

The following tables are part of a Commonwealth Fund publication, Leighton Ku et al., *How Potential Federal Cuts to Medicaid and SNAP Could Trigger the Loss of a Million-Plus Jobs, Reduced Economic Activity, and Less State Revenue* (Commonwealth Fund, Mar. 2025), <https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-briefs/2025/mar/how-cuts-medicaid-snap-could-trigger-job-loss-state-revenue>.

EMBARGOED

Not for release before 12:01 a.m. ET, Tuesday, March 25, 2025

TABLE 1

Potential 2026 Job Loss in States Due to Broad-Based Cuts to Medicaid and SNAP Federal Funding Under the House Budget Resolution

Job losses in thousands

	Medicaid			SNAP			Combined
	Direct health	Other jobs	Total jobs	Direct food	Other jobs	Total jobs	Total jobs
Total: United States	-477.2	-410.7	-888.0	-77.9	-65.4	-143.2	-1,031.2
Five highest states							
California	-67.2	-54.6	-121.8	-8.4	-9.4	-17.8	-139.6
New York	-39.5	-32.6	-72.0	-5.9	-4.1	-10.0	-82.0
Texas	-28.8	-25.9	-54.6	-6.9	-6.1	-12.9	-67.5
Pennsylvania	-21.9	-19.8	-41.8	-3.8	-3.1	-6.9	-48.7
Florida	-17.2	-16.0	-33.2	-6.2	-5.5	-11.7	-44.9
Five other states							
Missouri	-11.3	-10.3	-21.6	-1.3	-1.1	-2.4	-24.0
Georgia	-8.8	-7.9	-16.8	-3.0	-2.5	-5.5	-22.3
Arkansas	-5.6	-4.7	-10.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-10.9
Kansas	-2.7	-2.3	-4.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-5.6
Idaho	-2.5	-2.1	-4.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-5.1

Note: SNAP = Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

Data: George Washington University analyses using IMPLAN, 2025.

TABLE 2

Estimates of 2026 Losses in State Economies, Employment, and Tax Revenues If There Are Broad-Based Medicaid Cuts Equal to \$880 Billion over 10 Years (House Budget Resolution)

