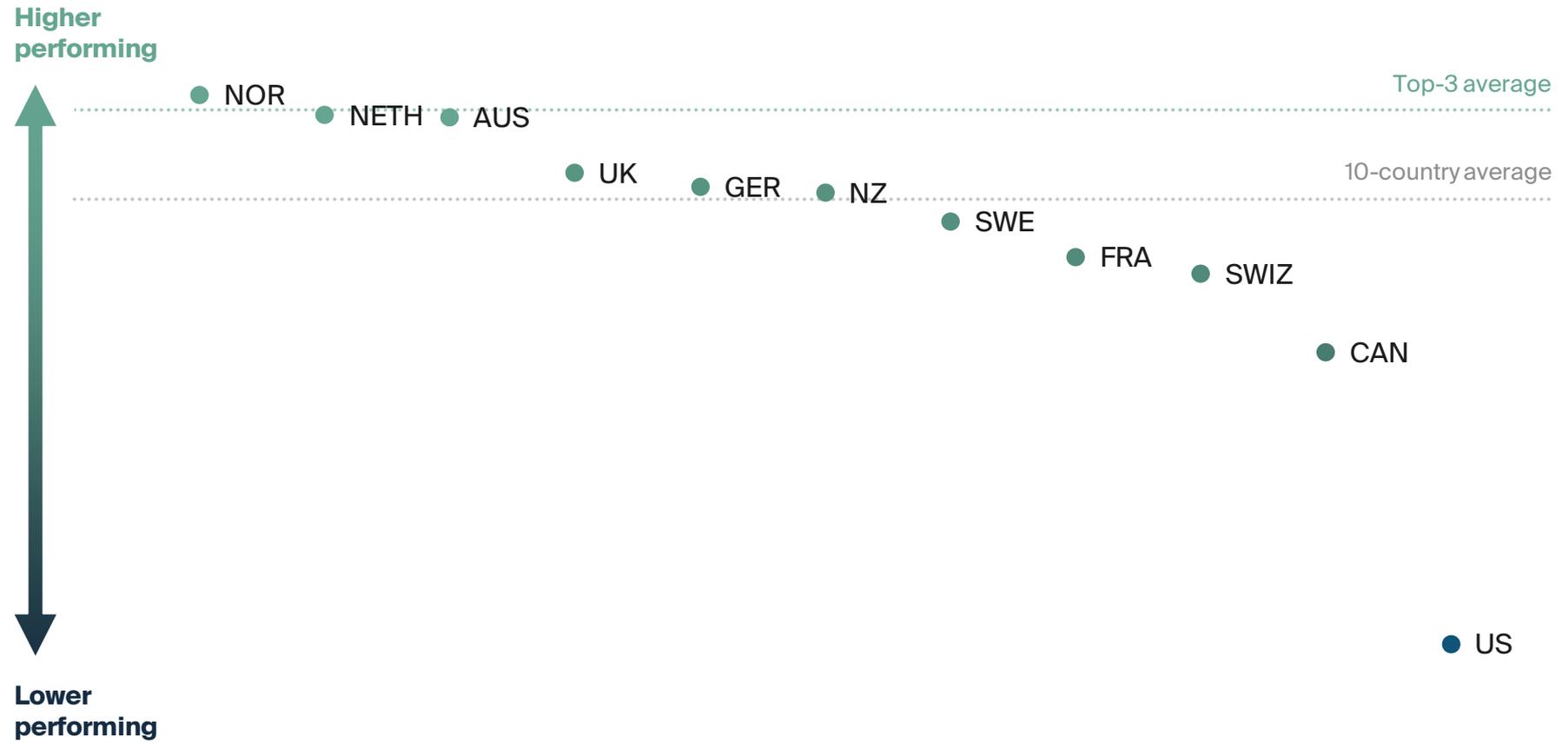


# Health Care System Performance Rankings

	AUS	CAN	FRA	GER	NETH	NZ	NOR	SWE	SWIZ	UK	US
<b>OVERALL RANKING</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>
Access to Care	8	9	7	3	1	5	2	6	10	4	11
Care Process	6	4	10	9	3	1	8	11	7	5	2
Administrative Efficiency	2	7	6	9	8	3	1	5	10	4	11
Equity	1	10	7	2	5	9	8	6	3	4	11
Health Care Outcomes	1	10	6	7	4	8	2	5	3	9	11

Data: Commonwealth Fund analysis.

