

Bibliography

- Adelberg, Michael, Patricia Salber, Taylor Pruisner, Michael Cohen, and Aaron Dobosenski. 2018. *Non-Emergency Medical Transportation: Findings from a Return on Investment Study*. Medical Transportation Access Coalition. <https://mtaccoalition.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/NEMT-ROI-Methodology-Paper.pdf>.
- Akiya, Kelley, Elisa Fisher, Annie Wells, Yan Li, Christine Peck, and José A. Pagán. 2021. "Aligning Health Care and Social Services to Reduce Hospitalizations and Emergency Department Visits." *Medical Care* 59 (8): 671–78. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000001578>.
- Alewine, Suzanne. 2017. "Why Doctors Should Consider Giving Their Patients a Ride." *Politico*, April 24, 2017. <https://www.politico.com/agenda/story/2017/04/24/why-doctors-should-consider-giving-their-patients-a-ride-000420/>.
- Alvarez, Renae, Jacob Ginsburg, Jessica Grabowski, Sharon Post, and Walter Rosenberg. 2016. "The Social Work Role in Reducing 30-Day Readmissions: The Effectiveness of the Bridge Model of Transitional Care." *Journal of Gerontological Social Work* 59 (3): 222–27. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01634372.2016.1195781>.
- American Hospital Association. 2017. *Social Determinants of Health Series: Food Insecurity and the Role of Hospitals*. AHA. <https://www.aha.org/ahahret-guides/2017-06-21-social-determinants-health-series-food-insecurity-and-role-hospitals>.
- Barnett, Holly, Erin Maughan, and Patricia F Pearce. 2010. "Battling the Uncompensated Care Spiral: Outcomes from a Single Institution Assisting Uninsured Hospitalized Patients to Obtain Health Insurance." *Professional Case Management* 15 (5): 280–89. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NCM.0b013e3181e2d114>.
- Basu, Anirban, Romina Kee, David Buchanan, and Laura S. Sadowski. 2012. "Comparative Cost Analysis of Housing and Case Management Program for Chronically Ill Homeless Adults Compared to Usual Care." *Health Services Research* 47 (1 PART 2): 523–43. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6773.2011.01350.x>.
- Basu, Sanjay, Helen E. Jack, Sophia D. Arabadjis, and Russell S. Phillips. 2017. "Benchmarks for Reducing Emergency Department Visits and Hospitalizations Through Community Health Workers Integrated Into Primary Care." *Medical Care* 55 (2): 140–47. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000000618>.
- Berkowitz, Scott A., Shriram Parashuram, Kathy Rowan, Lindsay Andon, Eric B. Bass, Michele Bellantoni, Daniel J. Brotman, et al. 2018a. "Association of a Care Coordination Model with Health Care Costs and Utilization." *JAMA Network Open* 1 (7): e184273. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2018.4273>.
- Berkowitz, Seth A., Katharine Ball Ricks, Jingyan Wang, Morgan Parker, Ram Rimal, and Darren A. DeWalt. 2022. "Evaluating a Nonemergency Medical Transportation Benefit for Accountable Care Organization Members." *Health Affairs* 41 (3): 406–13. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2021.00449>.
- Berkowitz, Seth A., Hilary K. Seligman, Joseph Rigdon, James B. Meigs, and Sanjay Basu. 2017. "Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Participation and Health Care Expenditures Among Low-Income Adults." *JAMA Internal Medicine* 177 (11): 1642–49. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2017.4841>.
- Berkowitz, Seth A., Jean Terranova, Caterina Hill, Toyin Ajayi, Todd Linsky, Lori W. Tishler, and Darren A. DeWalt. 2018b. "Meal Delivery Programs Reduce the Use of Costly Health Care in Dually Eligible Medicare and Medicaid Beneficiaries." *Health Affairs* 37 (4): 535–42. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2017.0999>.
- Berkowitz, Seth A., Jean Terranova, Liisa Randall, Kevin Cranston, David B. Waters, and John Hsu. 2019. "Association Between Receipt of a Medically Tailored Meal Program and Health Care Use." *JAMA Internal Medicine* 179 (6): 786–93. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2019.0198>.
- Biederman, Donna J., Julia Gamble, Sally Wilson, Christian Douglas, and Jacob Feigal. 2019. "Health Care Utilization Following a Homeless Medical Respite Pilot Program." *Public Health Nursing* 36 (3): 296–302. <https://doi.org/10.1111/phn.12589>.