	Federal funding loss (\$ millions)	State economic loss (\$ millions)		Job loss (1,000s)			Tax revenue loss (\$ millions)	
		Economic output	State GDP	Direct health	Other jobs	Total jobs	Federal	State/Local
Total: United States	-\$72,409.5	-\$156,820.0	-\$94,852.2	-477.2	-410.7	-\$888.0	-\$15,041.3	-\$6,999.7
Alabama	-\$727.7	-\$1,568.3	-\$897.3	-5.2	-4.5	-9.7	-\$138.1	-\$63.5
Alaska	-\$257.3	-\$525.9	-\$322.1	-1.6	-1.3	-3.0	-\$47.3	-\$14.8
Arizona	-\$1,877.5	-\$4,230.3	-\$2,521.4	-12.6	-11.5	-24.1	-\$400.9	-\$163.5
Arkansas	-\$763.2	-\$1,656.5	-\$938.7	-5.6	-4.7	-10.3	-\$148.5	-\$61.6
California	-\$10,933.0	-\$23,223.1	-\$14,645.1	-67.2	-54.6	-121.8	-\$2,413.2	-\$1,149.2
Colorado	-\$984.0	-\$2,148.3	-\$1,297.9	-6.4	-5.6	-12.0	-\$208.3	-\$81.6
Connecticut	-\$755.3	-\$1,551.5	-\$984.2	-4.5	-3.7	-8.2	-\$166.4	-\$103.0
Delaware	-\$249.4	-\$523.6	-\$321.8	-1.6	-1.4	-3.0	-\$47.4	-\$21.0
District of Columbia	-\$339.7	-\$674.9	-\$441.0	-1.9	-1.5	-3.5	-\$54.2	-\$27.6
Florida	-\$2,393.9	-\$5,528.2	-\$3,177.0	-17.2	-16.0	-33.2	-\$540.2	-\$177.3
Georgia	-\$1,237.3	-\$2,777.5	-\$1,623.8	-8.8	-7.9	-16.8	-\$249.2	-\$107.3
Hawaii	-\$246.3	-\$519.4	-\$322.2	-1.5	-1.3	-2.8	-\$48.2	-\$27.8
Idaho	-\$359.2	-\$775.3	-\$451.5	-2.5	-2.1	-4.6	-\$74.5	-\$29.7
Illinois	-\$2,289.1	-\$4,951.4	-\$3,033.2	-14.6	-12.8	-27.4	-\$464.6	-\$294.7
Indiana	-\$1,693.7	-\$3,633.7	-\$2,168.5	-11.4	-9.9	-21.3	-\$331.6	-\$147.2
Iowa	-\$705.9	-\$1,484.0	-\$865.0	-4.9	-4.1	-9.0	-\$130.5	-\$58.0
Kansas	-\$388.8	-\$831.9	-\$483.7	-2.7	-2.3	-4.9	-\$75.7	-\$32.9
Kentucky	-\$1,860.6	-\$4,080.2	-\$2,368.5	-13.0	-11.5	-24.4	-\$346.2	-\$190.0
Louisiana	-\$1,480.6	-\$3,288.1	-\$1,878.7	-10.6	-9.7	-20.3	-\$281.3	-\$123.5
Maine	-\$344.8	-\$749.2	-\$452.4	-2.2	-2.0	-4.3	-\$71.1	-\$38.5
Maryland	-\$1,197.4	-\$2,505.7	-\$1,519.3	-7.9	-6.4	-14.3	-\$231.5	-\$123.8
Massachusetts	-\$1,534.3	-\$3,293.0	-\$2,088.6	-9.3	-8.0	-17.3	-\$349.5	-\$141.3
Michigan	-\$2,201.4	-\$4,926.5	-\$2,877.4	-15.6	-13.8	-29.4	-\$463.3	-\$187.5
Minnesota	-\$1,346.8	-\$2,973.3	-\$1,791.7	-8.9	-7.9	-16.8	-\$279.1	-\$158.5