# Comparative Health Care System Performance Scores

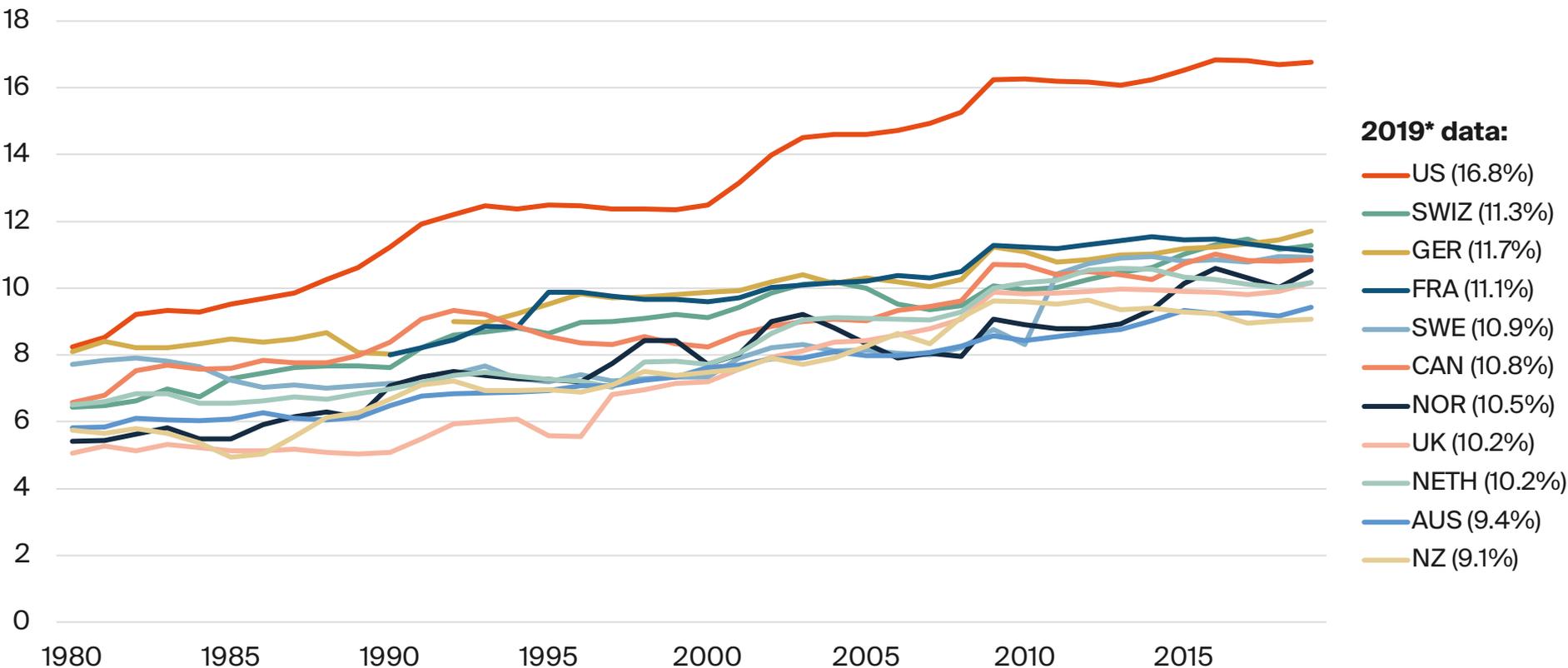


Note: To normalize performance scores across countries, each score is the calculated standard deviation from a 10-country average that excludes the US. See How We Conducted This Study for more detail.

