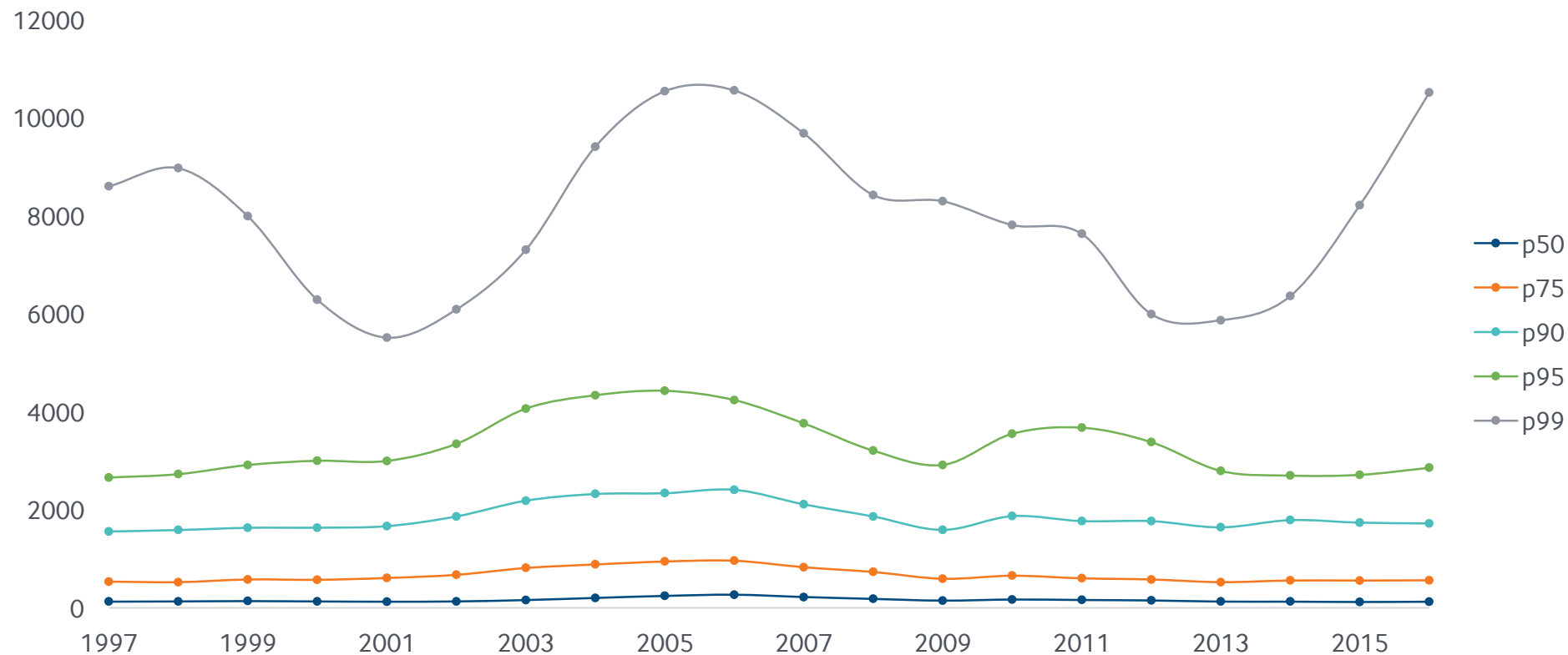


# Out-of-Pocket Spending Among Those Covered by Full-Year Individual Insurance, Three-Year Moving Averages

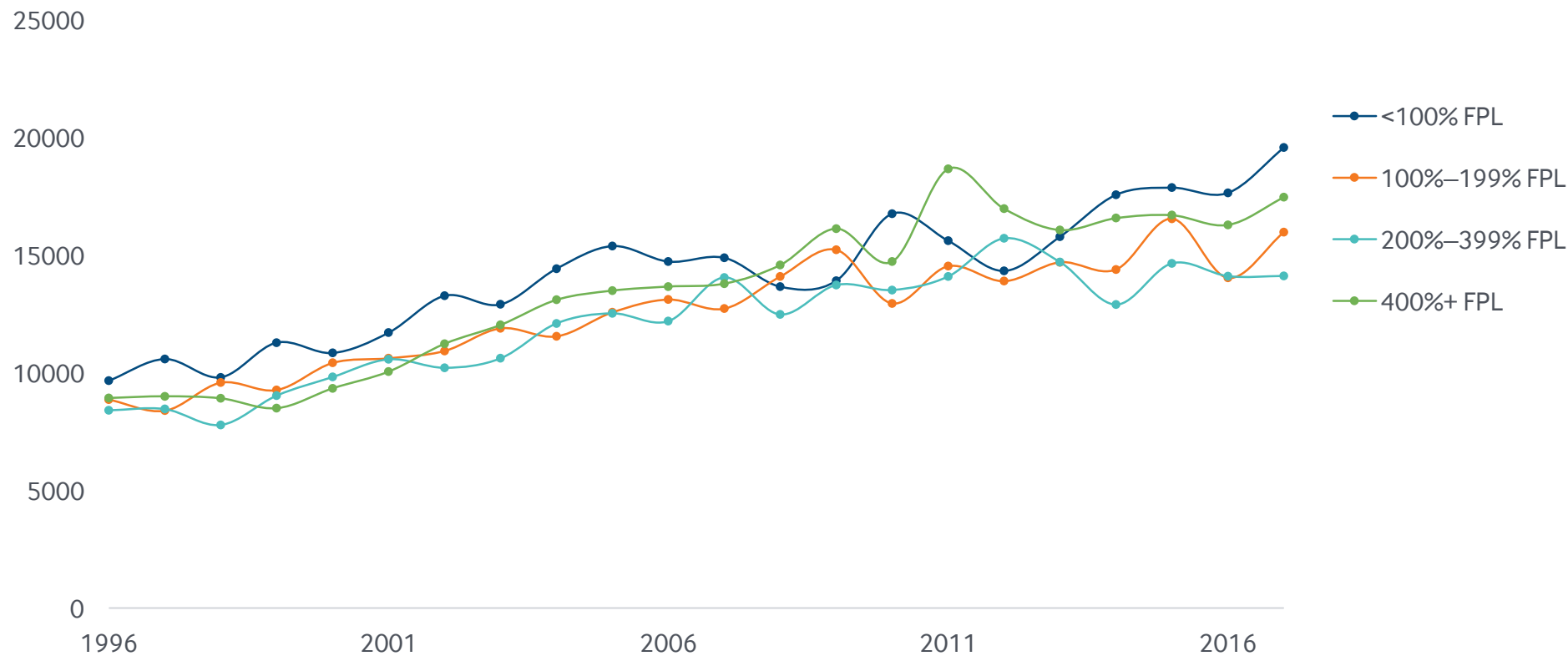
Out-of-pocket spending in 2019 dollars



Data: Authors' analysis of Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS), 1996–2017.

# Per-Person Total Spending at the 95th Percentile by Percentage of Federal Poverty Level, Inflation-Adjusted, Under Age 64

