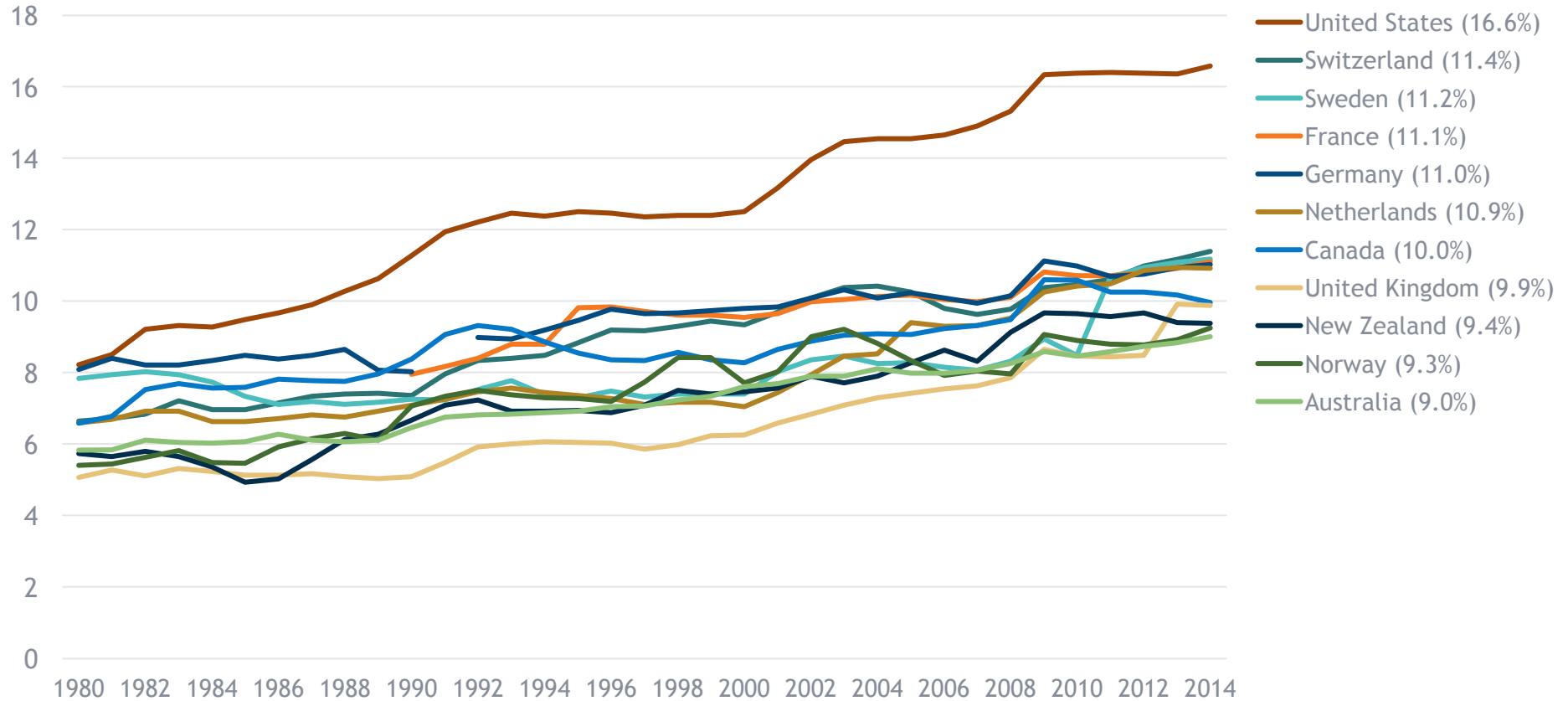


# Health Care Spending as a Percentage of GDP, 1980–2014

Percent



GDP refers to gross domestic product. Data in legend are for 2014.

Source: OECD Health Data 2016. Data are for current spending only, and exclude spending on capital formation of health care providers.