Data: Commonwealth Fund analysis.

# Health Care Spending as a Percentage of GDP, 1980–2019

Percent (%) of GDP

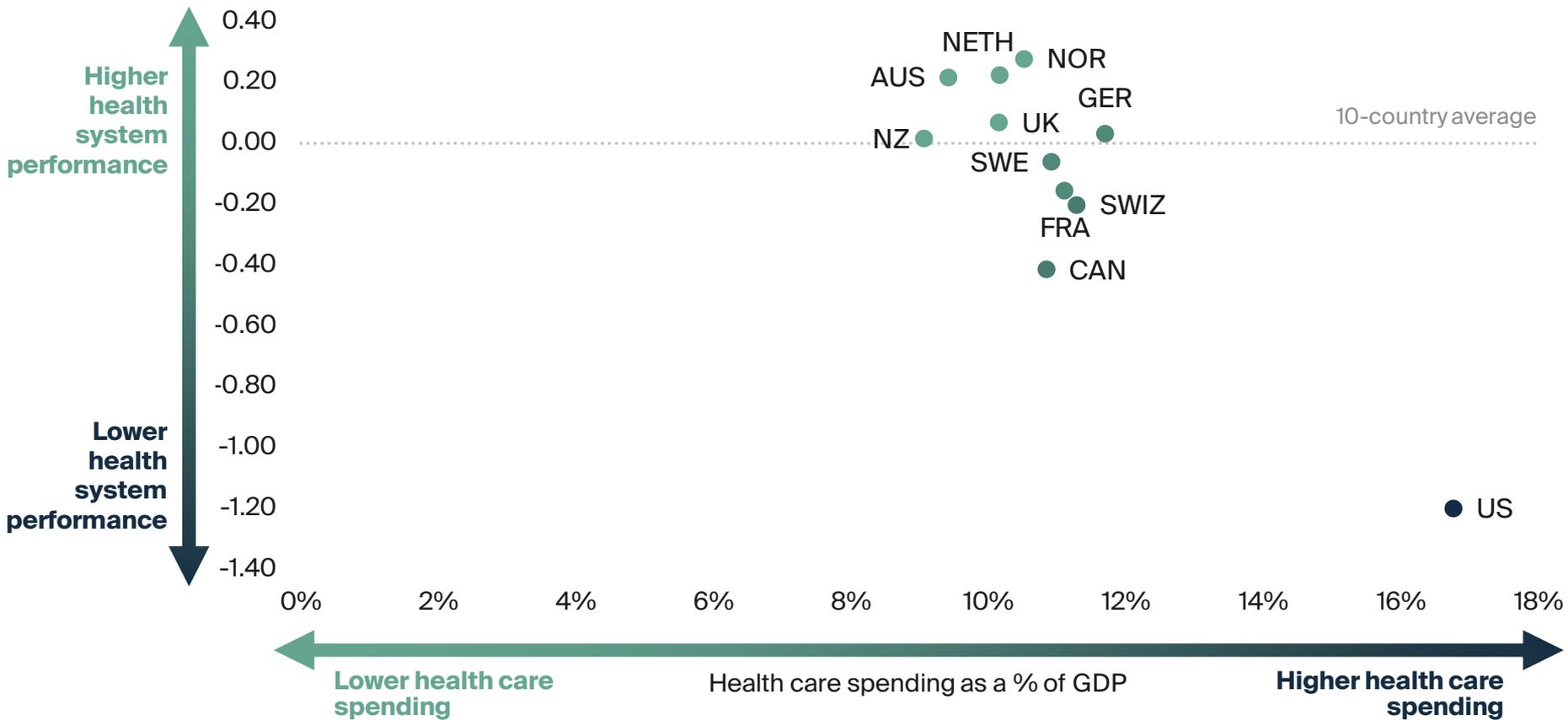


Notes: Current expenditures on health. Based on System of Health Accounts methodology, with some differences between country methodologies. GDP refers to gross domestic product.