- Boult, Chad, Lisa Reider, Bruce Leff, Kevin D. Frick, Cynthia M. Boyd, Jennifer L. Wolff, Katherine Frey, et al. 2011. "The Effect of Guided Care Teams on the Use of Health Services." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 171 (5): 460–66. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archinternmed.2010.540>.
- Bove, Allyn M., Steven T. Gough, and Leslie R.M. Hausmann. 2018. "Providing No-Cost Transport to Patients in an Underserved Area: Impact on Access to Physical Therapy." *Physiotherapy Theory and Practice* 35 (7): 645–50. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09593985.2018.1457115>.

- Brennan, Kevin, Kathryn Buggs, Pete Zuckerman, Singumbe Muyeba, Alexis D. Henry, John Gettens, and Parag Kunte. 2020. *The Preventive Effect of Housing First on Health Care Utilization and Costs Among Chronically Homeless Individuals*. Blue Cross Blue Shield of Massachusetts Foundation. <https://www.bluecrossmafoundation.org/publication/preventive-effect-housing-first-health-care-utilization-and-costs-among-chronically>.
- Breyse, Jill, Sherry Dixon, Jonathan Wilson, and Sarah Szanton. 2020. *Aging Gracefully in Place: An Evaluation of the Capability of the CAPABLE Approach*. National Center for Healthy Housing. https://nchh.org/resource-library/report_aging-gracefully-in-place_an-evaluation-of-the-capability-of-the-capable-approach.pdf.
- . 2022. "Aging Gracefully in Place: An Evaluation of the Capability of the CAPABLE Approach." *Journal of Applied Gerontology* 41 (3): 718–28. <https://doi.org/10.1177/07334648211042606>.
- Buchanan, David, Bruce Doblin, Theophilus Sai, and Pablo Garcia. 2006. "The Effects of Respite Care for Homeless Patients: A Cohort Study." *American Journal of Public Health* 96 (7): 1278–81. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2005.067850>.
- Caruso, Robin. 2018. "CareMore's Togetherness Program Addresses a Symptom of Living with Chronic Illness: Loneliness." *The American Journal of Managed Care* 24 (10): SP442. <https://www.ajmc.com/view/caremores-togetherness-program-addresses-a-symptom-of-living-with-chronic-illness-loneliness>.
- Chaiyachati, Krisda H., Rebecca A. Hubbard, Alyssa Yeager, Brian Mugo, Stephanie Lopez, Elizabeth Asch, Catherine Shi, Judy A. Shea, Roy Rosin, and David Grande. 2018a. "Association of Rideshare-Based Transportation Services and Missed Primary Care Appointments: A Clinical Trial." *JAMA Internal Medicine* 178 (3): 383–89. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2017.8336>.
- Chaiyachati, Krisda H., Rebecca A. Hubbard, Alyssa Yeager, Brian Mugo, Judy A. Shea, Roy Rosin, and David Grande. 2018b. "Rideshare-Based Medical Transportation for Medicaid Patients and Primary Care Show Rates: A Difference-in-Difference Analysis of a Pilot Program." *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 33 (6): 863–68. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-018-4306-0>.
- Counsell, Steven R., Christopher M. Callahan, Daniel O. Clark, Wanzhu Tu, Amna B. Buttar, Timothy E. Stump, and Gretchen D. Ricketts. 2007. "Geriatric Care Management for Low-Income Seniors." *JAMA* 298 (22): 2623–33. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.298.22.2623>.
- Counsell, Steven R., Christopher M. Callahan, Wanzhu Tu, Timothy E. Stump, and Gregory W. Arling. 2009. "Cost Analysis of the Geriatric Resources for Assessment and Care of Elders Care Management Intervention." *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 57 (8): 1420–26. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1532-5415.2009.02383.x>.
- DeLia, Derek, Jose Nova, Sujoy Chakravarty, Emmy Tiderington, Taiisa Kelly, and Joel C. Cantor. 2021. "Effects of Permanent Supportive Housing on Health Care Utilization and Spending Among New Jersey Medicaid Enrollees Experiencing Homelessness." *Medical Care* 59 (Supplement 2): S199–205. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000001443>.
- Duru, O. Kenrik, Jessica Harwood, Tannaz Moin, Nicholas J. Jackson, Susan L. Ettner, Arseniy Vasilyev, David G. Mosley, Donna L. O'Shea, Sam Ho, and Carol M. Mangione. 2020. "Evaluation of a National Care Coordination Program to Reduce Utilization Among High-Cost, High-Need Medicaid Beneficiaries with Diabetes." *Medical Care* 58 (June): S14–21. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000001315>.