Mississippi	-\$707.5	-\$1,544.4	-\$857.5	-5.3	-4.6	-9.9	-\$130.1	-\$60.5
Missouri	-\$1,669.8	-\$3,677.4	-\$2,160.3	-11.3	-10.3	-21.6	-\$328.8	-\$150.8
Montana	-\$213.8	-\$462.9	-\$268.9	-1.5	-1.3	-2.8	-\$45.9	-\$20.5
Nebraska	-\$400.4	-\$847.7	-\$499.4	-2.7	-2.3	-5.0	-\$76.0	-\$32.8
Nevada	-\$756.5	-\$1,611.5	-\$969.3	-5.1	-4.2	-9.2	-\$167.5	-\$58.8
New Hampshire	-\$175.9	-\$367.3	-\$228.9	-1.1	-0.9	-2.0	-\$37.7	-\$15.9
New Jersey	-\$1,715.3	-\$3,609.2	-\$2,257.7	-10.4	-8.9	-19.3	-\$372.2	-\$194.2
New Mexico	-\$941.0	-\$1,989.8	-\$1,165.8	-6.5	-5.3	-11.9	-\$177.9	-\$86.3
New York	-\$6,682.5	-\$14,019.0	-\$9,061.8	-39.5	-32.6	-72.0	-\$1,476.3	-\$849.7
North Carolina	-\$2,383.6	-\$5,205.7	-\$3,061.2	-16.6	-14.2	-30.8	-\$476.0	-\$206.0
North Dakota	-\$104.2	-\$220.4	-\$127.8	-0.7	-0.6	-1.3	-\$20.3	-\$5.2
Ohio	-\$2,878.9	-\$6,423.9	-\$3,774.6	-20.0	-18.2	-38.2	-\$573.2	-\$260.5
Oklahoma	-\$931.1	-\$2,038.2	-\$1,159.5	-6.5	-5.8	-12.3	-\$172.0	-\$71.1
Oregon	-\$1,391.7	-\$2,951.5	-\$1,797.8	-9.1	-7.7	-16.8	-\$294.7	-\$154.7
Pennsylvania	-\$3,317.7	-\$7,327.7	-\$4,427.6	-21.9	-19.8	-41.8	-\$701.9	-\$312.3
Rhode Island	-\$294.3	-\$620.8	-\$381.4	-1.8	-1.6	-3.5	-\$60.0	-\$35.8
South Carolina	-\$827.6	-\$1,767.0	-\$1,025.8	-5.7	-5.0	-10.7	-\$162.2	-\$84.3
South Dakota	-\$132.7	-\$282.0	-\$164.2	-0.9	-0.8	-1.7	-\$25.7	-\$7.8
Tennessee	-\$1,273.7	-\$2,787.7	-\$1,693.6	-8.2	-7.5	-15.7	-\$266.0	-\$119.6
Texas	-\$4,057.4	-\$9,271.8	-\$5,400.1	-28.8	-25.9	-54.6	-\$818.1	-\$273.2
Utah	-\$504.4	-\$1,135.1	-\$651.1	-3.7	-3.2	-6.9	-\$101.4	-\$44.4
Vermont	-\$147.4	-\$313.3	-\$189.2	-1.0	-0.8	-1.8	-\$29.6	-\$16.0
Virginia	-\$1,811.4	-\$3,777.9	-\$2,289.6	-12.1	-9.6	-21.6	-\$352.3	-\$167.6
Washington	-\$1,553.2	-\$3,209.5	-\$2,031.9	-9.5	-7.1	-16.6	-\$346.0	-\$127.9
West Virginia	-\$465.1	-\$978.9	-\$580.6	-3.1	-2.7	-5.8	-\$86.8	-\$41.4
Wisconsin	-\$851.8	-\$1,856.2	-\$1,094.4	-5.9	-5.1	-11.0	-\$171.7	-\$75.0
Wyoming	-\$53.3	-\$103.4	-\$61.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-\$10.4	-\$3.5