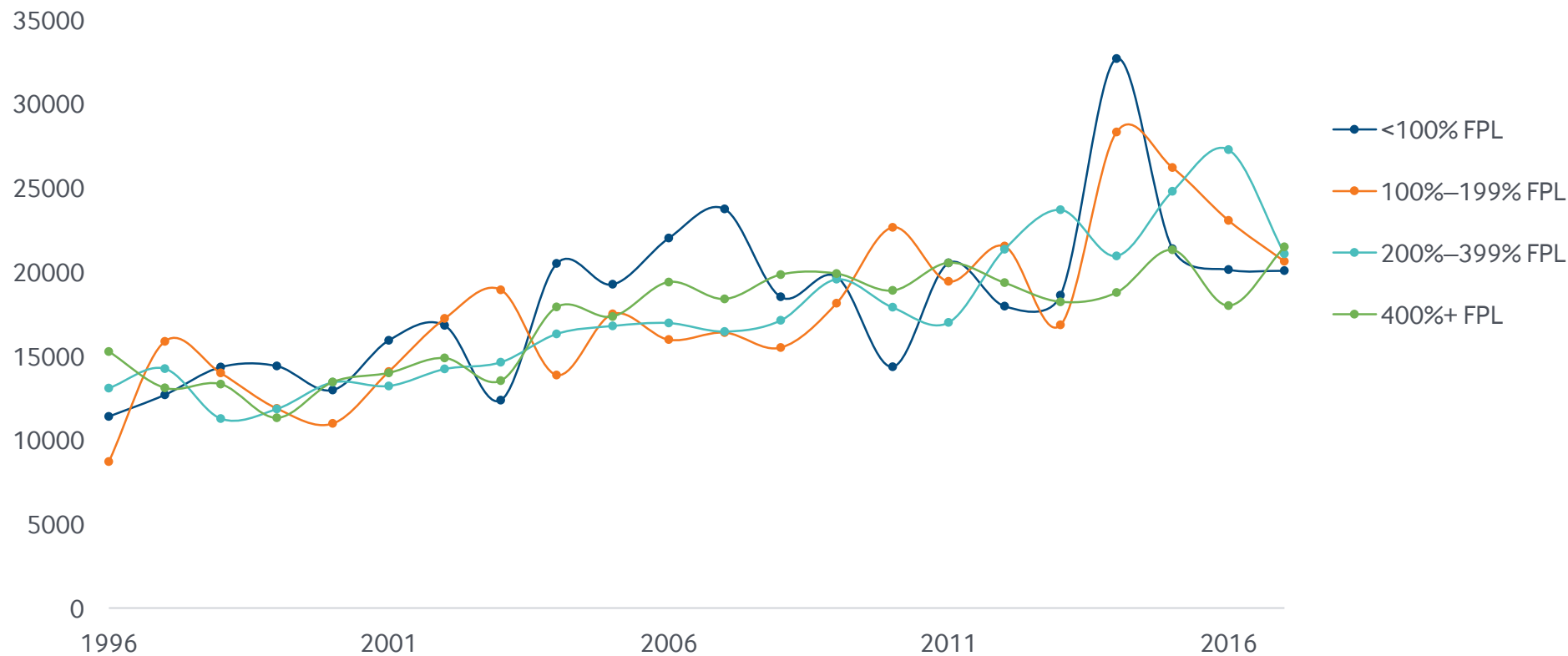
Total spending in 2019 dollars



Data: Authors' analysis of Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS), 1996–2017.