\* 2019 data are provisional or estimated for Australia, Canada, and New Zealand.

Data: OECD Health Data, July 2021.

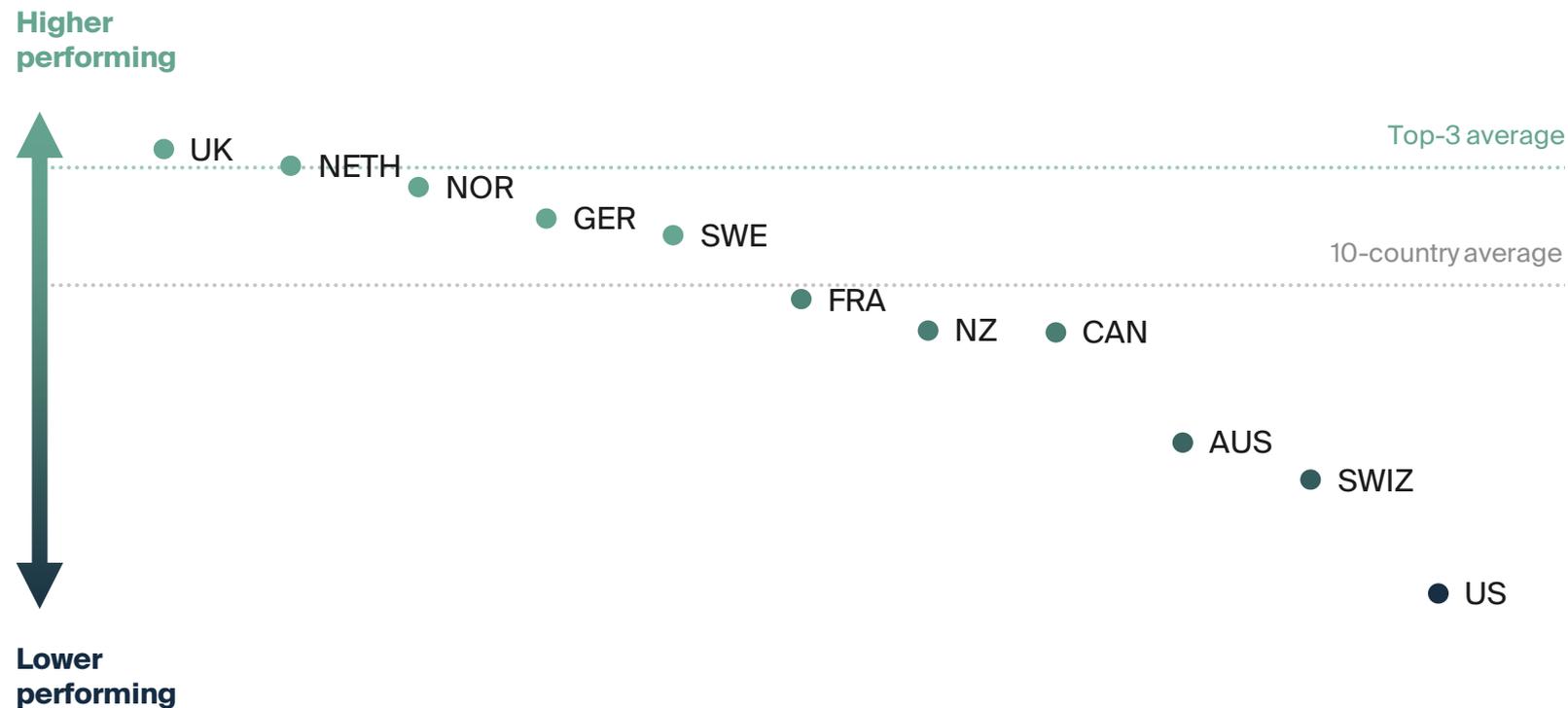
# Health Care System Performance Compared to Spending



Note: Health care spending as a percent of GDP. Performance scores are based on standard deviation calculated from the 10-country average that excludes the US. See How We Conducted This Study for more detail.