Note: GDP = gross domestic product.

Data: George Washington University analyses using IMPLAN, 2025.

TABLE 3

Estimates of 2026 Losses in State Economies, Employment, and Tax Revenues If There Are Broad-Based SNAP Program Cuts Equal to \$230 Billion over 10 Years (House Budget Resolution)

	Federal funding loss (\$ millions)	State economic loss (\$ millions)		Job loss (1,000s)			Tax revenue loss (\$ millions)	
		Economic output	State GDP	Direct food	Other jobs	Total jobs	Federal	State/Local
Total: United States	-\$22,097.1	-\$29,852.4	-\$17,798.8	-77.9	-65.4	-143.2	-\$2,258.1	-\$1,830.5
Alabama	-\$409.0	-\$332.5	-\$173.3	-1.0	-0.8	-1.8	-\$23.0	-\$17.7
Alaska	-\$59.2	-\$33.5	-\$19.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-\$2.5	-\$1.2
Arizona	-\$475.5	-\$497.6	-\$266.7	-1.2	-1.2	-2.5	-\$36.6	-\$25.7
Arkansas	-\$129.7	-\$119.4	-\$61.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-\$8.1	-\$6.2
California	-\$2,920.3	-\$4,539.5	-\$2,357.7	-8.4	-9.4	-17.8	-\$324.0	-\$268.2
Colorado	-\$307.5	-\$430.3	-\$261.9	-1.1	-0.9	-2.0	-\$33.6	-\$24.4
Connecticut	-\$210.7	-\$256.4	-\$170.8	-0.7	-0.5	-1.2	-\$22.7	-\$20.8
Delaware	-\$60.1	-\$66.5	-\$42.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-\$4.9	-\$3.8
District of Columbia	-\$75.3	-\$65.6	-\$46.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-\$4.5	-\$4.6
Florida	-\$1,558.3	-\$2,287.3	-\$1,366.8	-6.2	-5.5	-11.7	-\$183.1	-\$127.5
Georgia	-\$771.4	-\$1,085.6	-\$656.8	-3.0	-2.5	-5.5	-\$79.6	-\$60.6
Hawaii	-\$172.6	-\$220.6	-\$137.0	-0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-\$16.2	-\$16.9
Idaho	-\$66.4	-\$89.0	-\$52.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-\$6.9	-\$5.1
Illinois	-\$1,054.5	-\$1,461.2	-\$907.4	-3.7	-3.1	-6.9	-\$112.5	-\$106.5
Indiana	-\$338.4	-\$418.3	-\$253.6	-1.2	-0.9	-2.1	-\$31.0	-\$24.7
Iowa	-\$124.8	-\$154.7	-\$92.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-\$10.8	-\$9.3
Kansas	-\$96.4	-\$122.3	-\$73.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-\$8.9	-\$7.9
Kentucky	-\$271.9	-\$343.6	-\$203.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.8	-\$24.1	-\$20.4
Louisiana	-\$448.9	-\$575.8	-\$341.6	-1.8	-1.4	-3.1	-\$40.0	-\$36.5
Maine	-\$85.8	-\$112.3	-\$69.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-\$8.7	-\$8.2
Maryland	-\$353.7	-\$424.2	-\$269.4	-1.3	-0.9	-2.1	-\$32.4	-\$30.9
Massachusetts	-\$617.6	-\$819.7	-\$530.4	-2.1	-1.7	-3.8	-\$71.4	-\$47.3
Michigan	-\$722.3	-\$970.5	-\$581.7	-2.7	-2.3	-5.0	-\$74.8	-\$56.6
Minnesota	-\$202.0	-\$302.7	-\$181.2	-0.8	-0.7	-1.5	-\$22.8	-\$19.5
Mississippi	-\$198.7	-\$238.4	-\$137.1	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3	-\$16.0	-\$15.1
Missouri	-\$356.9	-\$464.4	-\$276.6	-1.3	-1.1	-2.4	-\$33.3	-\$24.5
Montana	-\$40.0	-\$50.2	-\$29.8	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-\$4.0	-\$2.5
Nebraska	-\$78.3	-\$99.5	-\$60.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-\$7.1	-\$5.4
Nevada	-\$237.5	-\$275.8	-\$174.4	-0.8	-0.6	-1.4	-\$23.3	-\$16.8
New Hampshire	-\$36.4	-\$42.4	-\$27.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-\$3.6	-\$2.5
New Jersey	-\$454.4	-\$574.0	-\$368.1	-1.5	-1.2	-2.7	-\$48.1	-\$44.1
New Mexico	-\$242.6	-\$283.3	-\$170.5	-0.9	-0.6	-1.5	-\$20.4	-\$17.1
New York	-\$1,735.1	-\$2,198.5	-\$1,458.1	-5.9	-4.1	-10.0	-\$184.8	-\$188.7
North Carolina	-\$693.6	-\$928.0	-\$558.0	-2.6	-2.1	-4.7	-\$68.9	-\$48.8
North Dakota	-\$26.3	-\$31.7	-\$18.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-\$2.3	-\$1.3
Ohio	-\$749.7	-\$1,045.3	-\$632.4	-2.9	-2.4	-5.3	-\$74.6	-\$62.7
Oklahoma	-\$355.4	-\$468.3	-\$269.0	-1.3	-1.1	-2.4	-\$31.4	-\$22.9
Oregon	-\$376.7	-\$496.7	-\$303.8	-1.4	-1.1	-2.5	-\$40.7	-\$28.6
Pennsylvania	-\$1,007.0	-\$1,382.6	-\$847.1	-3.8	-3.1	-6.9	-\$106.8	-\$85.9
Rhode Island	-\$81.0	-\$98.5	-\$63.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-\$8.0	-\$7.1
South Carolina	-\$305.2	-\$368.4	-\$221.4	-1.2	-0.9	-2.0	-\$27.5	-\$23.0
South Dakota	-\$42.5	-\$51.9	-\$31.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-\$3.8	-\$2.6
Tennessee	-\$383.0	-\$531.7	-\$324.3	-1.4	-1.2	-2.6	-\$41.0	-\$30.9
Texas	-\$1,701.3	-\$2,633.0	-\$1,552.4	-6.9	-6.1	-12.9	-\$186.9	-\$129.2
Utah	-\$90.3	-\$127.7	-\$75.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-\$9.3	-\$6.9
Vermont	-\$34.7	-\$42.0	-\$26.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-\$3.2	-\$3.3
Virginia	-\$416.6	-\$500.0	-\$314.5	-1.5	-1.0	-2.5	-\$37.7	-\$34.9
Washington	-\$453.1	-\$598.3	-\$384.1	-1.4	-1.1	-2.4	-\$48.8	-\$39.2
West Virginia	-\$133.5	-\$139.5	-\$85.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-\$9.8	-\$9.0
Wisconsin	-\$321.8	-\$440.4	-\$262.4	-1.2	-1.0	-2.2	-\$32.8	-\$26.3
Wyoming	-\$13.4	-\$12.7	-\$7.7	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-\$1.0	-\$0.7

Notes: SNAP = Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program. GDP = gross domestic product.

Data: George Washington University analyses using IMPLAN, 2025.

