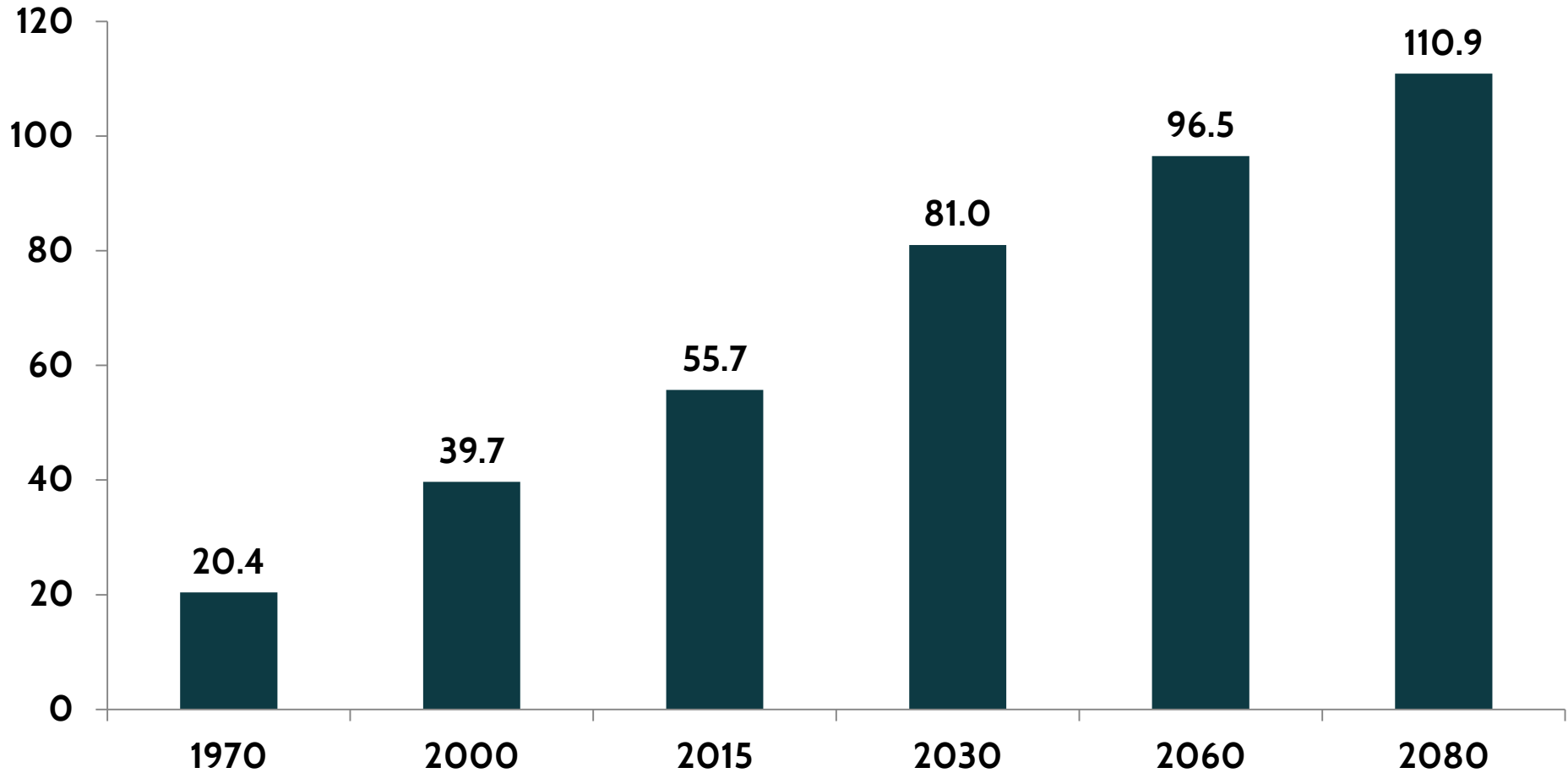


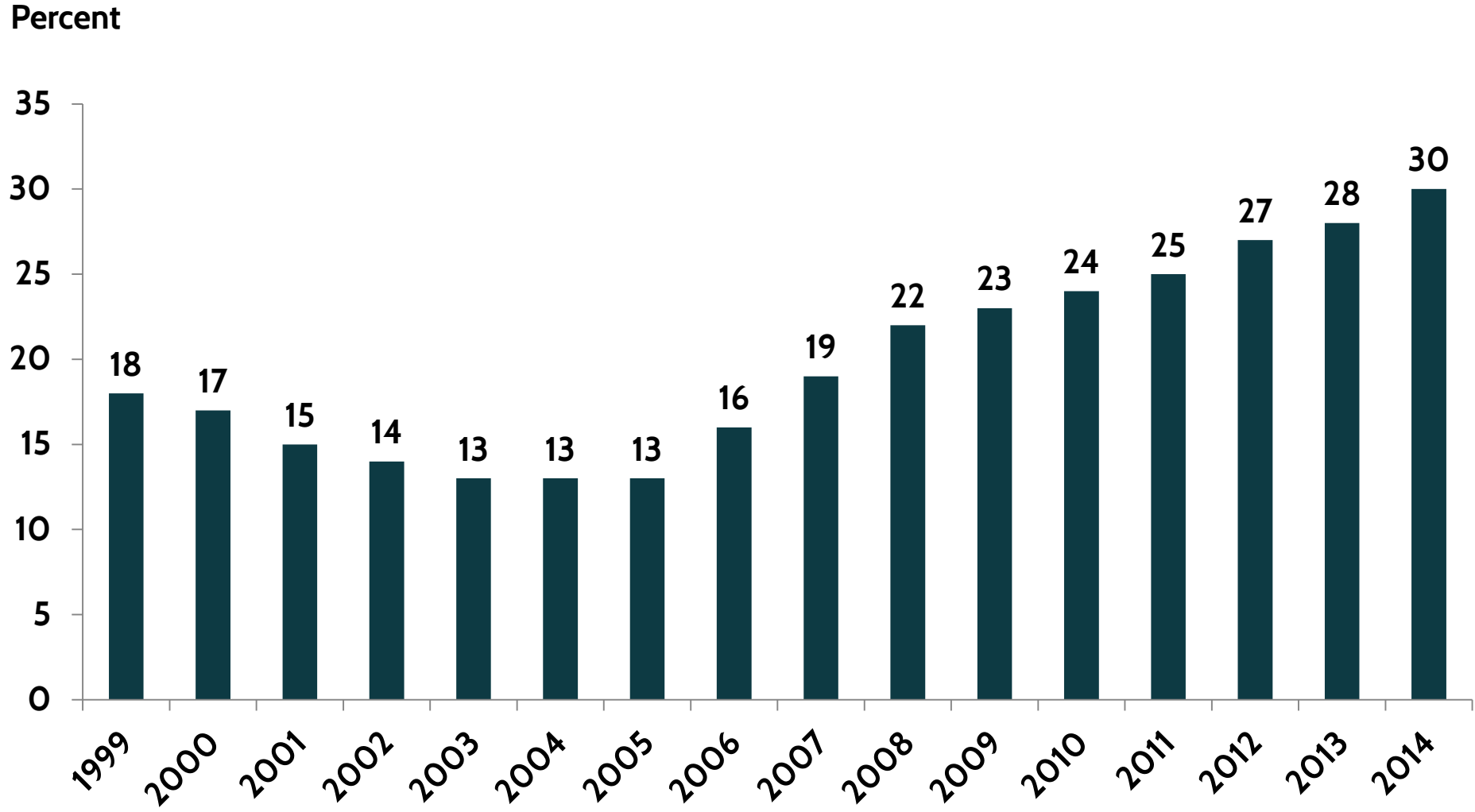
Exhibit 2. Medicare Enrollment, 1970–2080