# Average Per-Person Total Spending Among the Top 5 Percent of Out-of-Pocket Spenders by Income Category, Under Age 64

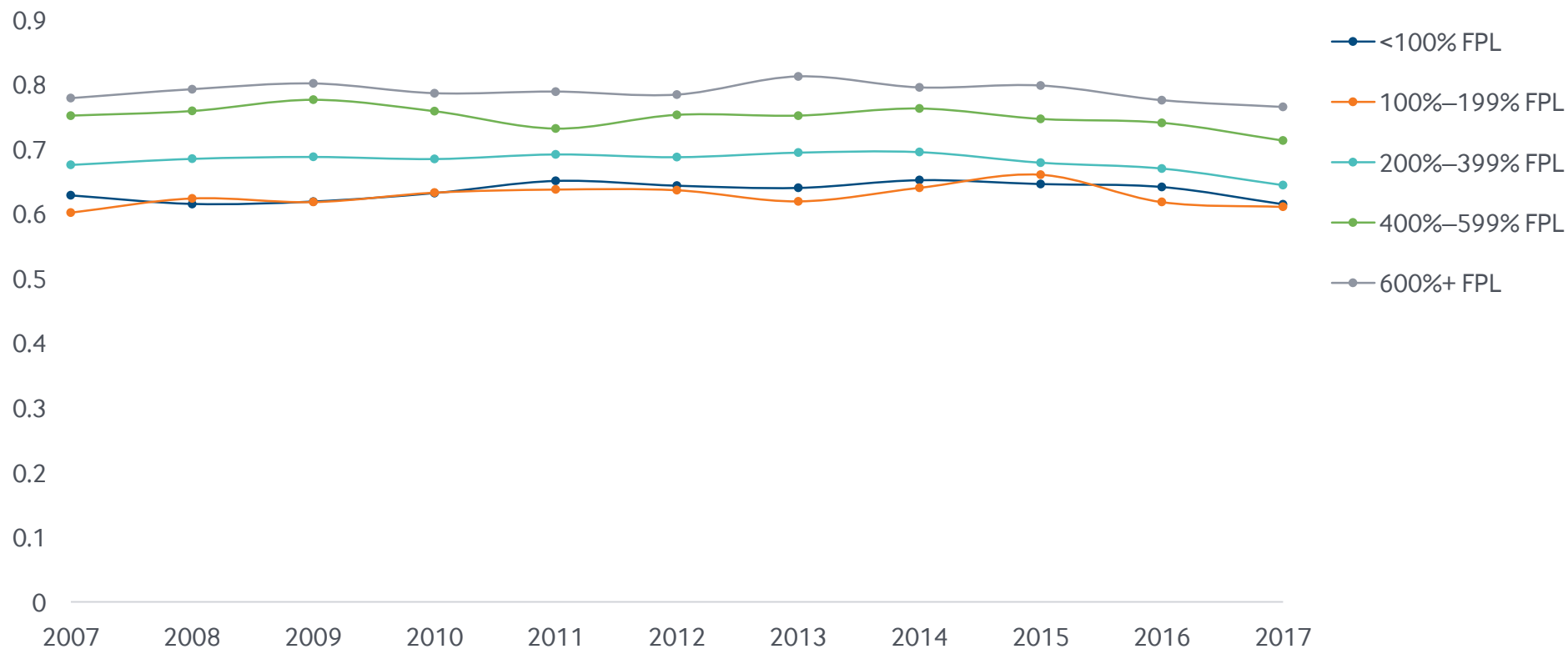
Total spending in 2019 dollars



Data: Authors' analysis of Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS), 1996–2017.

# Proportion of Individuals in Each Income Category with at Least One Office Visit

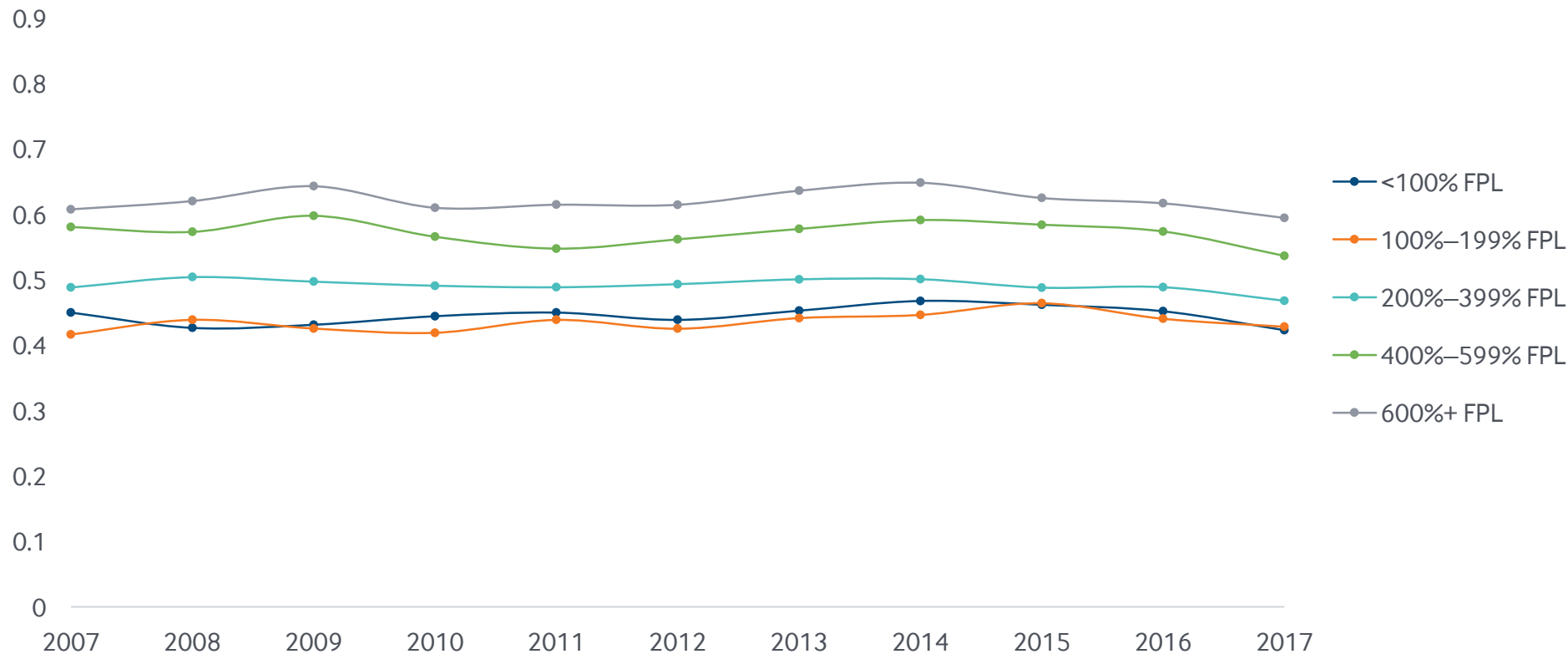
Proportion with one or more office visits