- Feinberg, Andrea T., Allison Hess, Michelle Passaretti, Stacy Coolbaugh, and Thomas H. Lee. 2018. "Prescribing Food as a Specialty Drug." *NEJM Catalyst Innovations in Care Delivery*, April. <https://doi.org/10.1056/CAT.18.0212>.
- Felix, Holly C., Glen P. Mays, M. Kathryn Stewart, Naomi Cottoms, and Mary Olson. 2011. "Medicaid Savings Resulted When Community Health Workers Matched Those with Needs to Home and Community Care." *Health Affairs* 30 (7): 1366–74. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2011.0150>.
- Finkelstein, Amy, Annetta Zhou, Sarah Taubman, and Joseph Doyle. 2020. "Health Care Hotspotting — A Randomized, Controlled Trial." *New England Journal of Medicine* 382 (2): 152–62. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMsa1906848>.
- Flowers, Lynda, Ari Houser, Claire Noel-Miller, Jonathan Shaw, Jay Bhattacharya, Lena Schoemaker, and Monica Farid. 2017. *Medicare Spends More on Socially Isolated Older Adults*. AARP Public Policy Institute. <https://www.aarp.org/content/dam/aarp/ppi/2017/10/medicare-spends-more-on-socially-isolated-older-adults.pdf>.
- Flynn, Jennifer, Victoria Perk, and Austin Sipiora. 2021. *Rides to Wellness Demonstration Grants Program Evaluation*. FTA Report No. 0190. Federal Transit Administration. <https://www.transit.dot.gov/sites/fta.dot.gov/files/2021-06/FTA-Report-No-0190.pdf>.
- FRAC. 2017. *The Impact of Poverty, Food Insecurity, and Poor Nutrition on Health and Well-Being*. Food Research & Action Center. <https://frac.org/wp-content/uploads/hunger-health-impact-poverty-food-insecurity-health-well-being.pdf>.

- Galiatsatos, Panagis, Adejoke Ajayi, Joyce Maygers, Stephanie Archer Smith, Lucy Theilheimer, Sherita H Golden, Richard G Bennett, and William Daniel Hale. 2022. "Together in Care: An Enhanced Meals on Wheels Intervention Designed to Reduce Rehospitalizations Among Older Adults with Cardiopulmonary Disease—Preliminary Findings." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 19 (1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19010458>.
- Gingold, Daniel B., Yuanyuan Liang, Benoit Stryckman, and David Marcozzi. 2021. "The Effect of a Mobile Integrated Health Program on Health Care Cost and Utilization." *Health Services Research* 56 (6): 1146–55. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.13773>.
- Gomez, Marta, Amanda L. Reddy, Sherry L. Dixon, Jonathan Wilson, and David E. Jacobs. 2017. "A Cost-Benefit Analysis of a State-Funded Healthy Homes Program for Residents with Asthma: Findings from the New York State Healthy Neighborhoods Program." *Journal of Public Health Management and Practice* 23 (2): 229–38. <https://doi.org/10.1097/PHH.0000000000000528>.
- Gordon, Aliza, Ying Liu, Katherine Tavitian, Bradley York, S. Maria Finnell, and Abiy Agiro. 2021. "Bridging Health and Temporary Housing Services for Medicaid Members Experiencing Homelessness: Program Impact on Health Care Utilization, Costs, and Well-Being." *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved* 32 (4): 1949–64. <https://doi.org/10.1353/hpu.2021.0175>.
- Gundersen, Craig, and James P. Ziliak. 2015. "Food Insecurity and Health Outcomes." *Health Affairs* 34 (11): 1830–39. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2015.0645>.
- Guvey, Jill, Kelly Rand, Susan Daugherty, Cyndi Dinger, Joan Schmeling, and Nicole Laverty. 2013. "Examining Health Care Costs Among MANNA Clients and a Comparison Group." *Journal of Primary Care and Community Health* 4 (4): 311–17. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2150131913490737>.
- Gusmano, Michael K., Victor G. Rodwin, and Daniel Weisz. 2018. "Aging & Health Medicare Beneficiaries Living in Housing with Supportive Services Experienced Lower Hospital Use than Others." *Health Affairs* 37 (10): 1562–69. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2018.0070>.
- Henschen, Bruce L., Maria E. Theodorou, Margaret Chapman, McKay Barra, Abby Toms, Kenzie A. Cameron, Shuhan Zhou, Chen Yeh, Jungwha Lee, and Kevin J. O'Leary. 2022. "An Intensive Intervention to Reduce Readmissions for Frequently Hospitalized Patients: The CHAMP Randomized Controlled Trial." *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 37 (8): 1877–84. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-021-07048-1>.