Enrollment in millions



Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, *2013 Annual Report of the Boards of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds* (Washington, D.C.: CMS, 2013).

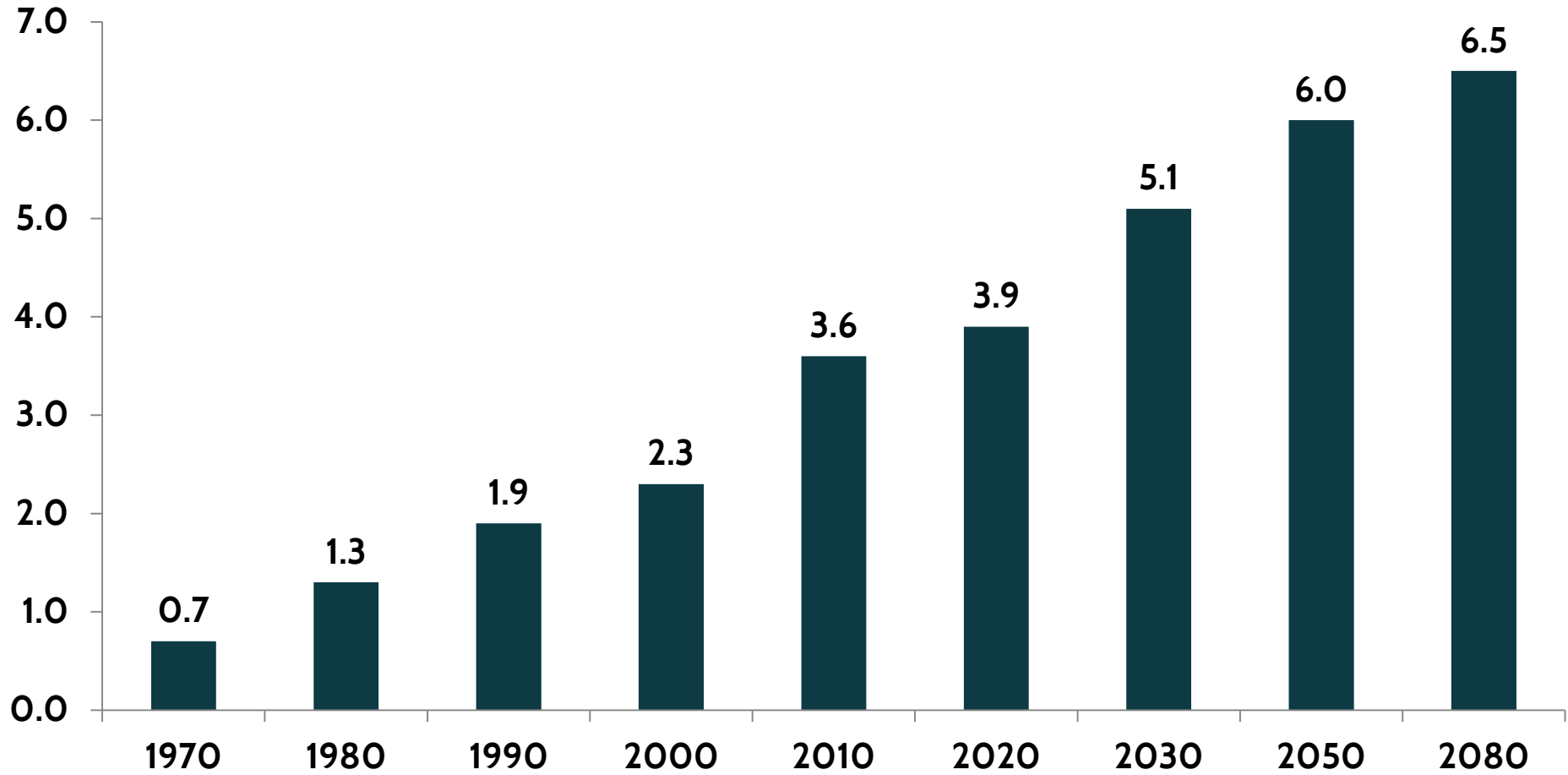
Exhibit 4. Percent of Medicare Beneficiaries Enrolled in Medicare Advantage Plans, 1999–2014



Source: Analysis of Medicare Advantage enrollment files by the Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation.