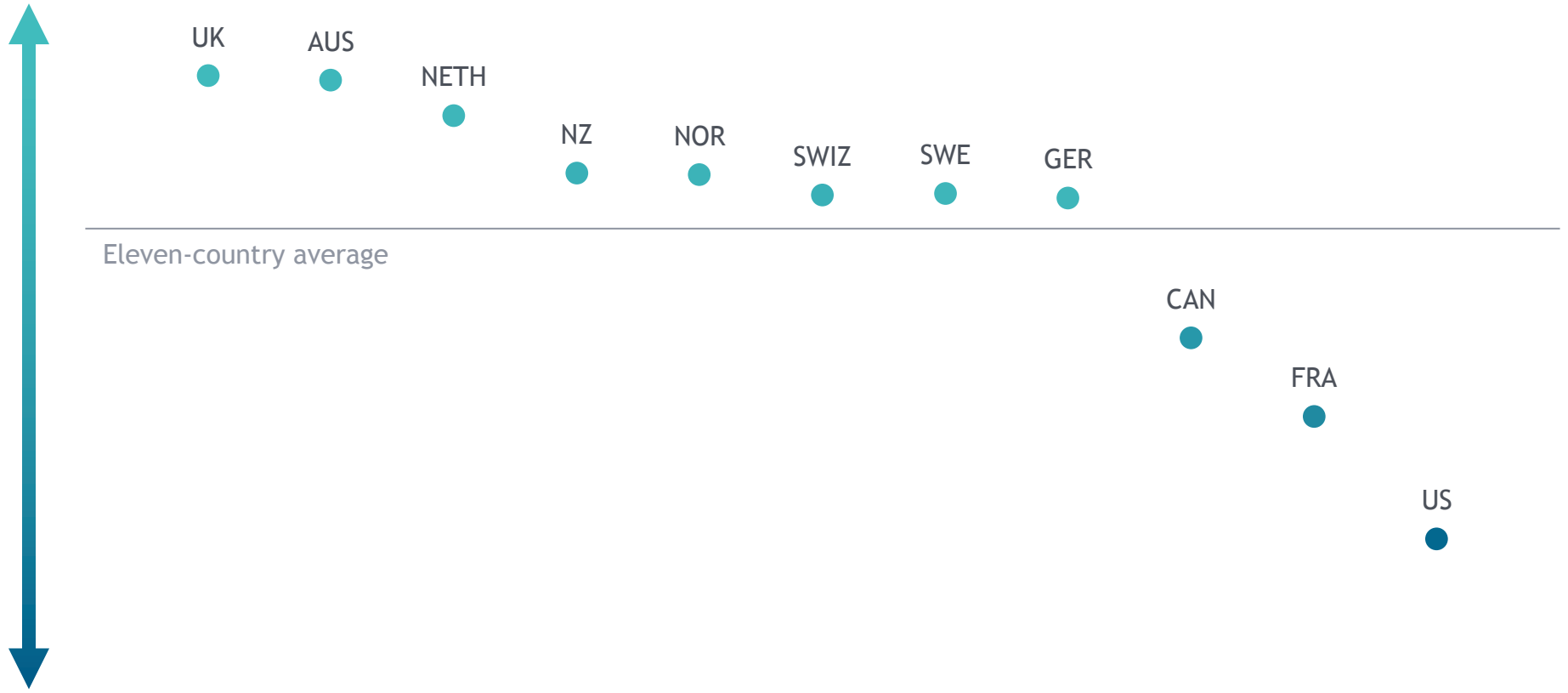
# Health Care System Performance Rankings

	AUS	CAN	FRA	GER	NETH	NZ	NOR	SWE	SWIZ	UK	US
OVERALL RANKING	2	9	10	8	3	4	4	6	6	1	11
Care Process	2	6	9	8	4	3	10	11	7	1	5
Access	4	10	9	2	1	7	5	6	8	3	11
Administrative Efficiency	1	6	11	6	9	2	4	5	8	3	10
Equity	7	9	10	6	2	8	5	3	4	1	11
Health Care Outcomes	1	9	5	8	6	7	3	2	4	10	11

Source: Commonwealth Fund analysis.

# Health Care System Performance Scores

Higher performing



Lower performing

Note: See How This Study Was Conducted for a description of how the performance scores are calculated.

Source: Commonwealth Fund analysis.