Data: Authors' analysis of Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS), 1996–2017.

# Proportion of Individuals in Each Income Category with at Least Two Office Visits

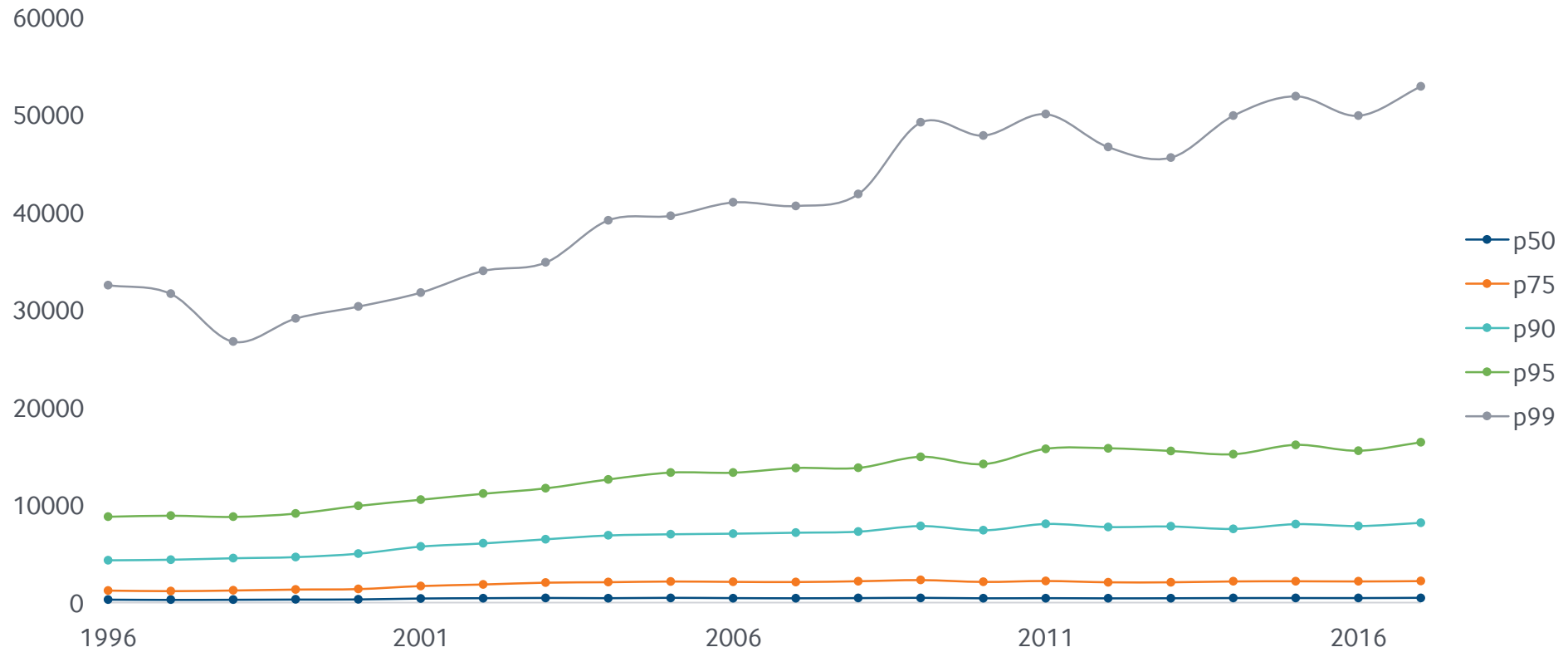
*Proportion with two or more office visits*