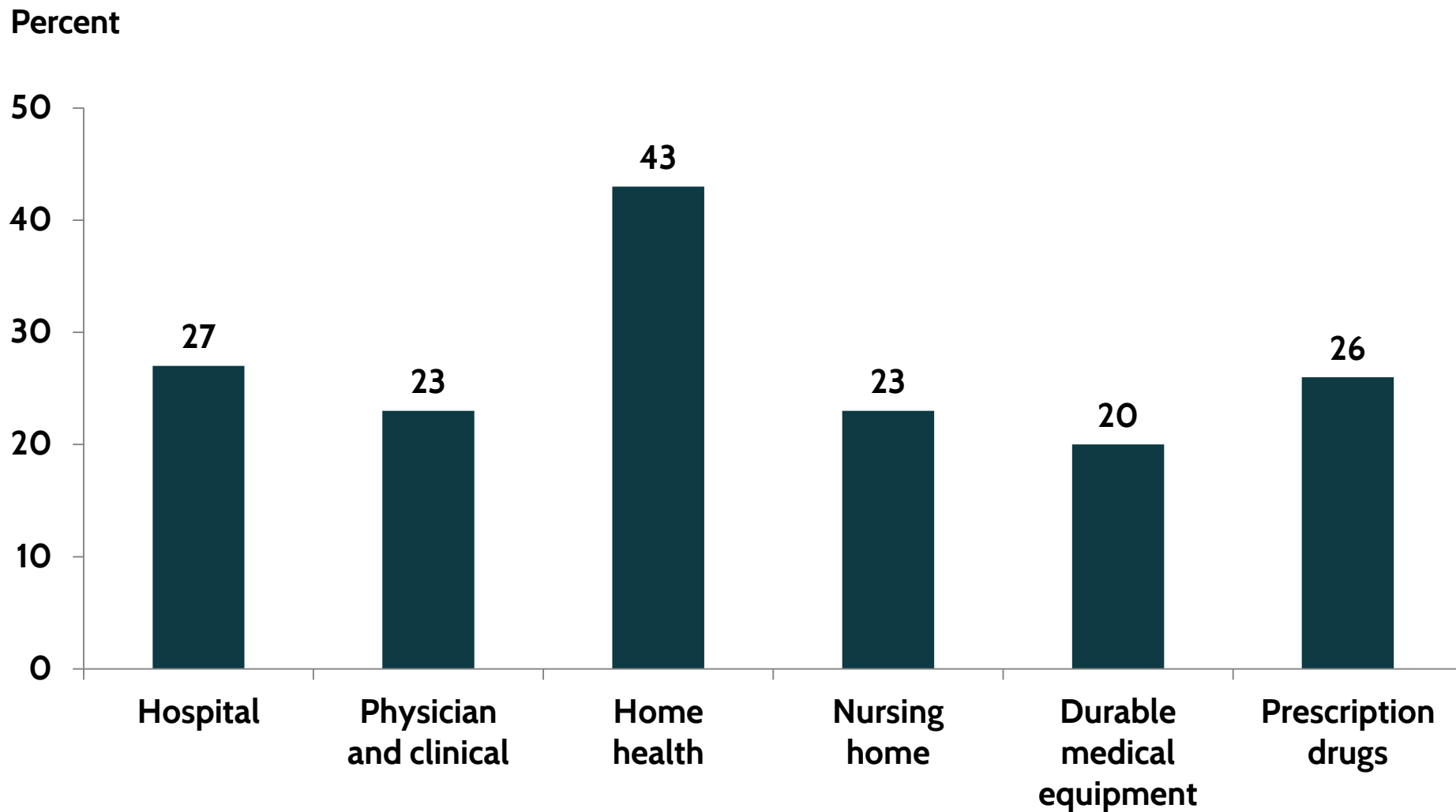
Exhibit 5. Medicare Spending as Percentage of U.S. Gross Domestic Product, 1970–2080

Percent of GDP



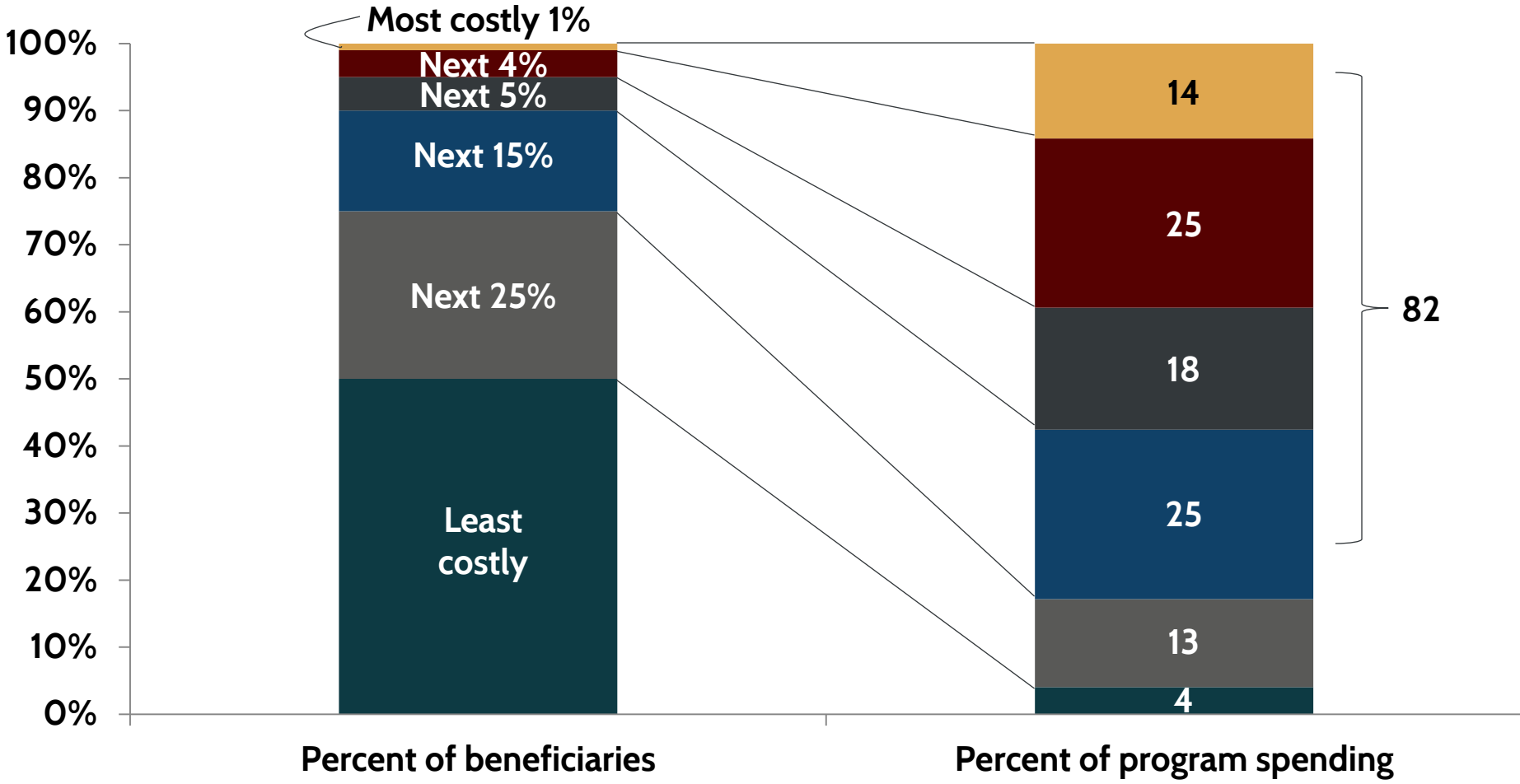
Source: Medicare Payment Advisory Commission, *Health Care Spending and the Medicare Program*, Data Book (Washington, D.C.: MedPAC, 2014).