TABLE 4

Estimates of 2026 Combined Economic Impact of Broad-Based Medicaid and SNAP Budget Cuts Under the House Budget Resolution

	State GDP loss (\$ millions)			Total job loss (1,000s)			State and local tax loss (\$ millions)		
	Medicaid	SNAP	Combined	Medicaid	SNAP	Combined	Medicaid	SNAP	Combined
Total: United States	-\$94,852.2	-\$17,798.8	-\$112,651.0	-888.0	-143.2	-1,031.2	-\$6,999.7	-\$1,830.5	-\$8,830.2
Alabama	-\$897.3	-\$173.3	-\$1,070.6	-9.7	-1.8	-11.6	-\$63.5	-\$17.7	-\$81.2
Alaska	-\$322.1	-\$19.5	-\$341.6	-3.0	-0.2	-3.2	-\$14.8	-\$1.2	-\$16.0
Arizona	-\$2,521.4	-\$266.7	-\$2,788.0	-24.1	-2.5	-26.6	-\$163.5	-\$25.7	-\$189.2
Arkansas	-\$938.7	-\$61.1	-\$999.8	-10.3	-0.6	-10.9	-\$61.6	-\$6.2	-\$67.8
California	-\$14,645.1	-\$2,357.7	-\$17,002.8	-121.8	-17.8	-139.6	-\$1,149.2	-\$268.2	-\$1,417.5
Colorado	-\$1,297.9	-\$261.9	-\$1,559.9	-12.0	-2.0	-14.0	-\$81.6	-\$24.4	-\$106.0
Connecticut	-\$984.2	-\$170.8	-\$1,155.1	-8.2	-1.2	-9.4	-\$103.0	-\$20.8	-\$123.8
Delaware	-\$321.8	-\$42.9	-\$364.7	-3.0	-0.3	-3.3	-\$21.0	-\$3.8	-\$24.8
District of Columbia	-\$441.0	-\$46.5	-\$487.5	-3.5	-0.3	-3.8	-\$27.6	-\$4.6	-\$32.2
Florida	-\$3,177.0	-\$1,366.8	-\$4,543.8	-33.2	-11.7	-44.9	-\$177.3	-\$127.5	-\$304.8
Georgia	-\$1,623.8	-\$656.8	-\$2,280.6	-16.8	-5.5	-22.3	-\$107.3	-\$60.6	-\$167.9
Hawaii	-\$322.2	-\$137.0	-\$459.2	-2.8	-1.1	-3.9	-\$27.8	-\$16.9	-\$44.7
Idaho	-\$451.5	-\$52.5	-\$504.0	-4.6	-0.5	-5.1	-\$29.7	-\$5.1	-\$34.8
Illinois	-\$3,033.2	-\$907.4	-\$3,940.6	-27.4	-6.9	-34.3	-\$294.7	-\$106.5	-\$401.2
Indiana	-\$2,168.5	-\$253.6	-\$2,422.1	-21.3	-2.1	-23.4	-\$147.2	-\$24.7	-\$171.9
Iowa	-\$865.0	-\$92.7	-\$957.8	-9.0	-0.8	-9.8	-\$58.0	-\$9.3	-\$67.2
Kansas	-\$483.7	-\$73.1	-\$556.8	-4.9	-0.6	-5.6	-\$32.9	-\$7.9	-\$40.8
Kentucky	-\$2,368.5	-\$203.9	-\$2,572.4	-24.4	-1.8	-26.2	-\$190.0	-\$20.4	-\$210.3
Louisiana	-\$1,878.7	-\$341.6	-\$2,220.4	-20.3	-3.1	-23.5	-\$123.5	-\$36.5	-\$160.0
Maine	-\$452.4	-\$69.7	-\$522.1	-4.3	-0.6	-4.8	-\$38.5	-\$8.2	-\$46.8
Maryland	-\$1,519.3	-\$269.4	-\$1,788.7	-14.3	-2.1	-16.5	-\$123.8	-\$30.9	-\$154.7
Massachusetts	-\$2,088.6	-\$530.4	-\$2,619.1	-17.3	-3.8	-21.1	-\$141.3	-\$47.3	-\$188.7
Michigan	-\$2,877.4	-\$581.7	-\$3,459.2	-29.4	-5.0	-34.4	-\$187.5	-\$56.6	-\$244.1
Minnesota	-\$1,791.7	-\$181.2	-\$1,972.9	-16.8	-1.5	-18.2	-\$158.5	-\$19.5	-\$178.0