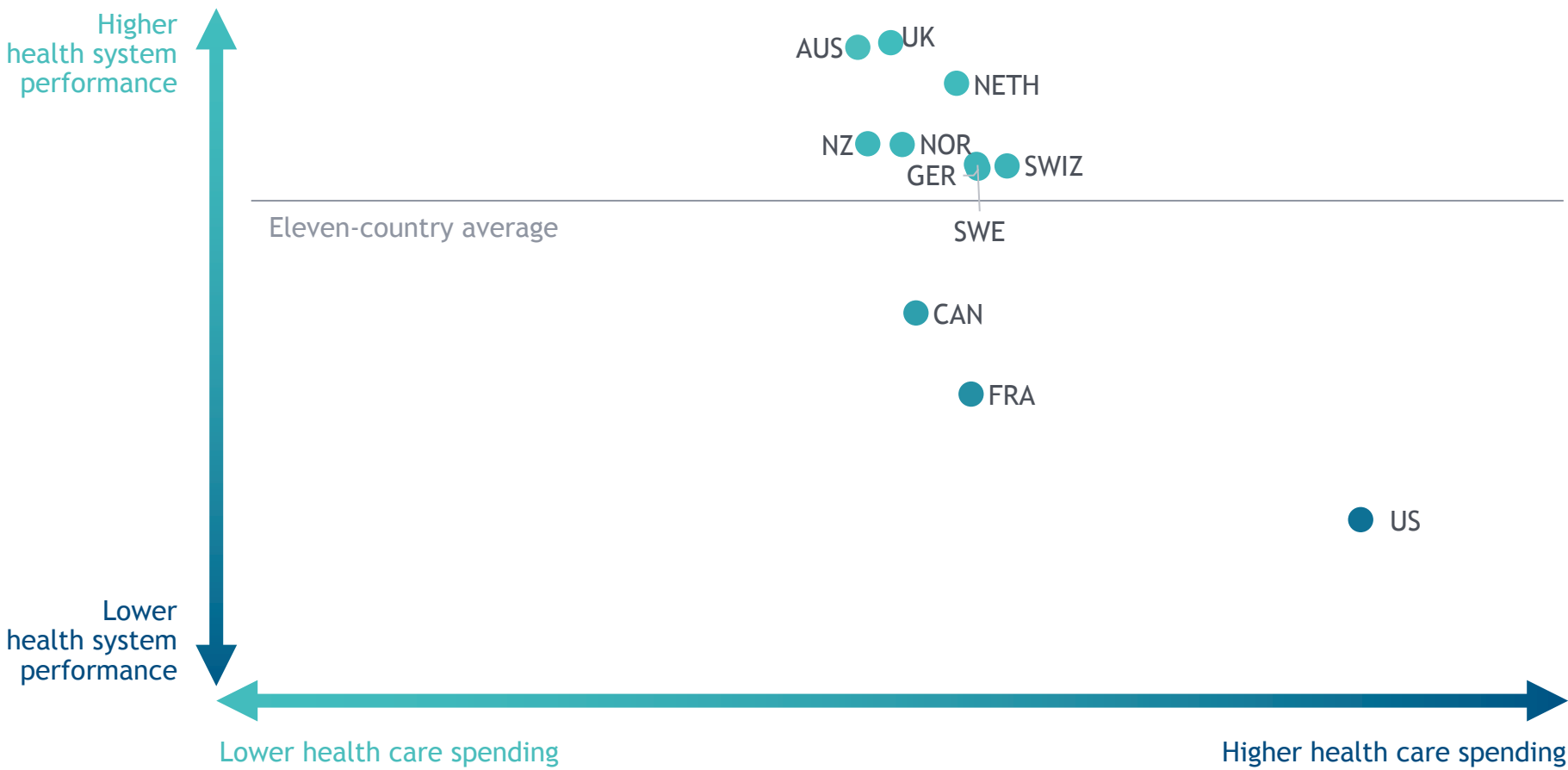
# Mortality Amenable to Health Care, 2004 and 2014

Deaths per 100,000 population



Source: European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies (2017). Trends in amenable mortality for selected countries, 2004 and 2014. Data for 2014 in all countries except Canada (2011), France (2013), the Netherlands (2013), New Zealand (2012), Switzerland (2013), and the U.K. (2013). Amenable mortality causes based on Nolte and McKee (2004). Mortality and population data derived from WHO mortality files (Sept. 2016); population data for Canada and the U.S. derived from the Human Mortality Database. Age-specific rates standardized to the European Standard Population (2013).

# Health Care System Performance Compared to Spending



Note: Health care spending as a percent of GDP.  
Source: Spending data are from OECD for the year 2014, and exclude spending on capital formation of health care providers.