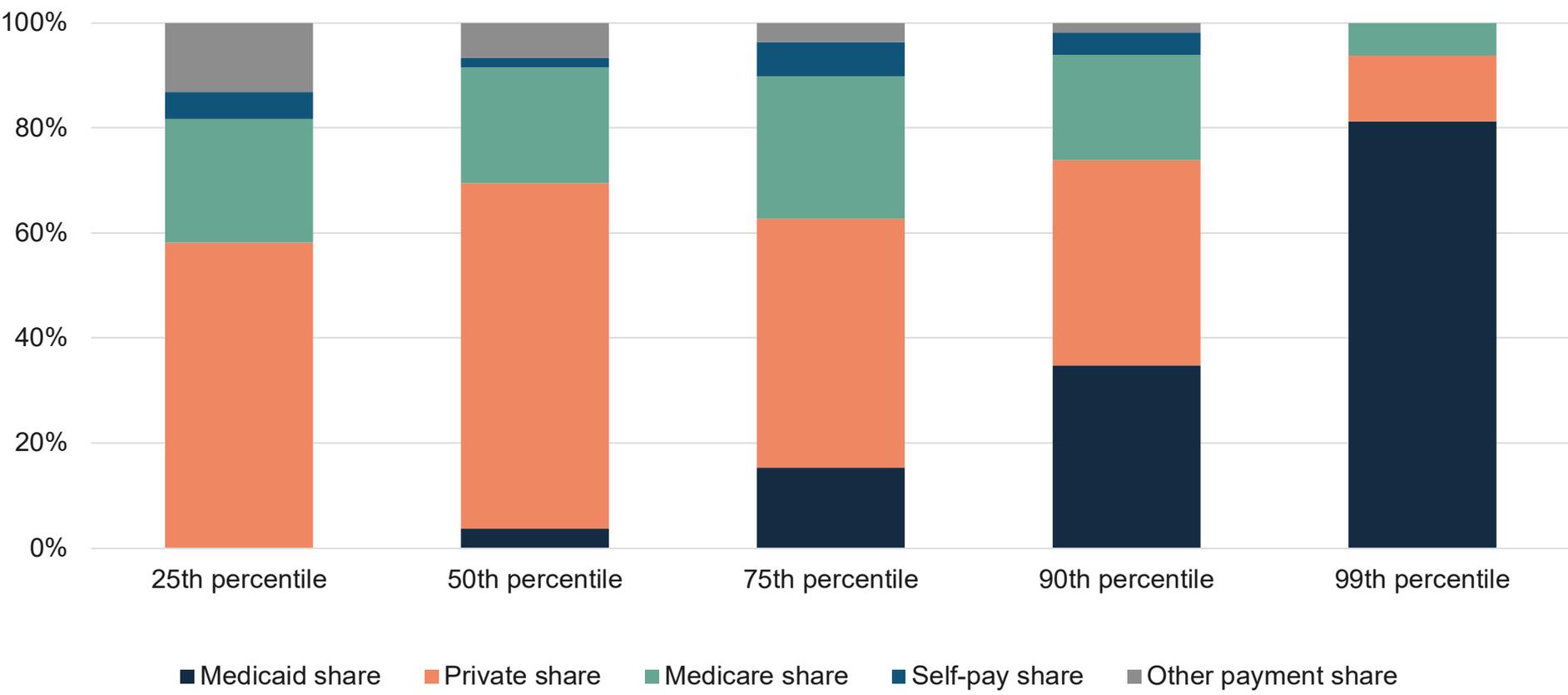


EXHIBIT 1

Proportion of Medicaid-Insured Patients in a Physician Panel Relative to Patients with Other Types of Coverage

