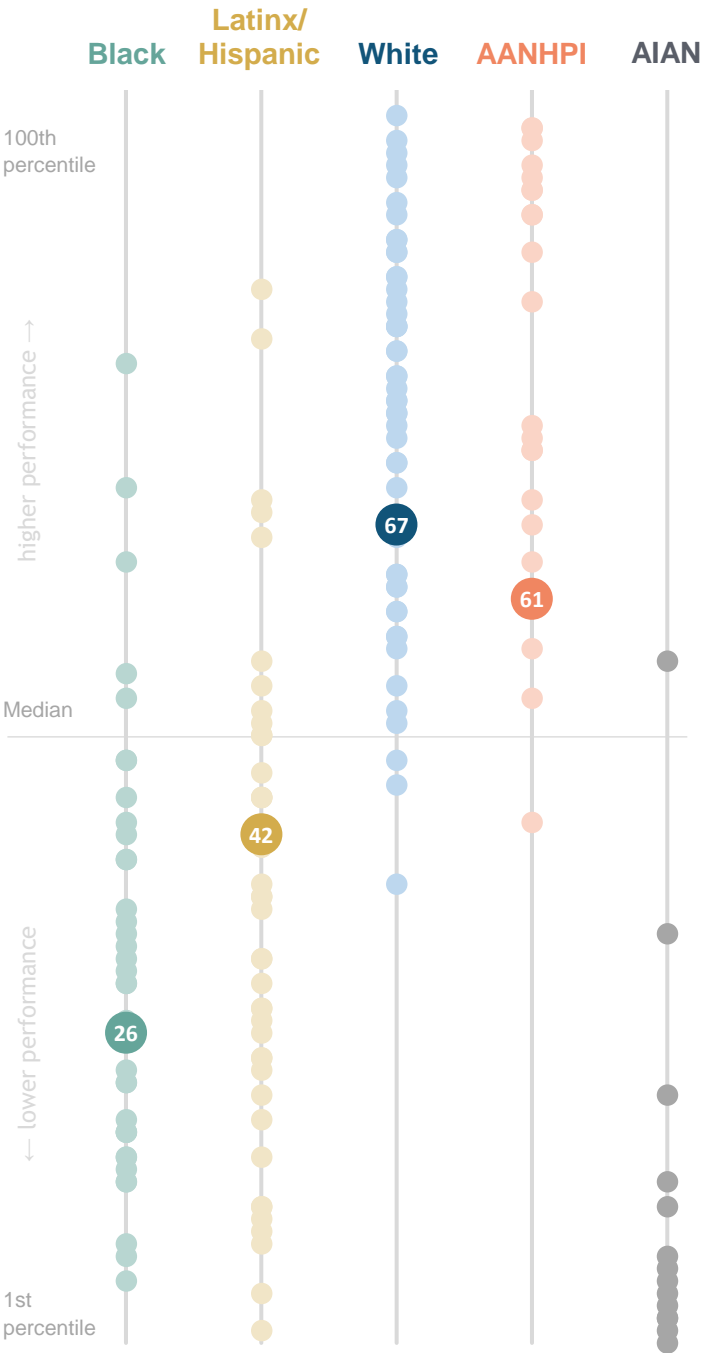


Health Equity in Ohio

Overall Health System Performance by Race/Ethnicity

Each column is a racial/ethnic group, each point represents a state. Performance represented as percentiles (1–100). Ohio performance percentile highlighted. No highlighted dot indicates overall performance data not available for that group.



Source: David C. Radley et al., *Achieving Racial and Ethnic Equity in U.S. Health Care: A Scorecard of State Performance* (Commonwealth Fund, Nov. 2021).

State population	Total	11,517,862	
	AANHPI	272,242	2%
	AIAN	15,868	<1%
	Black	1,394,829	12%
	Latinx/Hispanic	461,582	4%
	White	9,045,323	79%

Black

Rank of Black people in OH compared to all states

Overall	22 of 38 states
Health Outcomes	30 of 38
Health Care Access	19 of 40
Health Care Quality	23 of 40

Latinx/Hispanic

Rank of Latinx people in OH compared to all states

Overall	16 of 42 states
Health Outcomes	25 of 42
Health Care Access	16 of 48
Health Care Quality	24 of 48

White

Rank of white people in OH compared to all states

Overall	34 of 51 states
Health Outcomes	42 of 51
Health Care Access	23 of 51
Health Care Quality	38 of 51

Asian American, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander (AANHPI)

Rank of AANHPI people in OH compared to all states

Overall	19 of 23 states
Health Outcomes	12 of 24
Health Care Access	25 of 30
Health Care Quality	29 of 41

American Indian, Alaska Native (AIAN)

Rank of AIAN people in OH compared to all states

Overall	— of 14 states
Health Outcomes	— of 14
Health Care Access	— of 16
Health Care Quality	— of 16

Lower values indicate higher rank and better performance among each racial/ethnic group in OH compared to other states. Performance data not available for all groups in every state. “—” means data not available.