Mississippi	-\$857.5	-\$137.1	-\$994.7	-9.9	-1.3	-11.2	-\$60.5	-\$15.1	-\$75.6
Missouri	-\$2,160.3	-\$276.6	-\$2,436.9	-21.6	-2.4	-24.0	-\$150.8	-\$24.5	-\$175.3
Montana	-\$268.9	-\$29.8	-\$298.7	-2.8	-0.3	-3.1	-\$20.5	-\$2.5	-\$23.0
Nebraska	-\$499.4	-\$60.1	-\$559.5	-5.0	-0.5	-5.5	-\$32.8	-\$5.4	-\$38.2
Nevada	-\$969.3	-\$174.4	-\$1,143.7	-9.2	-1.4	-10.6	-\$58.8	-\$16.8	-\$75.7
New Hampshire	-\$228.9	-\$27.8	-\$256.7	-2.0	-0.2	-2.2	-\$15.9	-\$2.5	-\$18.3
New Jersey	-\$2,257.7	-\$368.1	-\$2,625.8	-19.3	-2.7	-22.0	-\$194.2	-\$44.1	-\$238.3
New Mexico	-\$1,165.8	-\$170.5	-\$1,336.3	-11.9	-1.5	-13.4	-\$86.3	-\$17.1	-\$103.4
New York	-\$9,061.8	-\$1,458.1	-\$10,519.9	-72.0	-10.0	-82.0	-\$849.7	-\$188.7	-\$1,038.4
North Carolina	-\$3,061.2	-\$558.0	-\$3,619.2	-30.8	-4.7	-35.5	-\$206.0	-\$48.8	-\$254.8
North Dakota	-\$127.8	-\$18.7	-\$146.5	-1.3	-0.2	-1.5	-\$5.2	-\$1.3	-\$6.4
Ohio	-\$3,774.6	-\$632.4	-\$4,407.0	-38.2	-5.3	-43.4	-\$260.5	-\$62.7	-\$323.1
Oklahoma	-\$1,159.5	-\$269.0	-\$1,428.5	-12.3	-2.4	-14.7	-\$71.1	-\$22.9	-\$94.0
Oregon	-\$1,797.8	-\$303.8	-\$2,101.6	-16.8	-2.5	-19.3	-\$154.7	-\$28.6	-\$183.4
Pennsylvania	-\$4,427.6	-\$847.1	-\$5,274.7	-41.8	-6.9	-48.7	-\$312.3	-\$85.9	-\$398.3
Rhode Island	-\$381.4	-\$63.3	-\$444.7	-3.5	-0.5	-4.0	-\$35.8	-\$7.1	-\$42.9
South Carolina	-\$1,025.8	-\$221.4	-\$1,247.3	-10.7	-2.0	-12.7	-\$84.3	-\$23.0	-\$107.4
South Dakota	-\$164.2	-\$31.1	-\$195.3	-1.7	-0.3	-2.0	-\$7.8	-\$2.6	-\$10.3
Tennessee	-\$1,693.6	-\$324.3	-\$2,017.8	-15.7	-2.6	-18.3	-\$119.6	-\$30.9	-\$150.6
Texas	-\$5,400.1	-\$1,552.4	-\$6,952.5	-54.6	-12.9	-67.5	-\$273.2	-\$129.2	-\$402.4
Utah	-\$651.1	-\$75.9	-\$727.0	-6.9	-0.6	-7.5	-\$44.4	-\$6.9	-\$51.3
Vermont	-\$189.2	-\$26.1	-\$215.4	-1.8	-0.2	-2.0	-\$16.0	-\$3.3	-\$19.3
Virginia	-\$2,289.6	-\$314.5	-\$2,604.1	-21.6	-2.5	-24.1	-\$167.6	-\$34.9	-\$202.5
Washington	-\$2,031.9	-\$384.1	-\$2,416.0	-16.6	-2.4	-19.0	-\$127.9	-\$39.2	-\$167.0
West Virginia	-\$580.6	-\$85.7	-\$666.3	-5.8	-0.8	-6.5	-\$41.4	-\$9.0	-\$50.4
Wisconsin	-\$1,094.4	-\$262.4	-\$1,356.8	-11.0	-2.2	-13.2	-\$75.0	-\$26.3	-\$101.4
Wyoming	-\$61.1	-\$7.7	-\$68.8	-0.8	-0.1	-0.8	-\$3.5	-\$0.7	-\$4.2

Notes: SNAP = Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program. GDP = gross domestic product.

Data: George Washington University analyses using IMPLAN, 2025.