Data: Authors' analysis of Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS), 1996–2017.

# Per-Person Total Spending, Inflation-Adjusted MEPS, Under Age 64

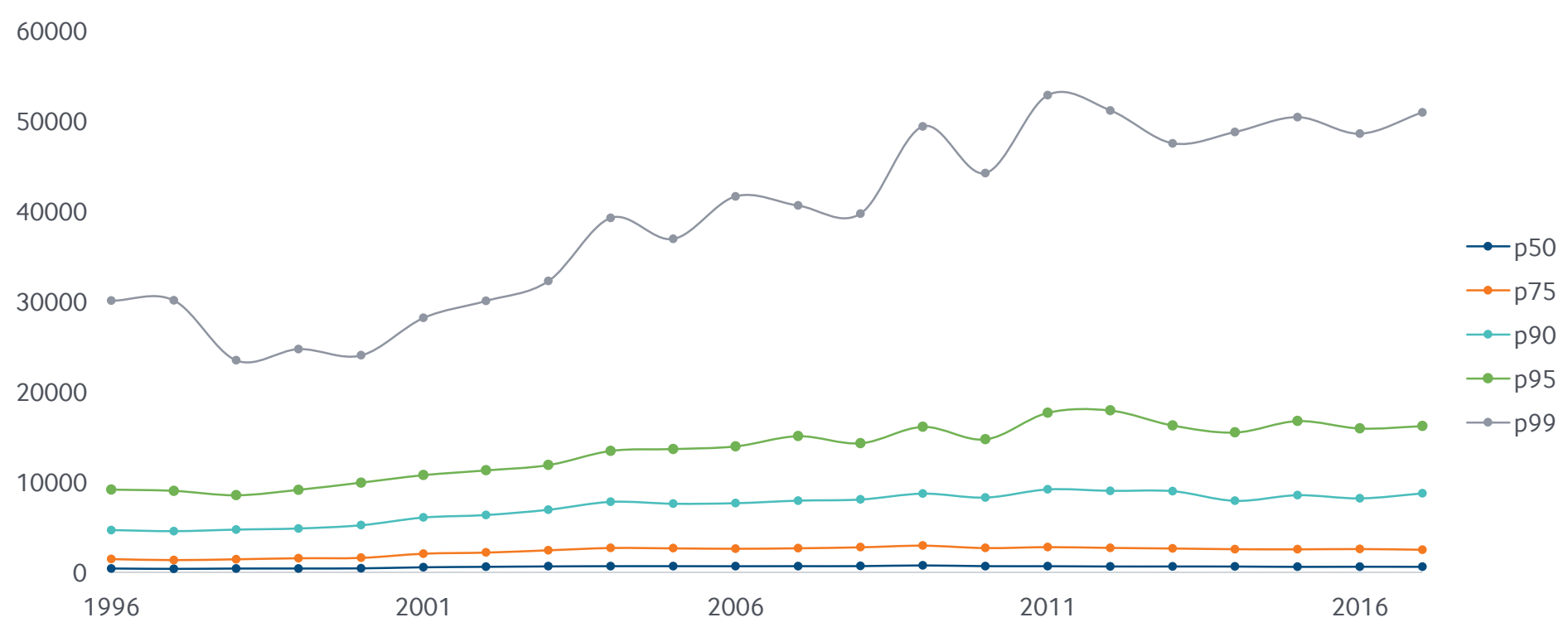
Total spending in 2019 dollars



Data: Authors' analysis of Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS), 1996–2017.