Table 1. Ohio Performance Data

	Black		Latinx/ Hispanic		White		AANHPI		AIAN	
	OH rate	US rate	OH rate	US rate	OH rate	US rate	OH rate	US rate	OH rate	US rate
Health Outcomes										
Mortality amenable to health care (per 100,000 population)	163	153	57	67	87	78	41	49	45	108
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	14	11	6	5	5	5	5	4	—	9
Breast cancer deaths (per 100,000 female population)	27	28	7	14	21	20	11	12	—	15
Colorectal cancer deaths (per 100,000 population)	18	17	9	11	14	13	7	9	—	13
Hospital 30-day readmission rate age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	62	60	—	—	40	37	—	—	—	—
Adults who smoke (%)	22	17	18	12	20	15	10	8	32	28
Adults who are obese (%)	45	42	38	36	35	31	12	13	30	40
Adults who have lost six or more teeth (%)	13	11	7	7	12	10	—	3	—	18
Health Care Access										
Uninsured adults (%)	12	14	22	26	8	9	8	8	—	25
Uninsured children (%)	4	5	8	9	5	4	—	4	—	14
Adults who went without care because of cost (%)	15	15	16	19	9	10	16	9	—	17
High out-of-pocket medical spending (%)	6	7	—	6	6	6	—	5	—	7
Adults with a usual source of care (%)	74	78	61	60	82	81	63	75	69	71
Health Care Quality										
Preventable hospitalizations age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	70	59	—	—	45	39	—	—	—	—
Potentially avoidable emergency department visits age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	279	290	—	—	207	180	—	—	—	—
Adult women who received a mammogram (%)	85	85	70	79	78	78	67	76	66	72
Adult women with a cervical cancer screening test (%)	82	83	74	79	75	76	74	72	81	72
Adults with a colon cancer screening test (%)	69	71	70	59	70	73	49	63	60	61
Adults with a recent flu shot (%)	33	37	38	35	46	49	45	47	44	39
Older adults who received the pneumonia vaccine (%)	66	61	71	55	75	74	—	67	—	62
Children with a medical and dental preventive care visit (%)	68	63	54	61	68	70	—	—	—	—
Children with all recommended vaccines (%)	—	66	—	70	73	76	—	—	—	—
Adults with a dental visit (%)	61	60	63	57	68	69	67	67	67	56
Primary care spending as share of total, age 65 and older (%)	5	5	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—

Table 2. Ohio Performance Ranks & Percentile Scores

	Black		Latinx/ Hispanic		White		AANHPI		AIAN	
	Group rank	Score	Group rank	Score	Group rank	Score	Group rank	Score	Group rank	Score
Health Outcomes	30	11	25	67	42	35	12	93	—	—
Mortality amenable to health care (per 100,000 population)	26	11	22	74	38	39	9	92	—	—
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	36	2	29	41	37	55	15	65	—	—
Breast cancer deaths (per 100,000 female population)	14	17	1	99	40	35	11	87	—	—
Colorectal cancer deaths (per 100,000 population)	20	15	16	79	40	31	3	96	—	—
Hospital 30-day readmission rate age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	21	16	—	—	39	51	—	—	—	—
Adults who smoke (%)	34	11	33	34	44	22	15	85	—	—
Adults who are obese (%)	22	14	37	28	41	45	12	93	—	—
Adults who have lost six or more teeth (%)	24	23	30	67	39	28	—	—	—	—
Health Care Access	19	57	16	26	23	78	25	34	—	—
Uninsured adults (%)	15	56	16	24	26	75	13	78	—	—
Uninsured children (%)	14	68	15	31	33	59	—	—	—	—
Adults who went without care because of cost (%)	25	38	8	35	25	77	23	33	—	—
High out-of-pocket medical spending (%)	9	66	—	—	26	60	—	—	—	—
Adults with a usual source of care (%)	29	52	20	19	21	81	28	21	—	—
Health Care Quality	23	39	24	33	38	73	29	25	—	—
Preventable hospitalizations age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	21	11	—	—	36	48	—	—	—	—
Potentially avoidable emergency department visits age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	19	24	—	—	47	47	—	—	—	—
Adult women who received a mammogram (%)	16	84	37	18	27	46	27	10	—	—
Adult women with a cervical cancer screening test (%)	22	81	42	31	22	48	10	35	—	—
Adults with a colon cancer screening test (%)	29	54	6	59	36	61	34	9	—	—
Adults with a recent flu shot (%)	34	11	19	29	35	70	20	62	—	—
Older adults who received the pneumonia vaccine (%)	11	42	10	60	25	76	—	—	—	—
Children with a medical and dental preventive care visit (%)	11	60	42	11	31	64	—	—	—	—
Children with all recommended vaccines (%)	—	—	—	—	36	47	—	—	—	—
Adults with a dental visit (%)	15	42	11	51	32	74	16	73	—	—
Primary care spending as share of total, age 65 and older (%)	26	17	—	—	41	42	—	—	—	—