

## How well is MEDICARE working for beneficiaries in

## Ohio

The  
Commonwealth  
Fund

Medicare is a federal program that should be uniform across the country — but the experience of beneficiaries varies depending on where they live. See the latest performance data for your state.

## Ohio ranks #25 overall.

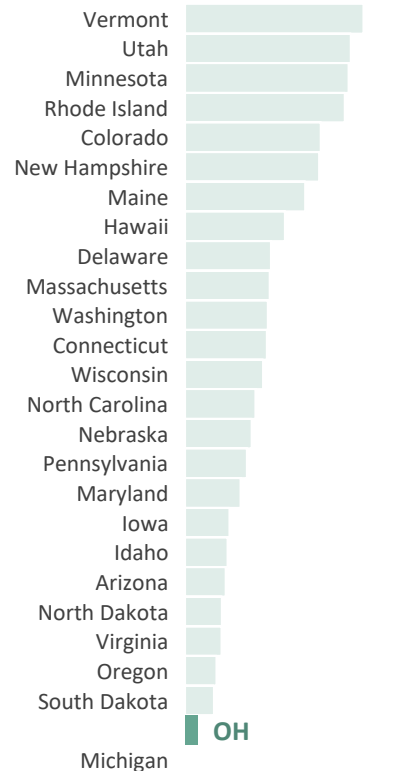
	National rank	Rank among Great Lakes states
Overall	25 of 51	2 of 5
Access to Care	25	4
Quality of Care	24	2
Costs and Affordability	25	2
Population Health	33	3



Note: Great Lakes region includes IL, IN, MI, OH, WI.

## How Ohio compares to all states

Better-than-average overall performance



Worse-than-average overall performance

## The Medicare Population in Ohio

	Ohio	United States <sup>a</sup>
State population enrolled in Medicare	21.5%	19.8%
Population age 65 and older	2,271,397	61,245,283
Share of beneficiaries age 85 and older	10.7%	10.8%
Beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare Advantage	54.9%	50.4%
Median household income over age 65	\$53,095	\$59,648
Older adults with income at or near federal poverty level	16.4%	18.9%
Beneficiaries receiving Low-Income Subsidy	18.1%	20.1%

Table 1. Medicare Performance Indicators

Dimension and indicator	Data year	State rate	U.S. average <sup>a</sup>	Best state rate	State rank
Access to Care					
2025 Scorecard					
Adults age 65 and older who had a routine checkup in the past two years	2024	97.6%	97.1%	99.2%	16
Medicare Advantage plans within a state that require prior authorization for specialist doctor visits or preventive care	2025	51.1%	48.3%	8.3%	32
Adults age 65 and older who did not have at least one person they think of as their personal health care provider	2024	2.1%	4.0%	1.9%	4
Adults age 65 and older without a dental visit in the past year	2024	31.1%	28.2%	19.1%	38
Medicare beneficiaries with a home health referral who received home health services within seven days of hospital discharge	2022	52.3%	51.5%	62.9%	33
Quality of Care					
2025 Scorecard					
Medicare beneficiaries age 65 and older who received at least one drug that should be avoided in the elderly	2023	23.1%	21.2%	17.4%	24
Hospital admissions for ambulatory care—sensitive conditions among Medicare beneficiaries, per 1,000 beneficiaries	2023	30.1	26.4	13.9	42
Potentially avoidable emergency department visits, Medicare beneficiaries age 65 and older, per 1,000 beneficiaries	2023	165.2	155.2	126.4	40
30-day hospital readmissions among Medicare beneficiaries, per 1,000 beneficiaries	2023	41.1	37.5	18.6	39
Risk-adjusted 30-day mortality among Medicare beneficiaries age 65 and older hospitalized for heart attack, heart failure, pneumonia, or stroke	07/2020 - 06/2023	13.9%	14.4%	12.3%	14
Short-stay nursing home residents readmitted within 30 days of hospital discharge to nursing home	10/2023 - 09/2024	26.6%	25.0%	13.0%	42
Patient safety and adverse hospital events composite measure (PSI-90; lower is better)	07/2021 - 06/2023	31	36	16	13
Adults age 65 and older with an injurious fall in the past year	2023	33.5%	38.7%	28.8%	9
Long-stay nursing home residents who received an antipsychotic medication	01/2024 - 12/2024	9.9%	14.6%	7.5%	4
Long-stay nursing home residents with pressure sores	01/2024 - 12/2024	4.3%	5.5%	3.9%	6
Adults age 65 and older who have ever received a pneumonia vaccine	2024	71.9%	70.3%	76.4%	20
Adults age 65 and older who received a flu vaccine in the past year	2024	62.3%	62.8%	73.1%	31
Adults age 65 and older who received a COVID vaccine between August 2024 and March 2025	08/2024 - 03/2025	31.8%	43.4%	54.7%	23

Table 1. Medicare Performance Indicators (cont.)

Dimension and indicator	Data year	State rate	U.S. average <sup>a</sup>	Best state rate	State rank
Costs and Affordability					
2025 Scorecard					
Adults age 65 and older who went without care because of cost in the past year	2024	2.7%	3.8%	1.6%	14
Medicare beneficiaries average out-of-pocket spending on Part D drugs	2023	\$393	\$386	\$216	32
Total share of Part D drug costs paid by the Medicare beneficiary	2023	7.5%	7.4%	3.0%	30
Total Medicare (Parts A & B) reimbursements per enrollee	2023	\$11,456	\$11,886	\$8,203	23
Primary care spending as share of total Medicare spending among beneficiaries age 65 and older	2023	5.0%	5.7%	10.9%	29
Population Health					
2025 Scorecard					
Adults age 65 and older who rated their health as fair or poor	2024	24.6%	25.0%	15.9%	30
Medicare beneficiaries diagnosed with three or more chronic conditions	2023	64%	62%	45%	32
Adults age 65 and older reporting 14 or more poor physical health days per month	2024	17.1%	17.5%	13.6%	23
Adults age 65 and older reporting 14 or more poor mental health days per month	2024	8.4%	8.7%	6.0%	20
Adults age 65 and older who reported difficulty with dressing, running errands alone, walking, or concentrating	2024	33.0%	32.6%	22.1%	31
Average number of years of additional life expectancy at age 65	2021	17.3	18.4	20.6	41
Adults age 65 and older reporting loneliness or lack of emotional support	2022	32.7%	34.5%	28.7%	14
Adults age 60 and older who experienced food insecurity within the past year	2023	8.3%	9.2%	3.8%	27

Notes: (a) National (U.S.) estimates include all 50 states and D.C. and do not include territories.