- Hollander, Mara A.G., Evan S. Cole, Julie M. Donohue, and Eric T. Roberts. 2021. "Changes in Medicaid Utilization and Spending Associated with Homeless Adults' Entry into Permanent Supportive Housing." *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 36 (8): 2353–60. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-020-06465-y>.
- Hostetter, Martha, Sarah Klein, and Douglas McCarthy. 2016. *Guided Care: A Structured Approach to Providing Comprehensive Primary Care for Complex Patients*. The Commonwealth Fund. <https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/case-study/2016/oct/guided-care-structured-approach-providing-comprehensive-primary>.
- Hughes-Cromwick, P., R Wallace, H Mull, J Bologna, C Kangas, J Lee, and S Khasnabis. 2005. *Cost Benefit Analysis of Providing Non-Emergency Medical Transportation. Final Contractor's Report for the Transit Cooperative Research Program*. Document 29. Transportation Research Board of the National Academies. <https://www.trb.org/Publications/Blurbs/156625.aspx>.
- Hunter, Sarah B, Adam Scherling, Ryan K McBain, Matthew Cefalu, Brian Briscoombe, William Mcconnell, and Priya Batra. 2021. *Implementation and 12-Month Health Service Utilization and Cost Outcomes from a Managed Care Health Plan's Permanent Supportive Housing Program*. RAND Corporation. <https://doi.org/10.7249/RR374-3>.
- Jacob, Verughese, Sajal K. Chattopadhyay, Sharon Attipoe-Dorcoo, Yinan Peng, Robert A. Hahn, Ramona Finnie, Jamaica Cobb, Alison E. Cuellar, Karen M. Emmons, and Patrick L. Remington. 2022. "Permanent Supportive Housing with Housing First: Findings from a Community Guide Systematic Economic Review." *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 62 (3): e188–201. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2021.08.009>.
- Kandilov, Amy, Vincent Keyes, Noëlle Siegfried, Kevin Smith, Patrick Edwards, Jenna Brophy, Aubrey Collins, Martijn van Hasselt, Alisha Sanders, and Robyn Stone. 2019. "Support and Services at Home (SASH) Evaluation: SASH Evaluation Findings, 2010-2016." Washington, D. C. <https://aspe.hhs.gov/reports/support-services-home-sash-evaluation-sash-evaluation-findings-2010-2016-0>.
- Kangovi, Shreya, Nandita Mitra, David Grande, Hairong Huo, Robyn A. Smith, and Judith A. Long. 2017. "Community Health Worker Support for Disadvantaged Patients with Multiple Chronic Diseases: A Randomized Clinical Trial." *American Journal of Public Health* 107 (10): 1660–67. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2017.303985>.
- Kangovi, Shreya, Nandita Mitra, David Grande, Judith A. Long, and David A. Asch. 2020. "Evidence-Based Community Health Worker Program Addresses Unmet Social Needs and Generates Positive Return on Investment." *Health Affairs* 39 (2): 207–13. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2019.00981>.

- Kangovi, Shreya, Nandita Mitra, David Grande, Mary L. White, Sharon McCollum, Jeffrey Sellman, Richard P. Shannon, and Judith A. Long. 2014. "Patient-Centered Community Health Worker Intervention to Improve Posthospital Outcomes." *JAMA Internal Medicine* 174 (4): 535. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2013.14327>.
- Kangovi, Shreya, Nandita Mitra, Lindsey Norton, Rory Harte, Xinyi Zhao, Tamala Carter, David Grande, and Judith A. Long. 2018. "Effect of Community Health Worker Support on Clinical Outcomes of Low-Income Patients Across Primary Care Facilities." *JAMA Internal Medicine* 178 (12): 1635. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2018.4630>.
- Kelley, Lauren, Roberta Capp, Juan F. Carmona, Gail D'Onofrio, Hao Mei, Darcey Cobbs-Lomax, and Peter Ellis. 2020. "Patient Navigation to Reduce Emergency Department (ED) Utilization Among Medicaid Insured, Frequent ED Users: A Randomized Controlled Trial." *The Journal of Emergency Medicine* 58 (6): 967–77. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jemermed.2019.12.001>.
- Kertesz, Stefan G., Michael A. Posner, James J. O'Connell, Stacy Swain, Ashley N. Mullins, Michael Shwartz, and Arlene S. Ash. 2009. "Post-Hospital Medical Respite Care and Hospital Readmission of Homeless Persons." *Journal of Prevention and Intervention in the Community* 37 (2): 129–42. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10852350902735734>.