Exhibit 6. Medicare's Share of Spending by Type of Service, 2012



Source: Medicare Payment Advisory Commission, *Health Care Spending and the Medicare Program*, Data Book (Washington, D.C.: MedPAC, 2014).

Exhibit 7. Spending in Traditional Medicare Is Highly Concentrated in Small Group of Beneficiaries, 2010

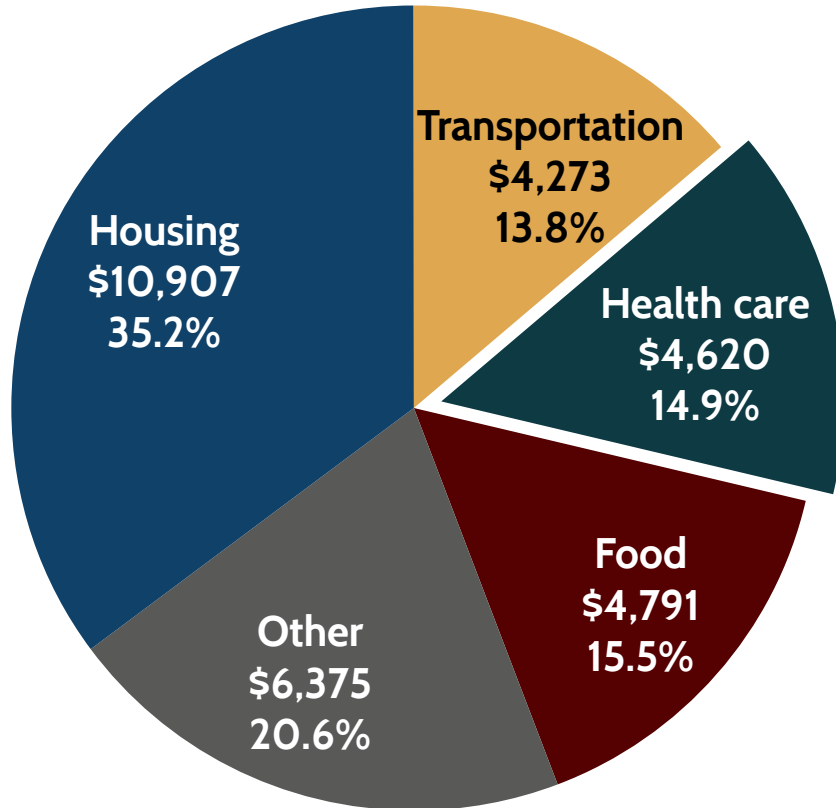


Note: All data are fee-for-service and for calendar year 2010. Analysis excludes beneficiaries with any group health enrollment during the year. "Percent of program spending" total may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

Source: Medicare Payment Advisory Commission, analysis of 2010 Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey Cost and Use files (Washington, D.C.: MedPAC).

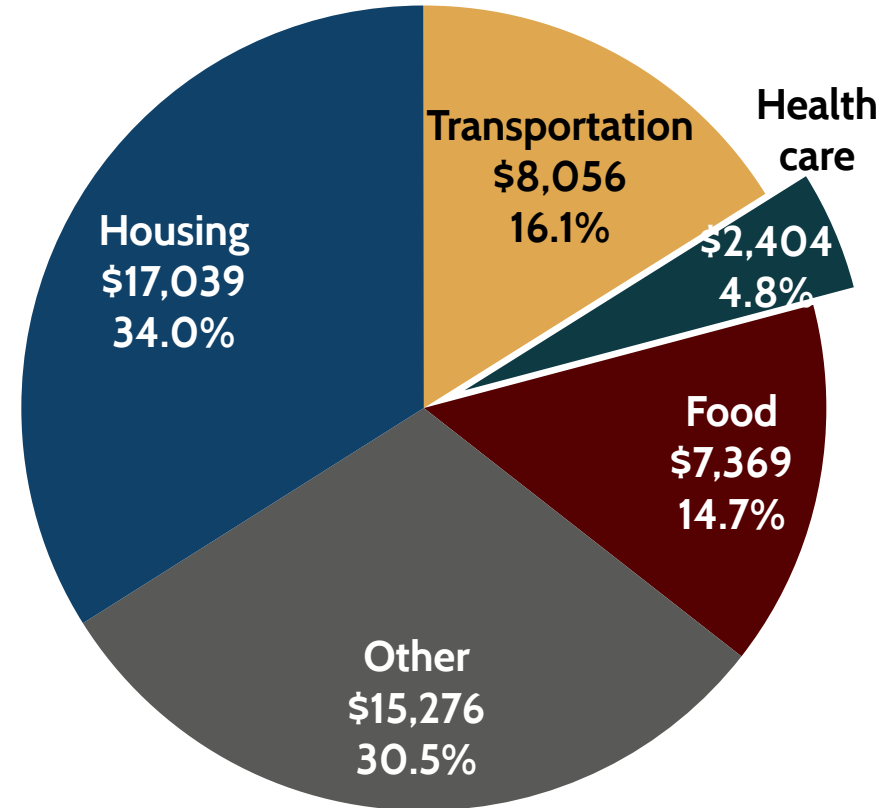
Exhibit 8. Many Medicare Beneficiaries Do Not Have Sufficient Savings to Cover Health and Long-Term Care Expenditures as They Age, 2009