Data: Spending data are from OECD for the year 2019 (updated in July 2021).

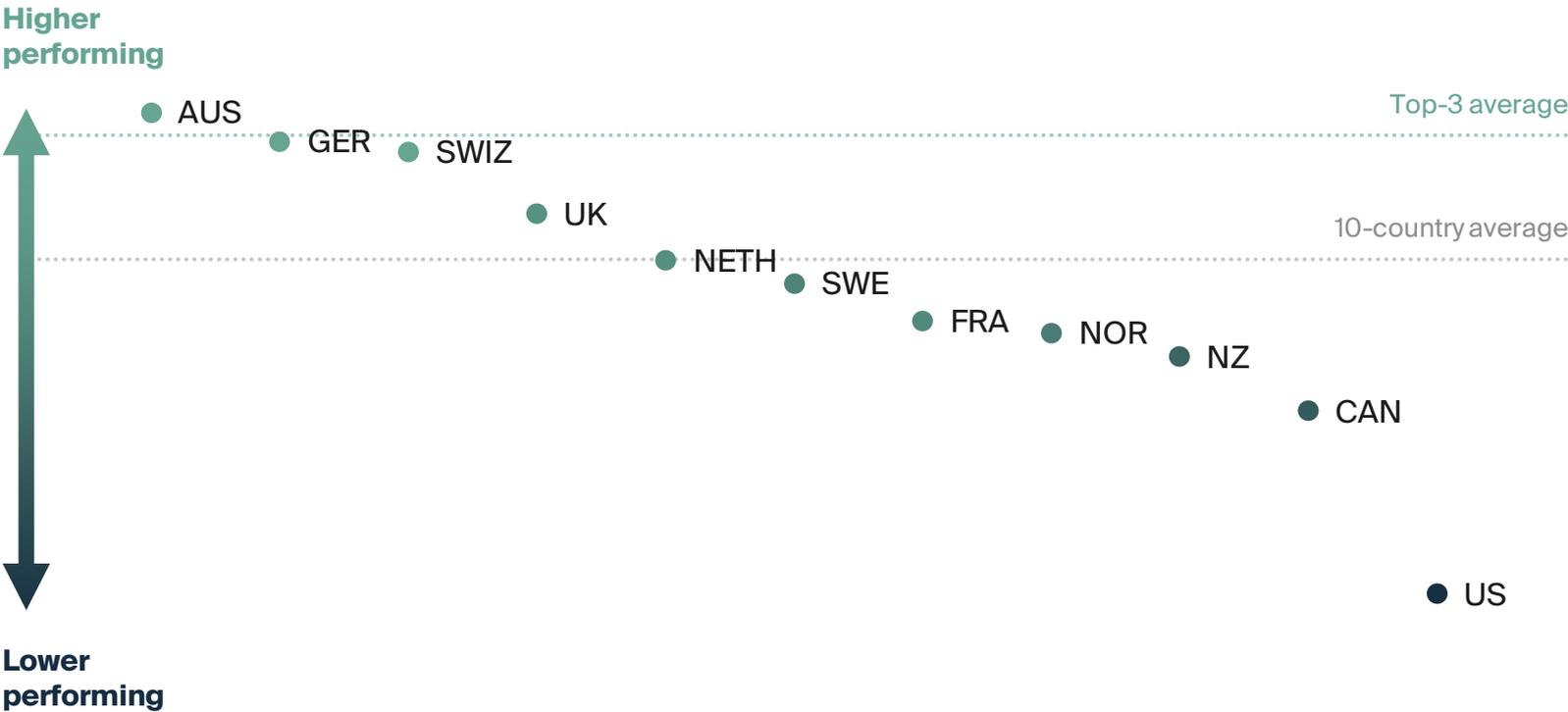
# Health Care System Performance Scores: Affordability



Note: To normalize performance scores across countries, each score is the calculated standard deviation from a 10-country average that excludes the US. See How We Conducted This Study for more detail.