- Knapp, Jennifer, Jaime Betancur, Calista Nabors, and Fritzie Pascual. 2021. "The Efficacy of the Geriatric Model of Care in Emergency Housing Programs for Homeless Veterans." *Medical Care* 59 (Supplement 2): S154–57. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000001438>.
- Kozick, Deborah. 2017. *Collaborating to Reduce Hospital Readmissions for Older Adults with Complex Needs: Eastern Virginia Care Transitions Partnership*. Center for Health Care Strategies. https://www.chcs.org/media/EVCTP-Case-Study_101217.pdf.
- KPMG Government Institute. 2018. *Investing in Social Services as a Core Strategy for Healthcare Organizations: Developing the Business Case*. The Commonwealth Fund. <https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/other-publication/2018/mar/investing-social-services-core-strategy-healthcare>.
- Krieger, James, Lin Song, and Miriam Philby. 2015. "Community Health Worker Home Visits for Adults with Uncontrolled Asthma: The HomeBASE Trial Randomized Clinical Trial." *JAMA Internal Medicine* 175 (1): 109–17. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2014.6353>.
- Martin, Jeffrey, Audrey Martin, Catherine Schultz, and Megan Sandel. 2015. "Embedding Civil Legal Aid Services in Care for High-Utilizing Patients Using Medical-Legal Partnership." *Health Affairs Forefront*, April. <https://doi.org/10.1377/forefront.20150422.047143>.
- Martin, Sarah L., Nancy Connelly, Cassandra Parsons, and Katlyn Blackstone. 2018. "Simply Delivered Meals: A Tale of Collaboration." *The American Journal of Managed Care* 24 (6): 301–4. <https://www.ajmc.com/view/simply-delivered-meals-a-tale-of-collaboration>.
- Martinez, Hilda. 2021. *Delivering Whole-Person Care, One Meal at a Time*. California HealthCare Foundation. <https://www.chcf.org/blog/delivering-whole-person-care-one-meal-time/>.
- McCarthy, Douglas, Lisa Waugh, and Paige Nong. 2021. *Living Independently with GRACE: The Geriatric Resources for Assessment and Care of Elders Model*. The Commonwealth Fund. <https://doi.org/10.26099/y9s0-c314>.
- Meals on Wheels America. 2017. *More Than a Meal: Medicare Claims Analysis*. Brown University Center for Gerontology and Healthcare Research and Meals on Wheels America. <https://www.mealsonwheelsamerica.org/learn-more/research/more-than-a-meal/medicare-claims-analyses>.
- Mihalopoulos, Cathrine, Long Khanh-Dao Le, Mary lou Chatterton, Jessica Bucholc, Julianne Holt-Lunstad, Michelle H Lim, and Lidia Engel. 2020. "The Economic Costs of Loneliness: A Review of Cost-of-Illness and Economic Evaluation Studies." *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 55 (7): 823–36. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-019-01733-7>.
- Moreland, Briana, Ramakrishna Kakara, and Ankita Henry. 2020. "Trends in Nonfatal Falls and Fall-Related Injuries Among Adults Aged ≥65 Years - United States, 2012-2018." *MMWR. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 69 (27): 875–81. <https://doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm6927a5>.
- Moreno, Gerardo, Carol M. Mangione, Chi-Hong Tseng, Melanie Weir, Rosaneli Loza, Lisa Desai, Jonathan Grotts, and Eve Gelb. 2021. "Connecting Provider to Home: A Home-based Social Intervention Program for Older Adults." *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 69 (6): 1627–37. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.17071>.
- Morgan, Anna U., David T. Grande, Tamala Carter, Judith A. Long, and Shreya Kangovi. 2016. "Penn Center for Community Health Workers: Step-by-Step Approach to Sustain an Evidence-Based Community Health Worker Intervention at an Academic Medical Center." *American Journal of Public Health* 106 (11): 1958–60. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2016.303366>.
- Nadash, Pamela, Marc A Cohen, Jane Tavares, and Edward Alan Miller. 2021. "The Impact of Health-Related Supports in Senior Housing on Ambulance Transfers and Visits to Emergency Departments: The Right Care, Right Place, Right Time Project." *Health Services Research* 56 (4): 731–39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.13640>.

- NAEH. 2021. *State of Homelessness: 2021 Edition*. National Alliance to End Homelessness. <https://endhomelessness.org/homelessness-in-america/homelessness-statistics/state-of-homelessness-2021/>.
- NASEM. 2018. *Permanent Supportive Housing: Evaluating the Evidence for Improving Health Outcomes Among People Experiencing Chronic Homelessness*. National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. <https://doi.org/10.17226/25133>.