Medicare household spending



Average household spending = \$30,966

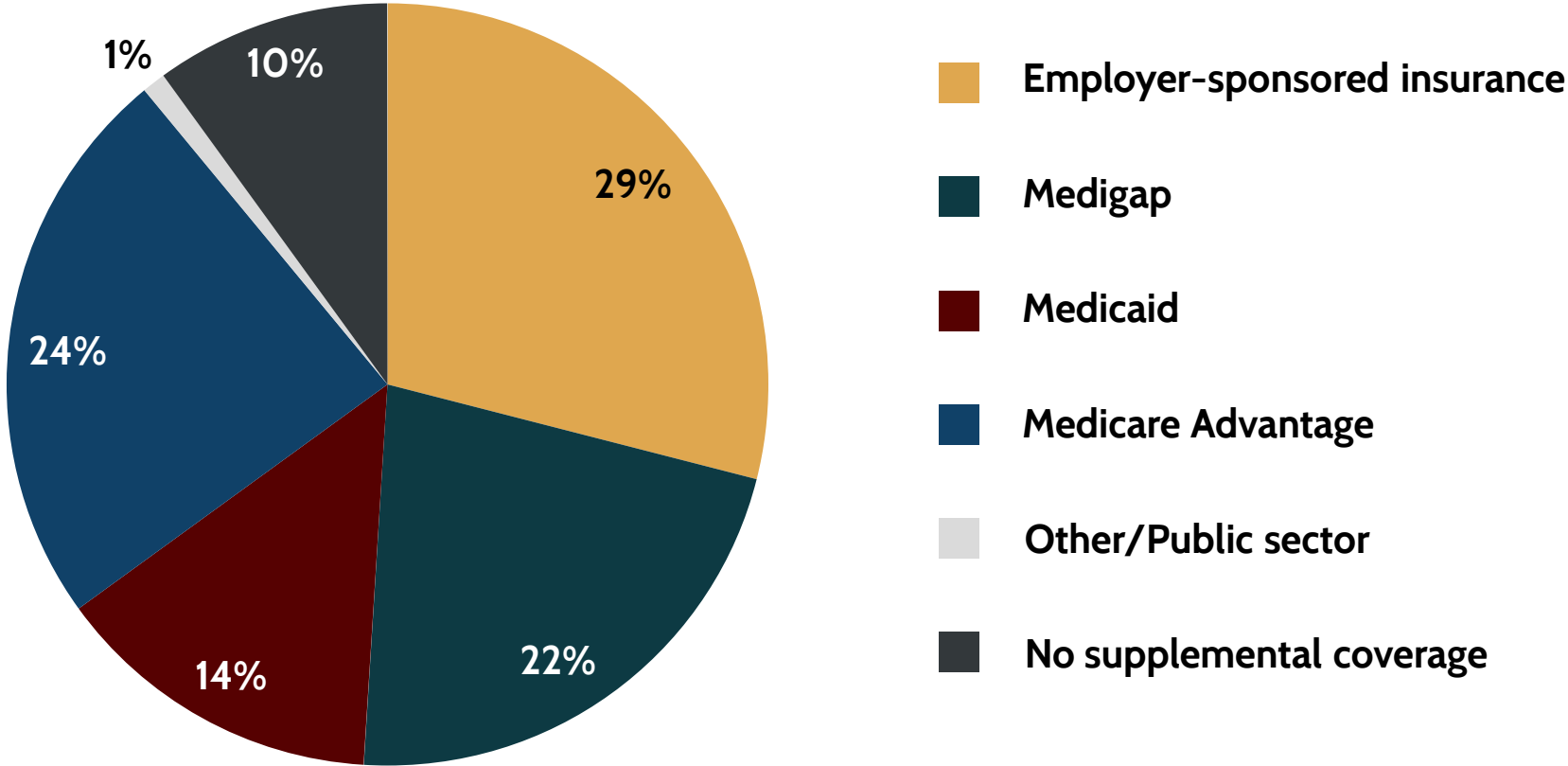
Non-Medicare household spending



Average household spending = \$50,143

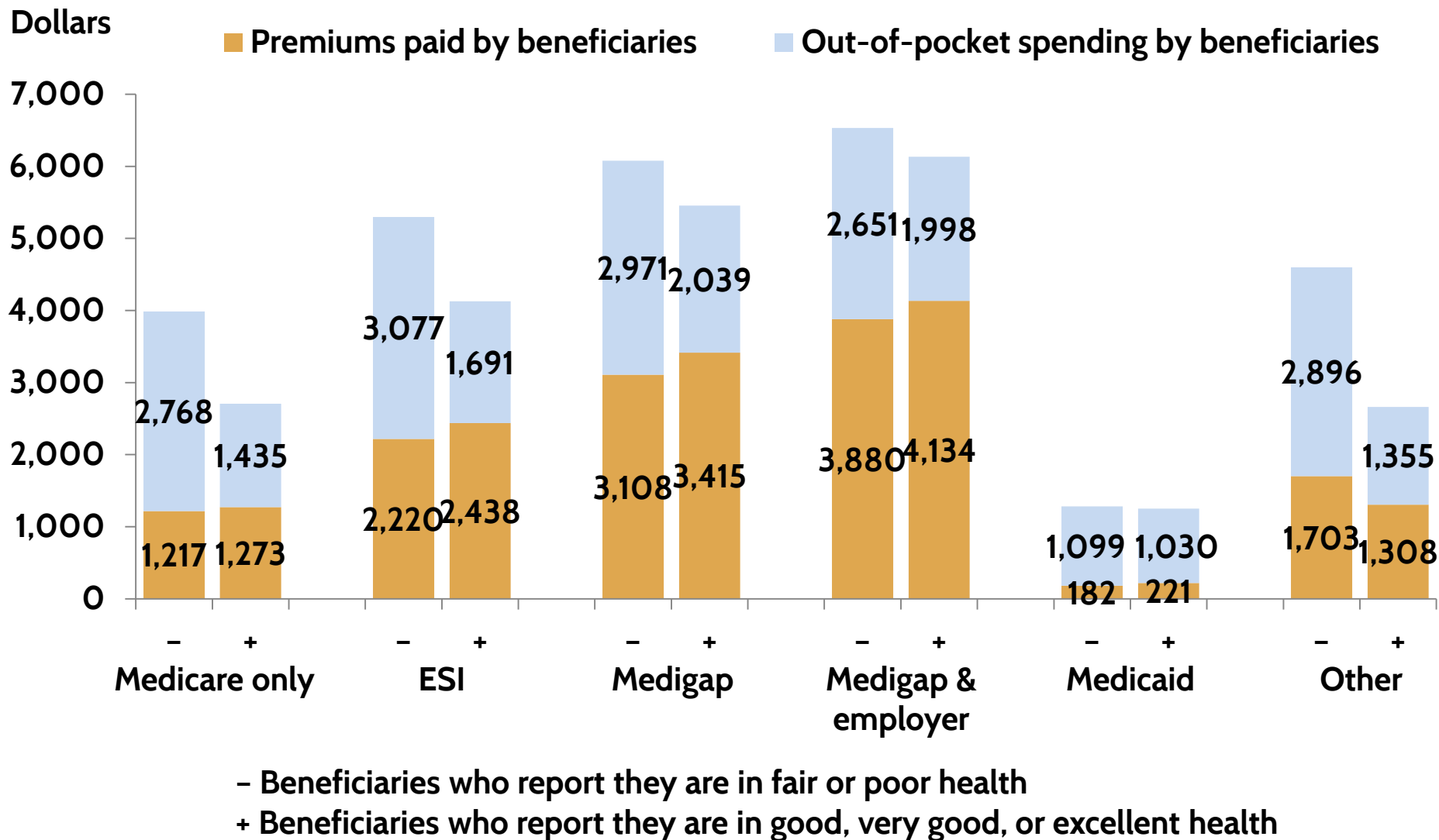
Source: J. Cubanski, C. Swoope, A. Damico et al., "Health Care on a Budget: The Financial Burden of Health Spending by Medicare Households," analysis of the Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Expenditure Survey Interview and Expense Files, 2009 (Menlo Park, Calif.: Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, June 2011).