Data: Commonwealth Fund analysis.

# Health Care System Performance Scores: Equity



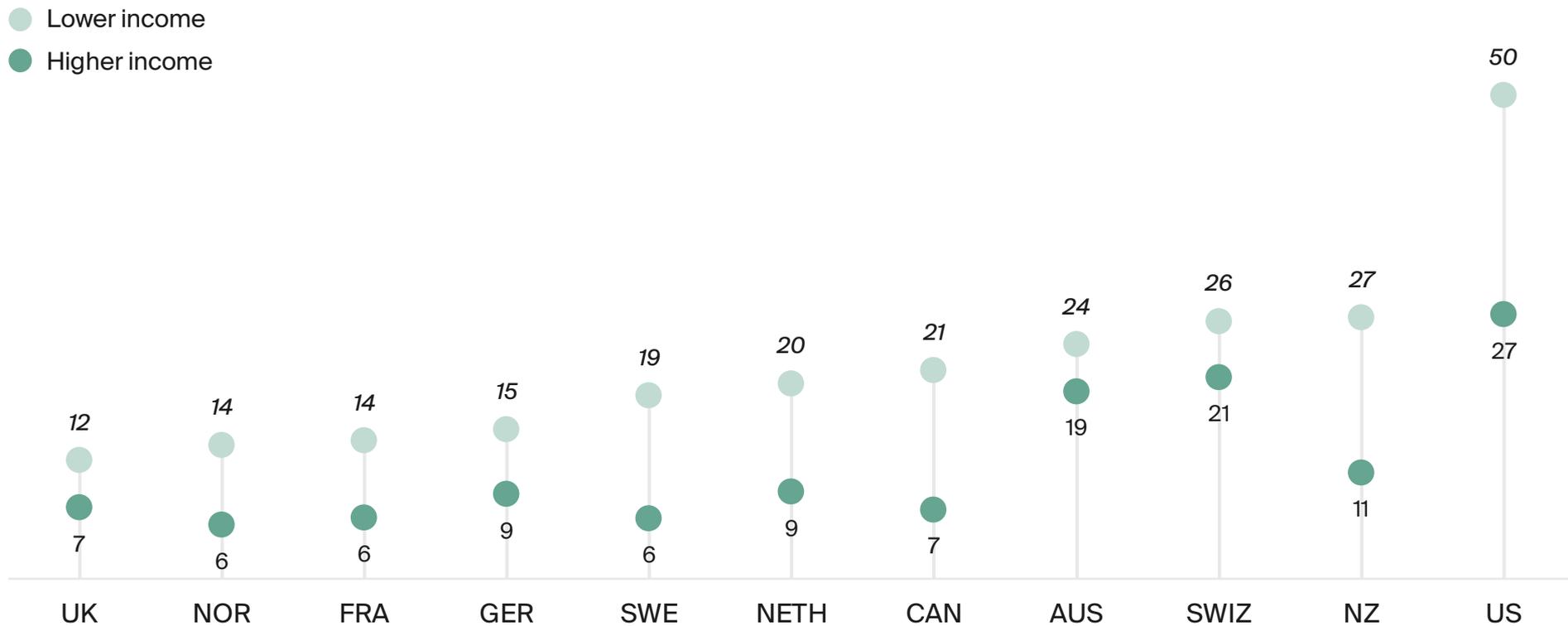
Note: To normalize performance scores across countries, each score is the calculated standard deviation from a 10-country average that excludes the US. See How We Conducted This Study for more detail.