- . 2020. *Social Isolation and Loneliness in Older Adults*. National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. <https://doi.org/10.17226/25663>.
- Nurmagambetov, Tursynbek A, Sarah Beth L Barnett, Verughese Jacob, Sajal K Chattopadhyay, David P Hopkins, Deidre D Crocker, Gema G Dumitru, Stella Kinyota, and Task Force on Community Preventive Services. 2011. “Economic Value of Home-Based, Multi-Trigger, Multicomponent Interventions with an Environmental Focus for Reducing Asthma Morbidity: A Community Guide Systematic Review.” *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 41 (2 Suppl 1): S33-47. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2011.05.011>.
- O’Sullivan, Mary M, Julie Brandfield, Sumedh S Hoskote, Shiri N Segal, Luis Chug, Ariel Modrykamien, and Edward Eden. 2012. “Environmental Improvements Brought by the Legal Interventions in the Homes of Poorly Controlled Inner-City Adult Asthmatic Patients: A Proof-of-Concept Study.” *The Journal of Asthma* 49 (9): 911–17. <https://doi.org/10.3109/02770903.2012.724131>.
- Palar, Kartika, Tessa Napoles, Lee L. Hufstедler, Hilary Seligman, Fredrick M. Hecht, Kimberly Madsen, Mark Ryle, Simon Pitchford, Edward A. Frongillo, and Sheri D. Weiser. 2017. “Comprehensive and Medically Appropriate Food Support Is Associated with Improved HIV and Diabetes Health.” *Journal of Urban Health* 94 (1): 87–99. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11524-016-0129-7>.
- Pate, Cynthia A, Hatice S Zahran, Xiaoting Qin, Carol Johnson, Erik Hummelman, and Josephine Malilay. 2021. “Asthma Surveillance - United States, 2006-2018.” *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report. Surveillance Summaries* 70 (5): 1–32. <https://doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.ss7005a1>.
- Powers, Brian W., Farhad Modarai, Sandeep Palakodeti, Manisha Sharma, Nupur Mehta, Sachin H. Jain, and Vivek Garg. 2020. “Impact of Complex Care Management on Spending and Utilization for High-Need, High-Cost Medicaid Patients.” *The American Journal of Managed Care* 26 (2): e57–63. <https://doi.org/10.37765/ajmc.2020.42402>.
- Project Angel Heart. 2018. *Small Intervention, Big Impact: Health Care Cost Reductions Related to Medically Tailored Nutrition*. Project Angel Heart. <https://www.projectangelheart.org/food-is-medicine/research-policy/small-intervention-big-impact/>.
- Ramsay, Jessica, Tala Schwindt, Thu Nguyen, and Helen Margellos-Anast. 2018. “Translating a Proven Pediatric Healthy Homes Asthma Intervention to Adults.” *Health Promotion Practice* 19 (2): 222–32. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524839916675118>.
- Reddy, Amanda L., Marta Gomez, and Sherry L. Dixon. 2017. “The New York State Healthy Neighborhoods Program: Findings from an Evaluation of a Large-Scale, Multisite, State-Funded Healthy Homes Program.” *Journal of Public Health Management and Practice* 23 (2): 210–18. <https://doi.org/10.1097/PHH.0000000000000529>.
- Regenstein, Marsha, Jennifer Trott, and Alanna Williamson. 2017. *The State of the Medical-Legal Partnership Field: Findings from the 2016 National Center for Medical-Legal Partnership Surveys*. National Center for Medical-Legal Partnership. <https://medical-legalpartnership.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/2016-MLP-Survey-Report.pdf>.
- Rinaldo, Francesca, Myra Altman, Kendell Cannon, Terry Platchek, Nirav R. Shah, Robert M. Kaplan, and Arnold Milstein. 2020. “Slowing Medicare Spending by Optimizing Late-Life Needs.” *NEJM Catalyst Innovations in Care Delivery* 1 (4). <https://doi.org/10.1056/cat.20.0290>.
- Rowe, Jeannine M., Victoria M. Rizzo, Gayle Shier Kricke, Kate Krajci, Grisel Rodriguez-Morales, Michelle Newman, and Robyn Golden. 2016. “The Ambulatory Integration of the Medical and Social (AIMS) Model: A Retrospective Evaluation.” *Social Work in Health Care* 55 (5): 347–61. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00981389.2016.1164269>.
- Ruiz, Sarah, Lynne Page Snyder, Christina Rotondo, Caitlin Cross-Barnet, Erin Murphy Colligan, and Katherine Giuriceo. 2017. “Innovative Home Visit Models Associated with Reductions in Costs, Hospitalizations, and Emergency Department Use.” *Health Affairs* 36 (3): 425–32. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2016.1305>.