Exhibit 9. Sources of Supplemental Coverage Among Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries



Source: Medicare Payment Advisory Commission, analysis of 2010 Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey Cost and Use files (Washington, D.C.: MedPAC).

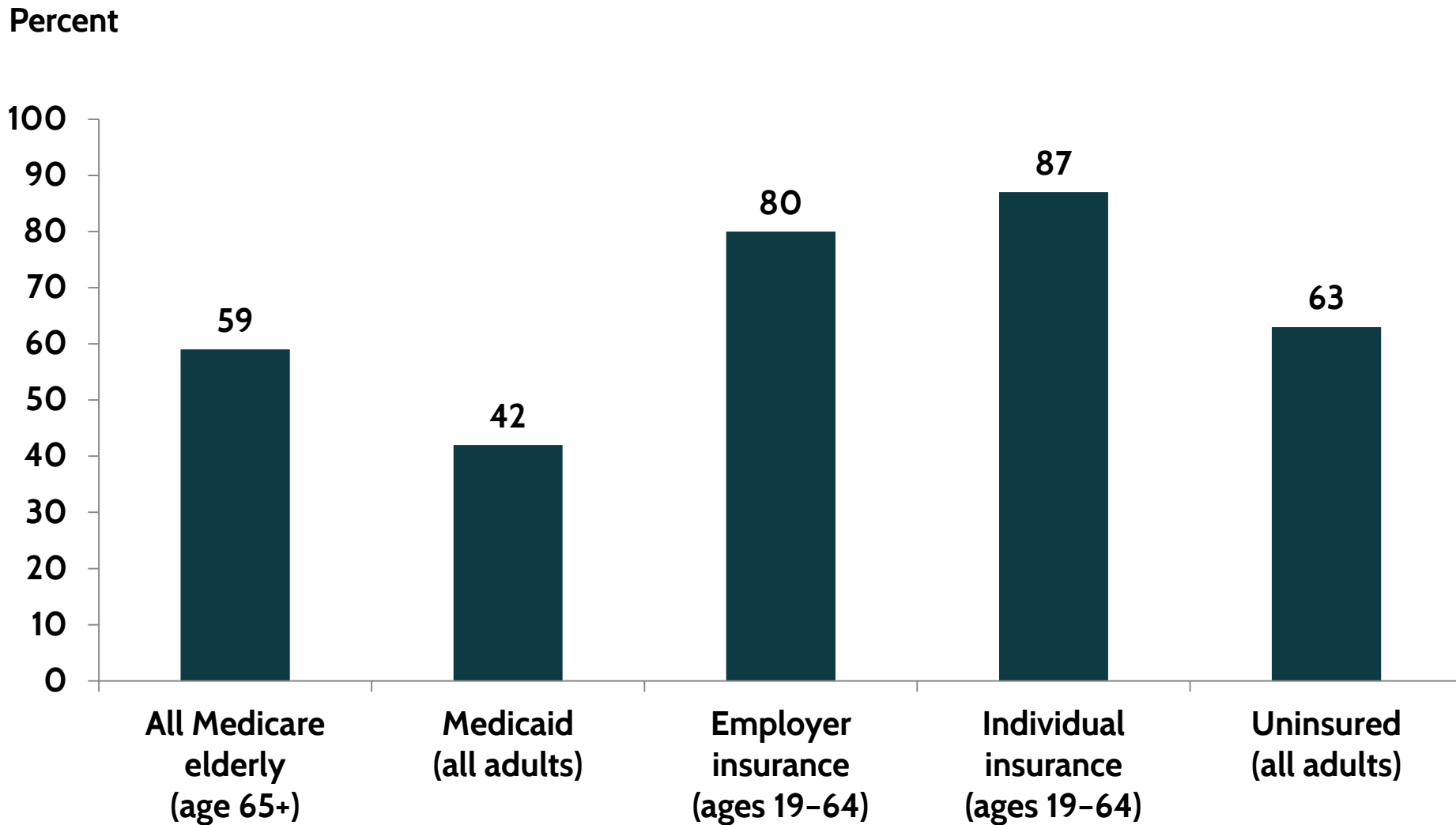
Exhibit 10. Out-of-Pocket Spending for Premiums and Health Services per Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance and Health Status, 2010



Note: ESI = employer-sponsored supplemental insurance.

