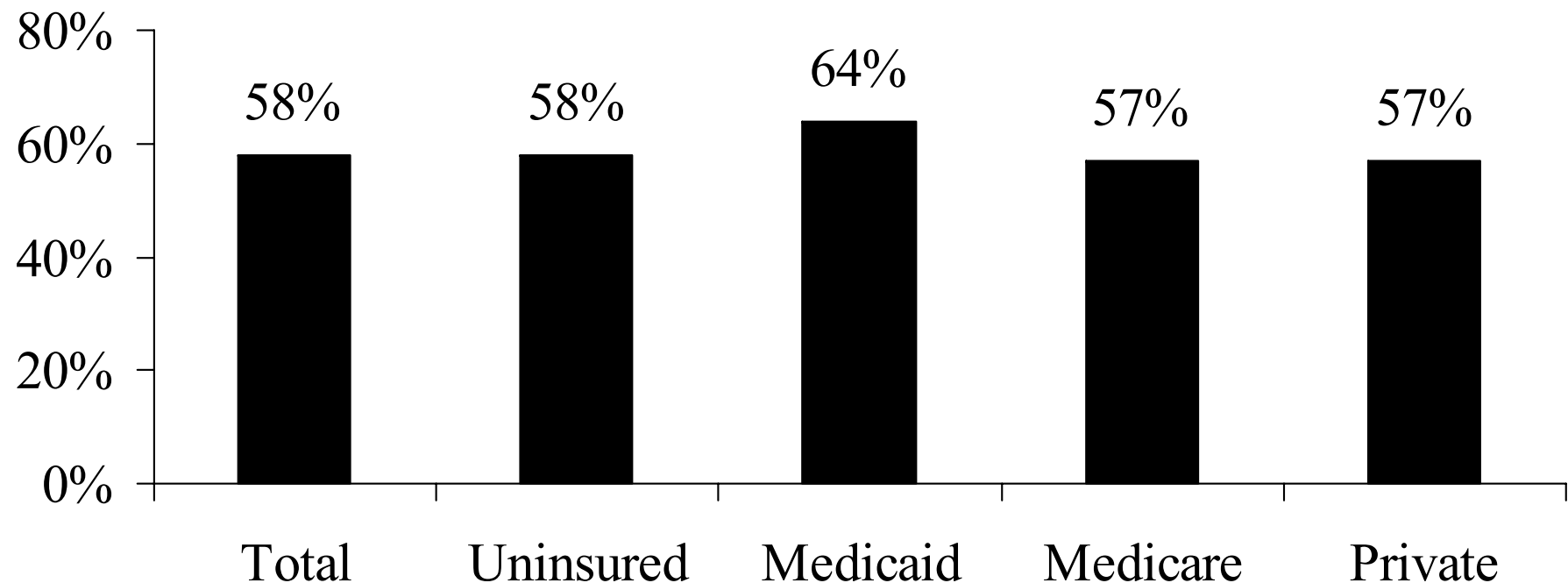
Adults Age 18 or Older

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Widespread Support for Public Hospitals Exists, Regardless of Insurance Coverage