- Rural Health Information Hub. 2018. *HealthTran*. Rural Health Information Hub. <https://www.ruralhealthinfo.org/project-examples/859>.
- Sadowski, Laura S., Romina A. Kee, Tyler J. Vanderweele, and David Buchanan. 2009. “Effect of a Housing and Case Management Program on Emergency Department Visits and Hospitalizations among Chronically Ill Homeless Adults: A Randomized Trial.” *JAMA - Journal of the American Medical Association* 301 (17): 1771–78. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2009.561>.
- Samuel, Laura J., Sarah L. Szanton, Rachel Cahill, Jennifer L. Wolff, Pinchuan Ong, Ginger Zielinskie, and Charles Betley. 2018. “Does the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Affect Hospital Utilization Among Older Adults? The Case of Maryland.” *Population Health Management* 21 (2): 88–95. <https://doi.org/10.1089/pop.2017.0055>.

- Schickedanz, Adam, Adam Sharp, Yi R Hu, Nirav R Shah, John L Adams, Damon Francis, and Artair Rogers. 2019. "Impact of Social Needs Navigation on Utilization Among High Utilizers in a Large Integrated Health System: A Quasi-Experimental Study." *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 34 (11): 2382–89. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-019-05123-2>.
- Schneider, John E., Randye Retkin, Cara M. Scheibling, Julie Brandfield, Elizabeth O. Breslin, Ivana Stojanovic, and Azal Ahmadi. 2016. *Assessing the Value of Medical-Legal Partnerships: Case Study of New York City's LegalHealth*. LegalHealth. <https://legalhealth.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Avalon-LegalHealth-MLP-Value-Manuscript-May-2016.pdf>.
- Schwindt, Tala, Jessica Ramsay, Thu Nguyen, Kim Artis, Madeline Woodberry, and Helen Margellos-Anast. 2015. "Improving Asthma-Related Morbidity Among Underserved Adult Populations." In *American Public Health Association Annual Meeting*. Chicago, Ill. <https://apha.confex.com/apha/143am/webprogram/Paper329872.html>.
- Shaw, Jonathan G, Monica Farid, Claire Noel-Miller, Neesha Joseph, Ari Houser, Steven M Asch, Jay Bhattacharya, and Lynda Flowers. 2017. "Social Isolation and Medicare Spending: Among Older Adults, Objective Social Isolation Increases Expenditures While Loneliness Does Not." *Journal of Aging and Health* 29 (7): 1119–43. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0898264317703559>.
- Shekelle, Paul G., Meron M. Begashaw, Isomi M. Miake-Lye, Marika Booth, Bethany Myers, and Andrew Renda. 2022. "Effect of Interventions for Non-Emergent Medical Transportation: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis." *BMC Public Health* 22 (799). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-022-13149-1>.
- Silverman, Julie, James Krieger, Meghan Kiefer, Paul Hebert, June Robinson, and Karin Nelson. 2015. "The Relationship Between Food Insecurity and Depression, Diabetes Distress and Medication Adherence Among Low-Income Patients with Poorly-Controlled Diabetes." *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 30 (10): 1476–80. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-015-3351-1>.
- Solomon, Eli M., Holly Wing, John F. Steiner, and Laura M. Gottlieb. 2020. "Impact of Transportation Interventions on Health Care Outcomes: A Systematic Review." *Medical Care* 58 (4): 384–91. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000001292>.
- Spencer, Anna, and Sana Hashim. 2018. *2-1-1 San Diego: Connecting Partners through the Community Information Exchange*. Center for Health Care Strategies. https://www.chcs.org/media/2-1-1-San-Diego-Case-Study_080918.pdf.
- Spoelstra, Sandra L., Alla Sikorskii, Laura N. Gitlin, Monica Schueller, Margaret Kline, and Sarah L. Szanton. 2019. "Dissemination of the CAPABLE Model of Care in a Medicaid Waiver Program to Improve Physical Function." *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 67 (2): 363–70. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.15713>.
- Srebnik, Debra, Tara Connor, and Laurie Sylla. 2013. "A Pilot Study of the Impact of Housing First-Supported Housing for Intensive Users of Medical Hospitalization and Sobering Services." *American Journal of Public Health* 103 (2): 316–21. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2012.300867>.