Data: Commonwealth Fund analysis.

EXHIBIT 7

# Cost-Related Access Problems Affect Low Income Populations, Especially in the U.S.

Percent who reported any cost-related access problem to medical care in past year, 2020

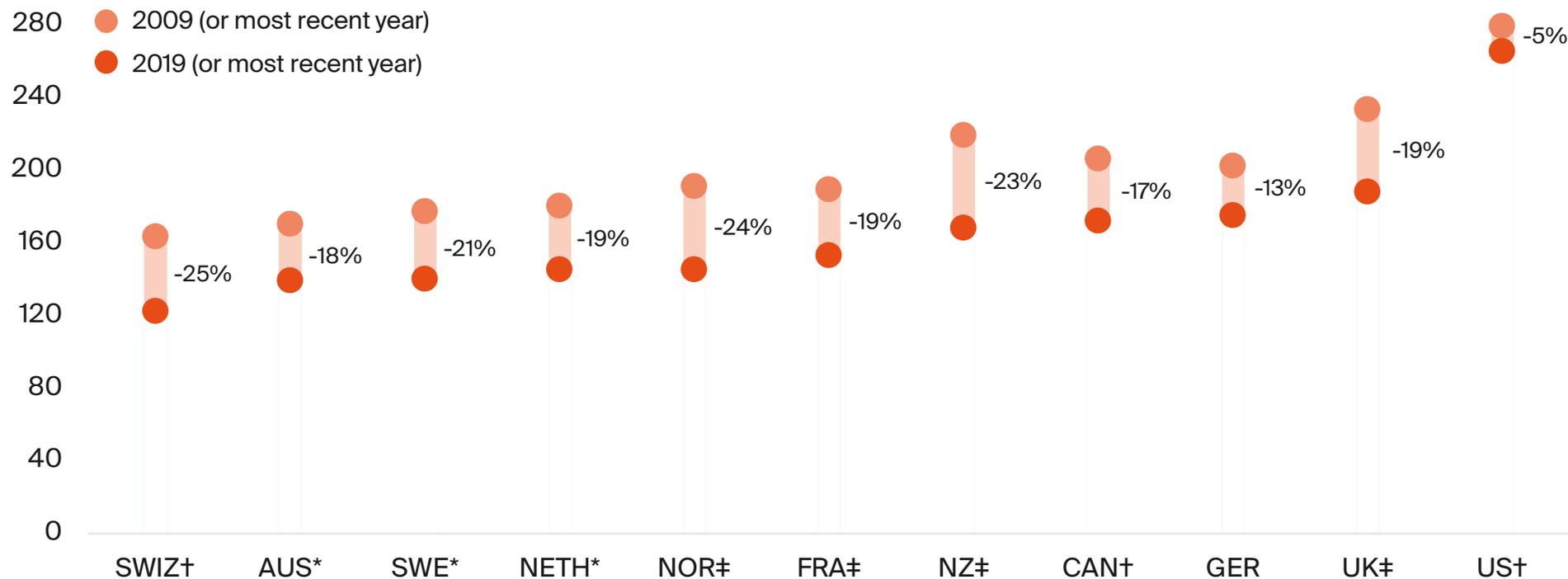


Definition of cost-related access problem: Skipped needed doctor visits, tests, treatments, follow-up, or prescription medicines because of cost in the past year.

Data: 2020 Commonwealth Fund International Health Policy Survey.

# Avoidable Deaths and Ten-Year Reduction in Avoidable Mortality Across Countries

Deaths per 100,000 population



Notes: Health status: avoidable mortality. Data years are: 2009 and 2019 (Germany); \* 2008 and 2018 (Australia, the Netherlands, Sweden); † 2007 and 2017 (Canada, Switzerland, US); and ‡ 2006 and 2016 (France, New Zealand, Norway, UK).

Data: Commonwealth Fund analysis of data from OECD Health Statistics, July 2021.