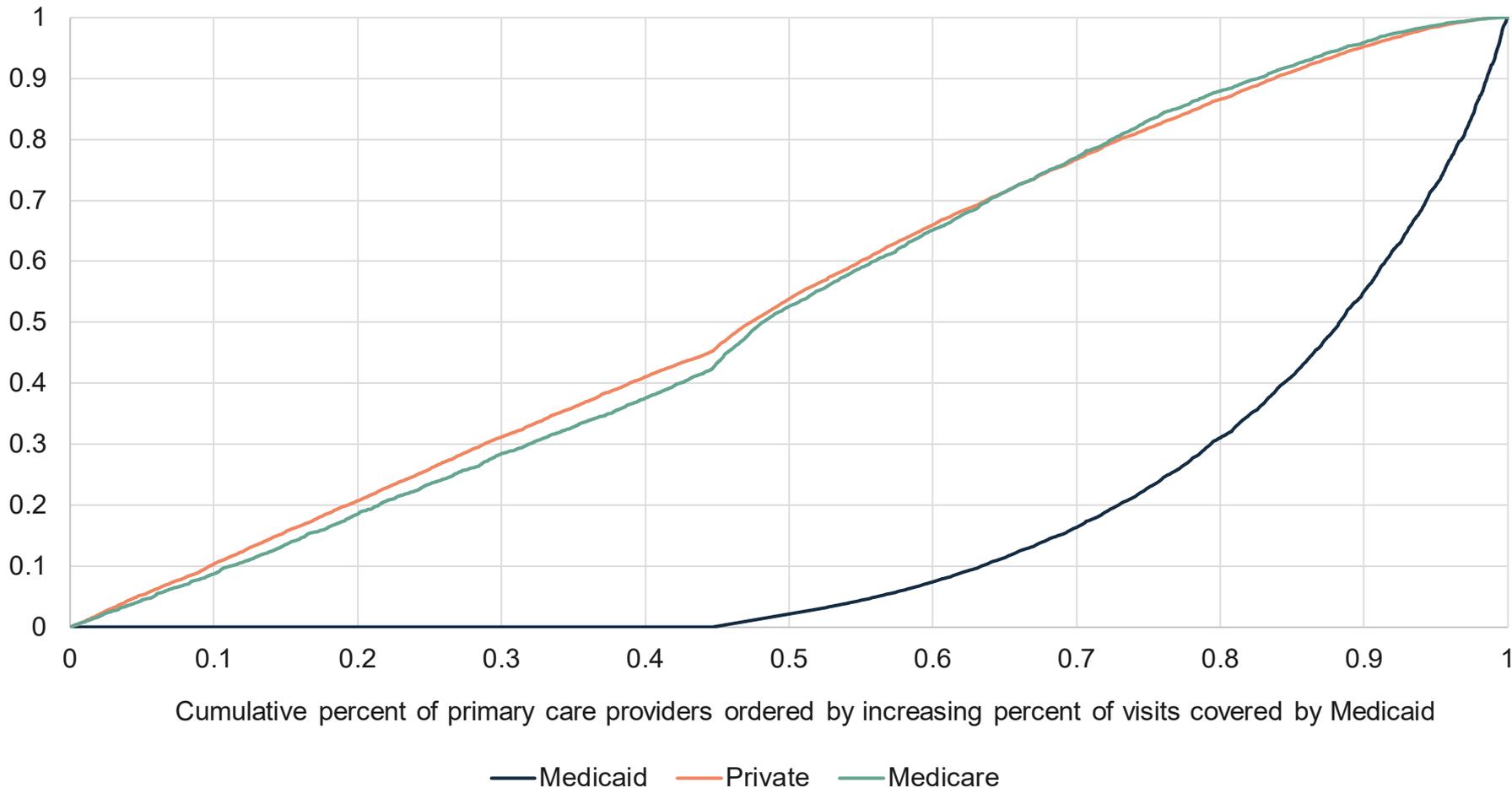
Medicaid share distribution



Data: Authors' analysis of data from the National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey, 2006–2019.