# Per-Person Total Spending, Inflation-Adjusted, Employer-Sponsored Coverage, Under Age 64

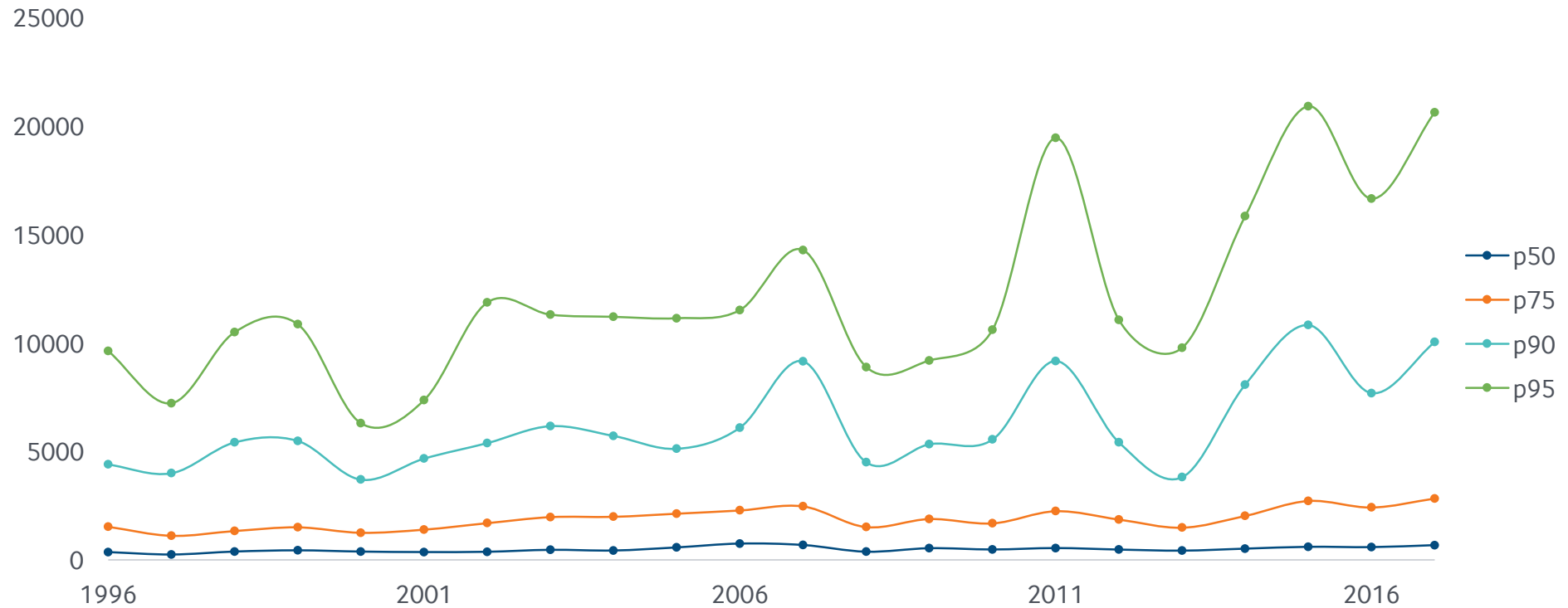
Total spending in 2019 dollars



Data: Authors' analysis of Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS), 1996–2017.

# Per-Person Total Spending, Inflation-Adjusted, Individual Market Coverage, Under Age 64

Total spending in 2019 dollars



Note: The p99 values for individual market coverage were too volatile and thus excluded from the exhibit.

Data: Authors' analysis of Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS), 1996–2017.