Percent saying that selling or closing NYC public hospitals is a bad thing



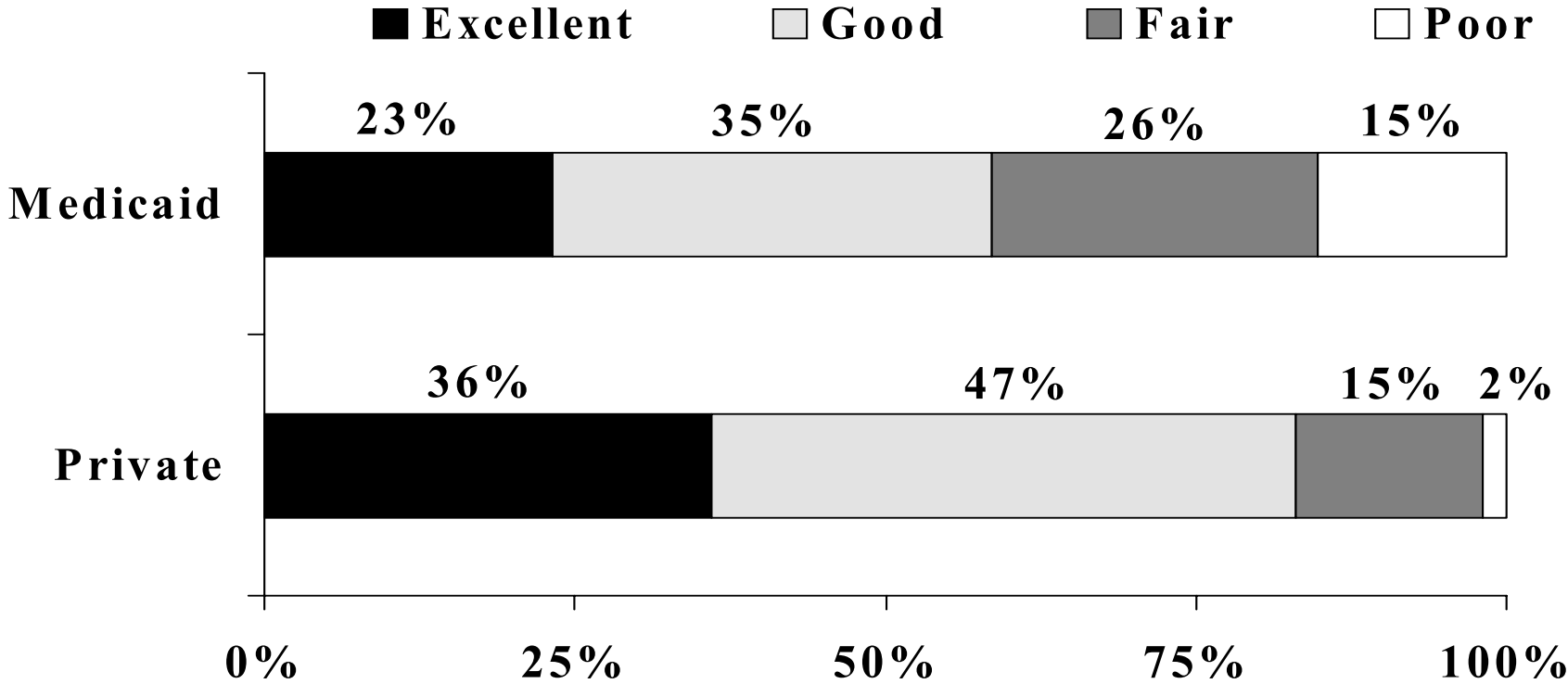
New York City Adults Age 18 or Older

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997

Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Medicaid Serves a Sicker Population