Cumulative Distribution of Primary Care Visits, by Payment Type, 2006–2019

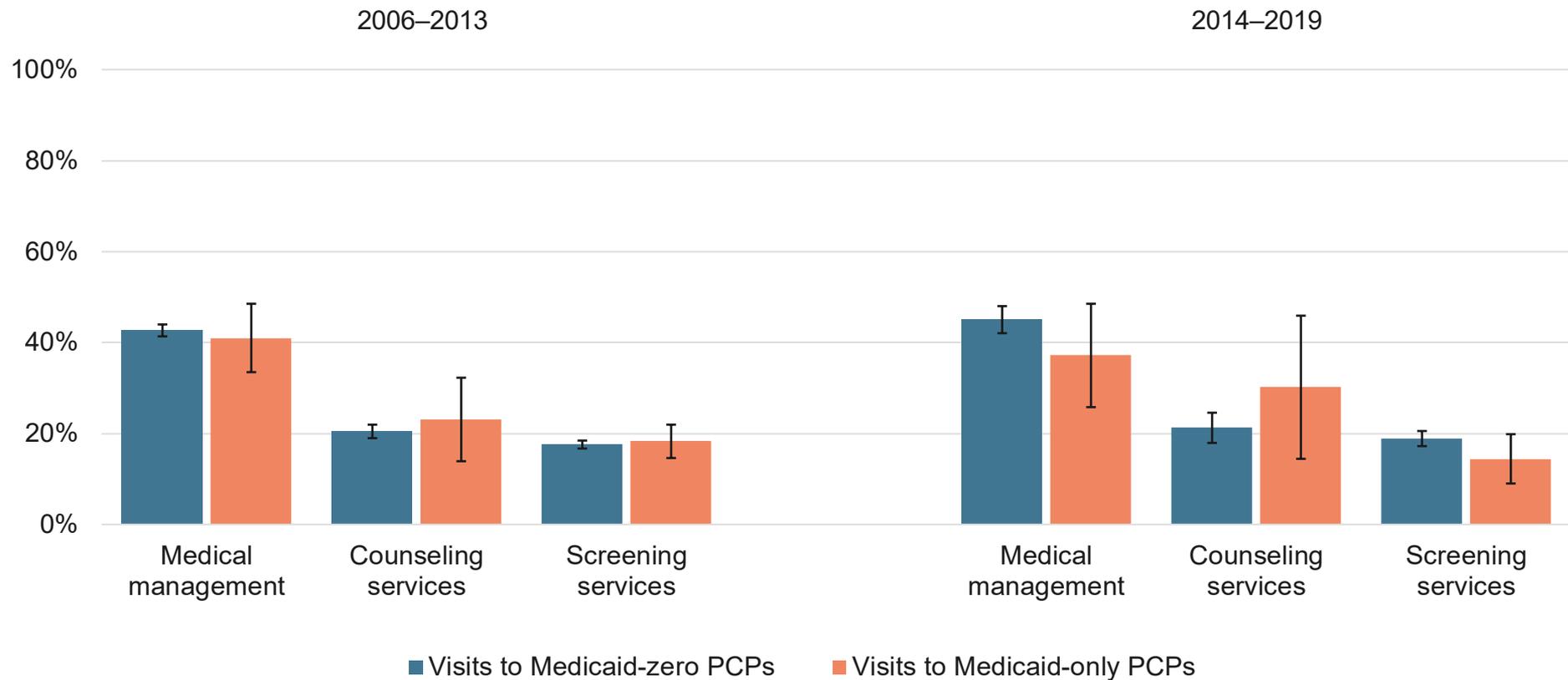
Cumulative percent of visits



Data: Authors' analysis of data from the National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey, 2006–2019.

Percentage of Care Guidelines Met for Nonelderly Adult Visits

Regression-adjusted means of percent of care guidelines met, adults ages 19–64 only

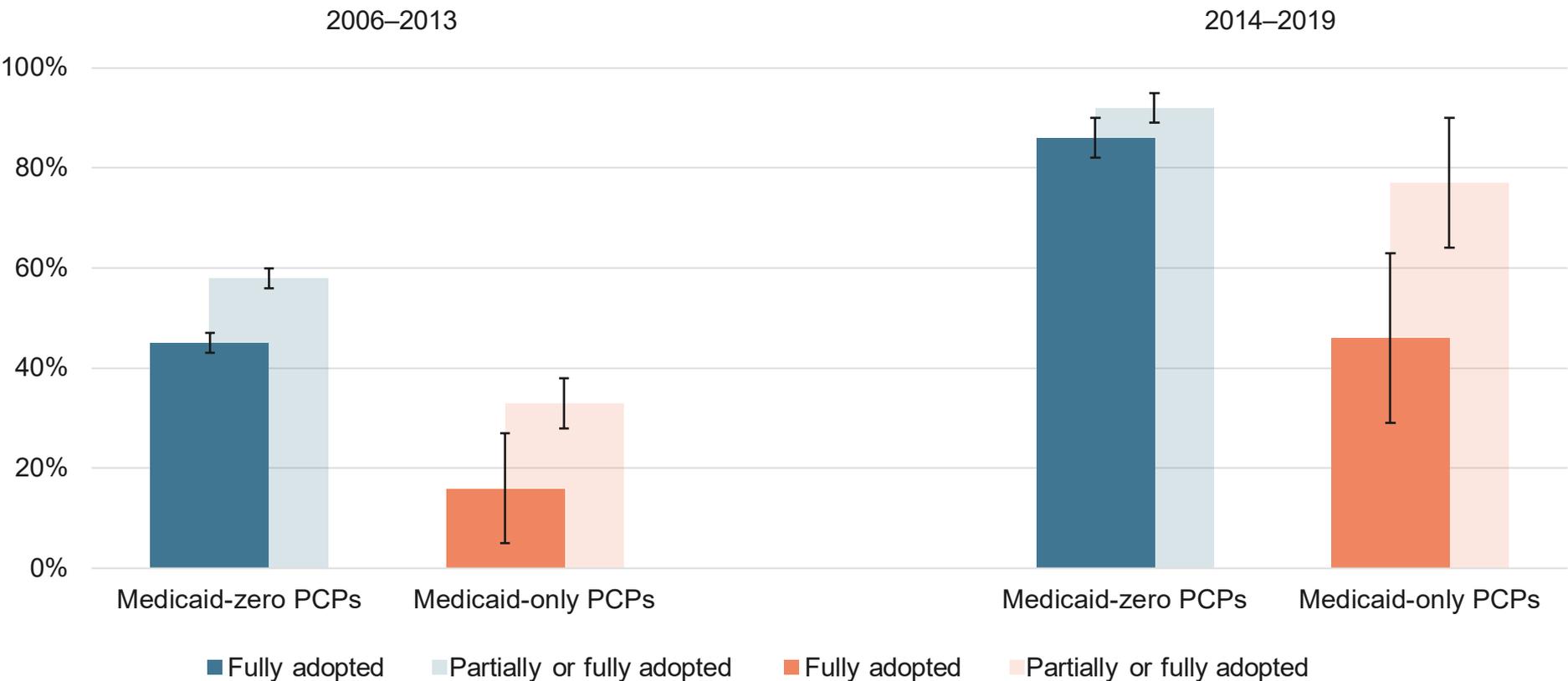


Note: Bars indicate 95% confidence intervals.

Data: Authors' analysis of data from the National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey, 2006–2019.

Rates of Electronic Health Record System Adoption for Medicaid-Zero Practices and Medicaid-Only Practices

Regression-adjusted means



Note: Bars indicate 95% confidence intervals.

Data: Authors' analysis of data from the National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey, 2006–2019.