- Szanton, Sarah L., Y. Natalia Alfonso, Bruce Leff, Jack Guralnik, Jennifer L. Wolff, Ian Stockwell, Laura N. Gitlin, and David Bishai. 2018. "Medicaid Cost Savings of a Preventive Home Visit Program for Disabled Older Adults." *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 66 (3): 614–20. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.15143>.
- Teufel, James A, Danilea Werner, Diane Goffinet, Woody Thorne, Stephen L Brown, and Lori Gettinger. 2012. "Rural Medical-Legal Partnership and Advocacy: A Three-Year Follow-up Study." *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved* 23 (2): 705–14. <https://doi.org/10.1353/hpu.2012.0038>.
- Thomas, Kali S, Ucheoma Akobundu, and David Dosa. 2016. "More than a Meal? A Randomized Control Trial Comparing the Effects of Home-Delivered Meals Programs on Participants' Feelings of Loneliness." *The Journals of Gerontology. Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences* 71 (6): 1049–58. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbv111>.
- Thomas, Kali S., and David Dosa. 2015. "More than a Meal: Results from a Pilot Randomized Control Trial of Home-Delivered Meal Programs." <https://www.mealsonwheelsamerica.org/docs/default-source/News-Assets/mtam-full-report---march-2-2015.pdf>.
- Thomas, Kali S, Ravi B Parikh, Andrew R Zullo, and David Dosa. 2018. "Home-Delivered Meals and Risk of Self-Reported Falls: Results from a Randomized Trial." *Journal of Applied Gerontology* 37 (1): 41–57. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0733464816675421>.
- Thomas, Leela v., Kenneth R. Wedel, and Jan E. Christopher. 2018. "Access to Transportation and Health Care Visits for Medicaid Enrollees With Diabetes." *The Journal of Rural Health* 34 (2): 162–72. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jrh.12239>.
- Thompson, Michael P, Pradeep S B Podila, Chip Clay, Joy Sharp, Sandra Bailey-DeLeeuw, Armika J Berkley, Bobby G Baker, and Teresa M Waters. 2018. "Community Navigators Reduce Hospital Utilization in Super-Utilizers." *The American Journal of Managed Care* 24 (2): 70–76. <https://www.ajmc.com/view/community-navigators-reduce-hospital-utilization-in-superutilizers>.
- Tsai, Jack, Margaret Middleton, Jennifer Villegas, Cindy Johnson, Randye Retkin, Alison Seidman, Scott Sherman, and Robert A Rosenheck. 2017. "Medical-Legal Partnerships at Veterans Affairs Medical Centers Improved Housing and Psychosocial Outcomes for Vets." *Health Affairs* 36 (12): 2195–2203. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2017.0759>.

- Turcotte, David A., Susan Woskie, Rebecca Gore, Emily Chaves, and Kelechi L. Adejumo. 2019. "Asthma, COPD, and Home Environments: Interventions with Older Adults." *Annals of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology* 122 (5): 486–91. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.anai.2019.02.026>.
- Vasan, Aditi, John W. Morgan, Nandita Mitra, Chang Xu, Judith A. Long, David A. Asch, and Shreya Kangovi. 2020. "Effects of a Standardized Community Health Worker Intervention on Hospitalization Among Disadvantaged Patients with Multiple Chronic Conditions: A Pooled Analysis of Three Clinical Trials." *Health Services Research* 55 (S2): 894–901. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.13321>.
- Weaver, Dax M., Melissa Covey, and Sharon T. Wilburn. 2018. *The Solution That Saves: Two-Year Evaluation Final Report*. Ability Housing. <https://floridahousing.org/docs/default-source/programs/special-programs/florida-high-needs-high-cost-pilot/duval-county-village-on-wiley-ability-housing-inc.pdf>.
- Wu, Albert W, Christine M Weston, Chidinma A Ibe, Claire F Ruberman, Lee Bone, Romsai T Boonyasai, Sandra Hwang, et al. 2019. "The Baltimore Community-Based Organizations Neighborhood Network: Enhancing Capacity Together (CONNECT) Cluster RCT." *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 57 (2): e31–41. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2019.03.013>.
- Xiang, Xiaoling, Ashley Zuverink, Walter Rosenberg, and Elham Mahmoudi. 2019. "Social Work-Based Transitional Care Intervention for Super Utilizers of Medical Care: A Retrospective Analysis of the Bridge Model for Super Utilizers." *Social Work in Health Care* 58 (1): 126–41. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00981389.2018.1547345>.

This bibliography is supplemental to a Commonwealth Fund publication: Douglas McCarthy et al., [Guide to Evidence for Health-Related Social Needs Interventions: 2022 Update](#) (Commonwealth Fund, Sept. 2022)