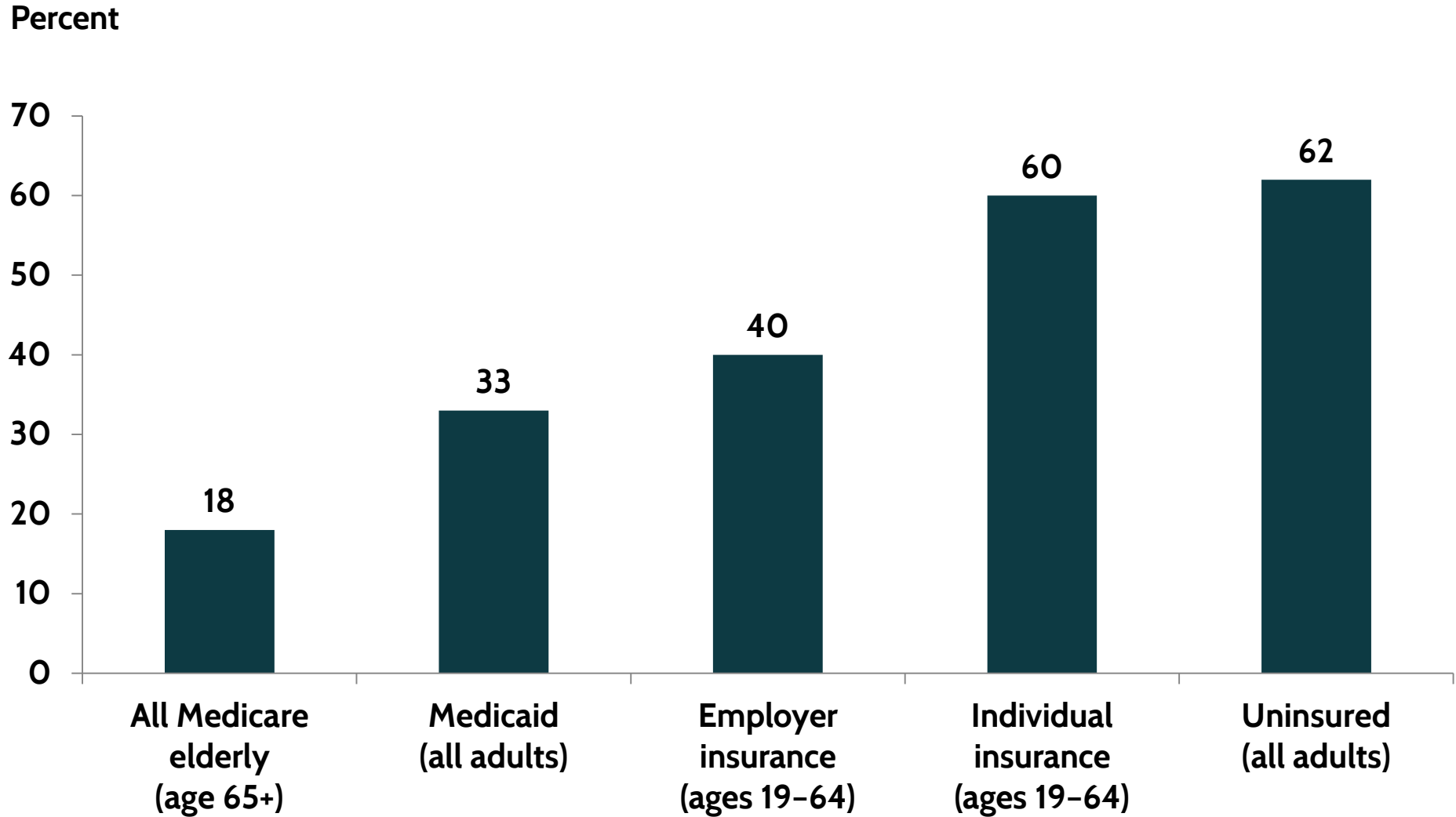
Source: Medicare Payment Advisory Commission, analysis of 2010 Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey Cost and Use files (Washington, D.C.: MedPAC).

Exhibit 11. Total Out-of-Pocket Costs of \$1,000 or More, 2012



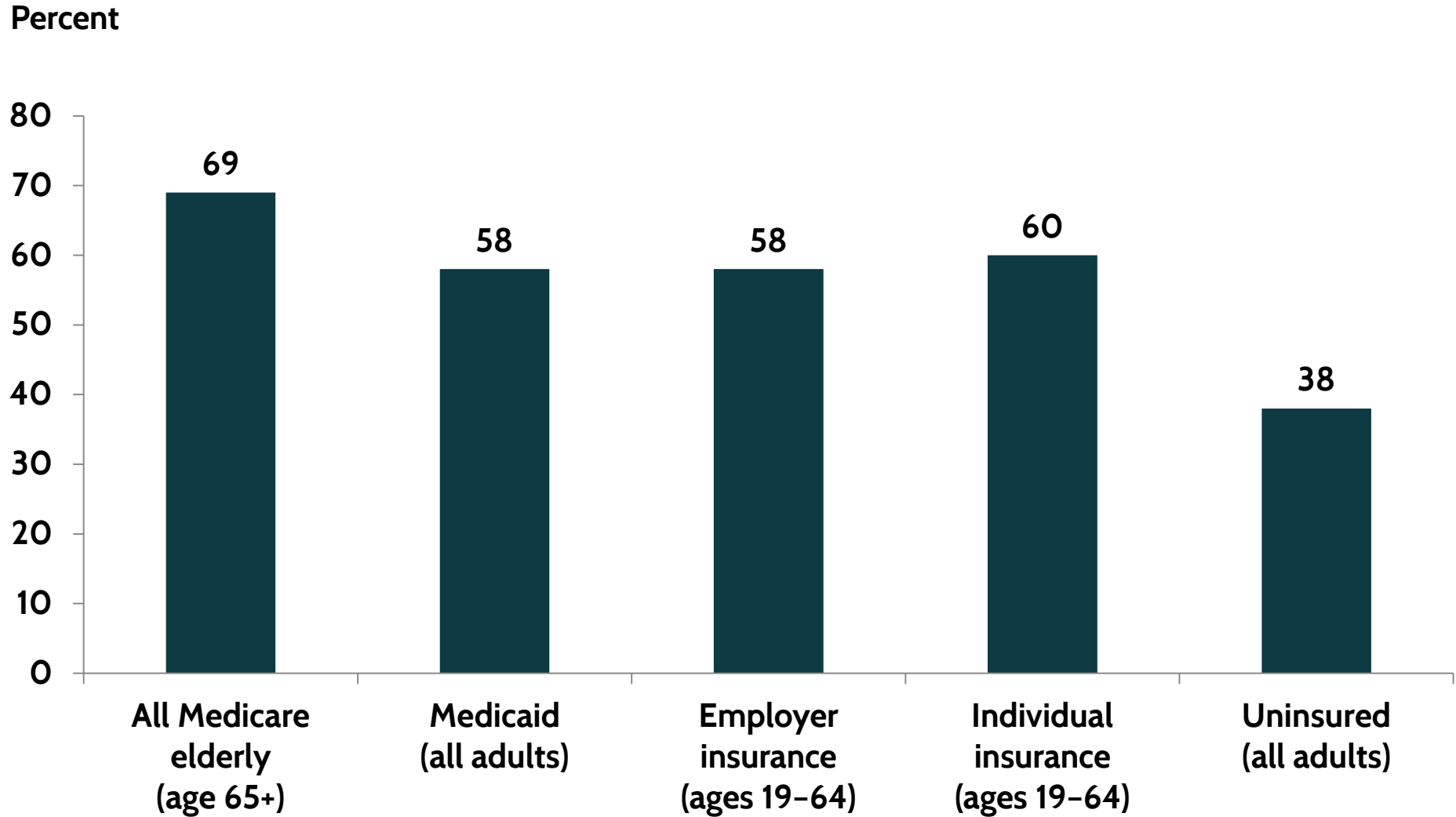
Source: The Commonwealth Fund Biennial Health Insurance Survey (2012).