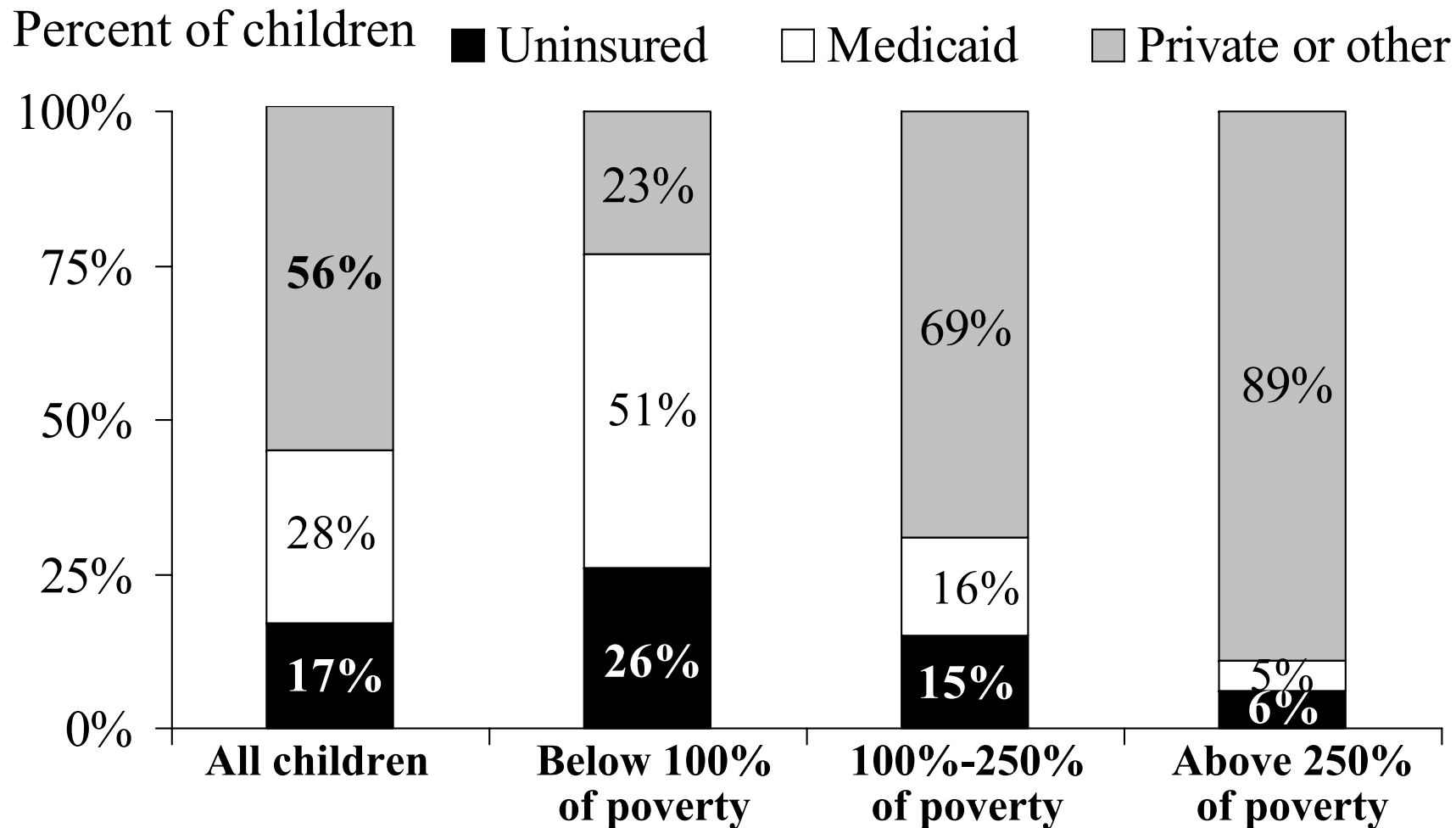


Self-Reported Health Status, Adults Ages 18-64

The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Medicaid Is a Critical Source of Insurance for Low Income Children

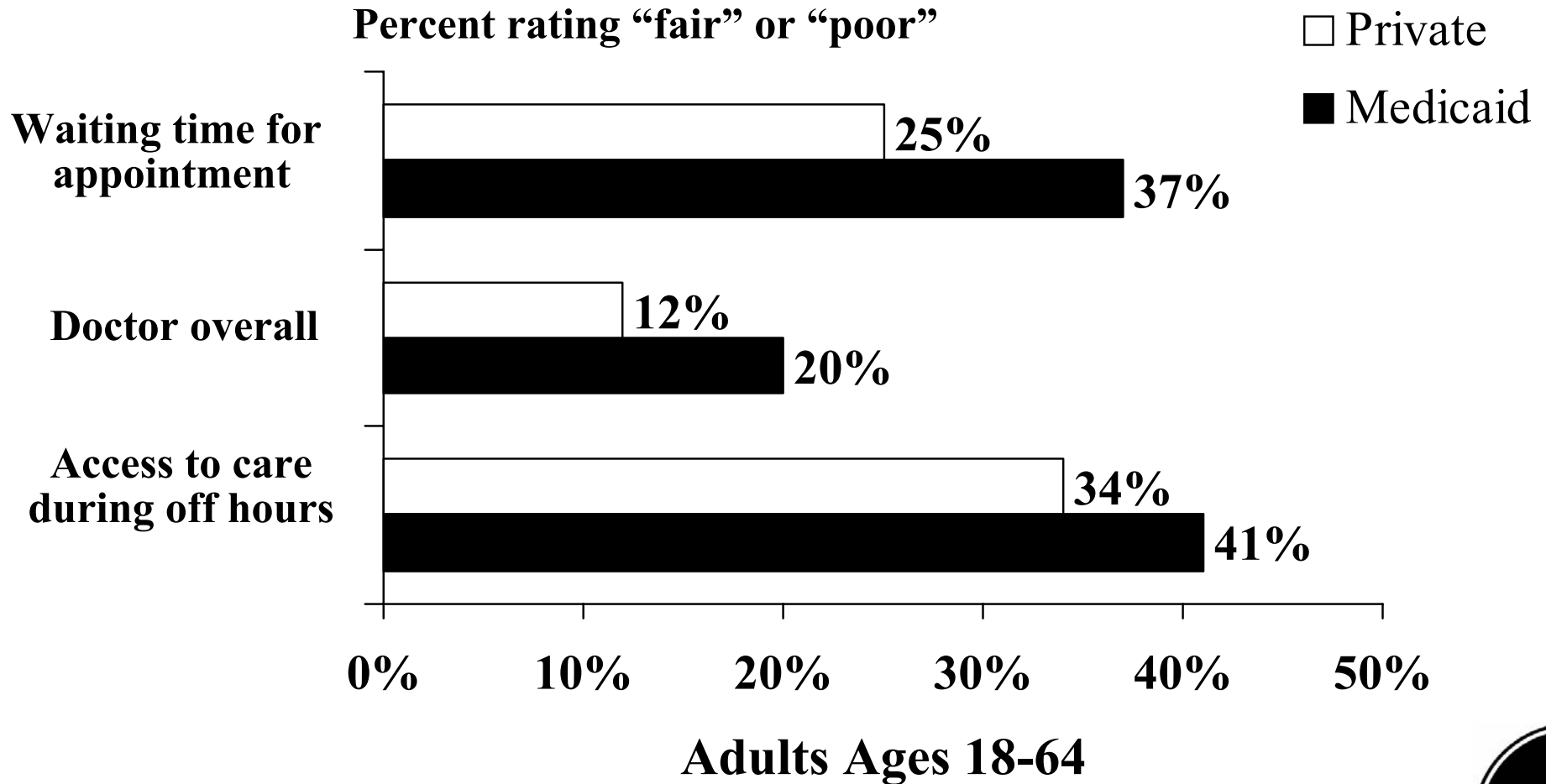


The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997

Louis Harris and Associates, Inc.



Medicaid Beneficiaries Are More Likely to Rate Access and Care as Fair or Poor



The Commonwealth Fund Survey of Health Care in New York City, 1997
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