Exhibit 12. Any Access Problem Because of Cost, 2012



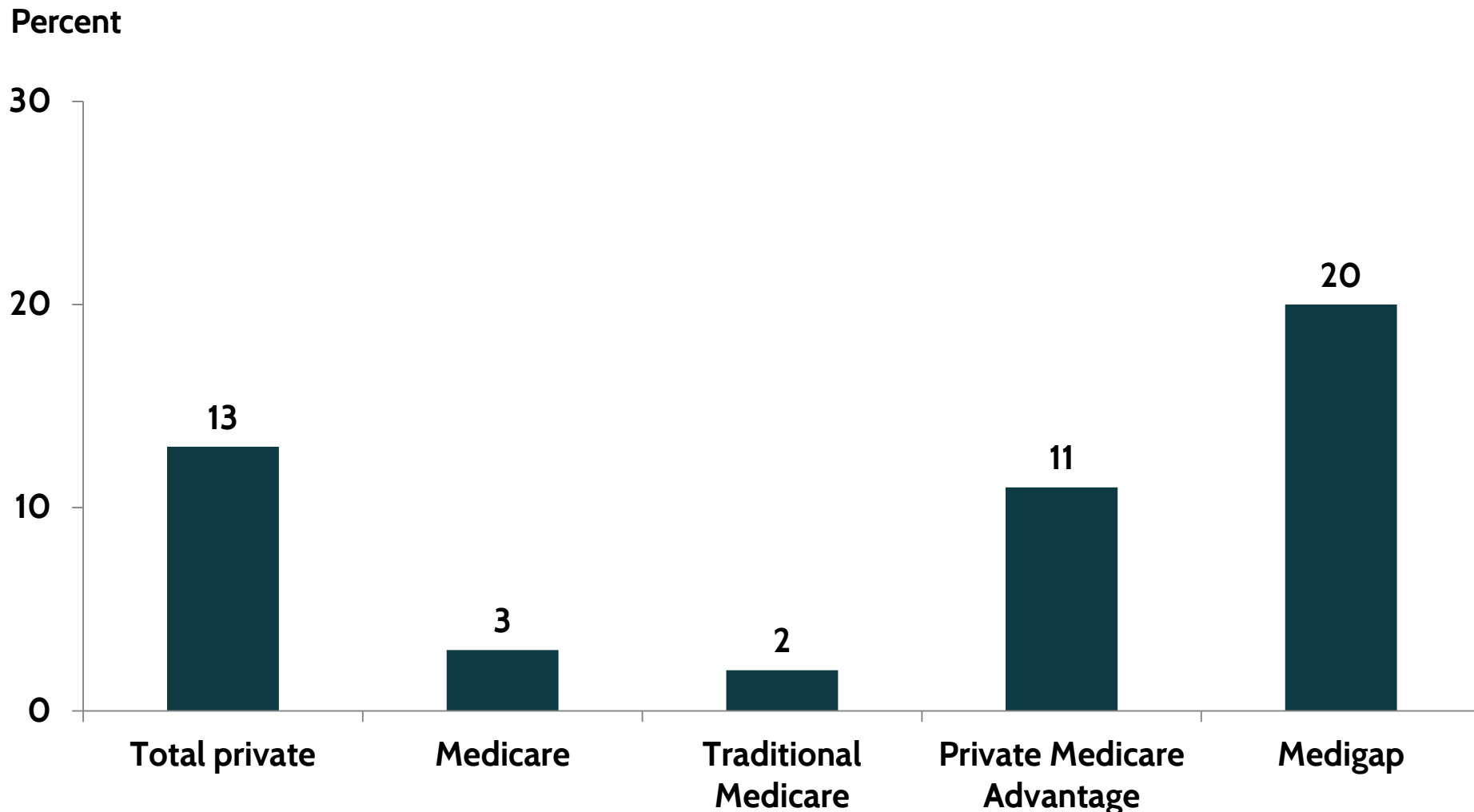
Source: The Commonwealth Fund Biennial Health Insurance Survey (2012).

Exhibit 13. U.S. Adults Who Have a Medical Home, 2012



Source: The Commonwealth Fund Biennial Health Insurance Survey (2012).

Exhibit 14. Administrative Costs of Private Coverage Are High



Sources: Commonwealth Fund Commission on a High Performance Health System, *The Path to a High Performance U.S. Health System: A 2020 Vision and the Policies to Pave the Way* (New York: The Commonwealth Fund, Feb. 2009); Congressional Budget Office, *Designing a Premium Support System for Medicare* (Washington, D.C.: CBO, 2006); and S. Sheingold, A. Shartzter, and D. Ly, *Variation and Trends in Medigap Premiums* (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Dec. 2011).