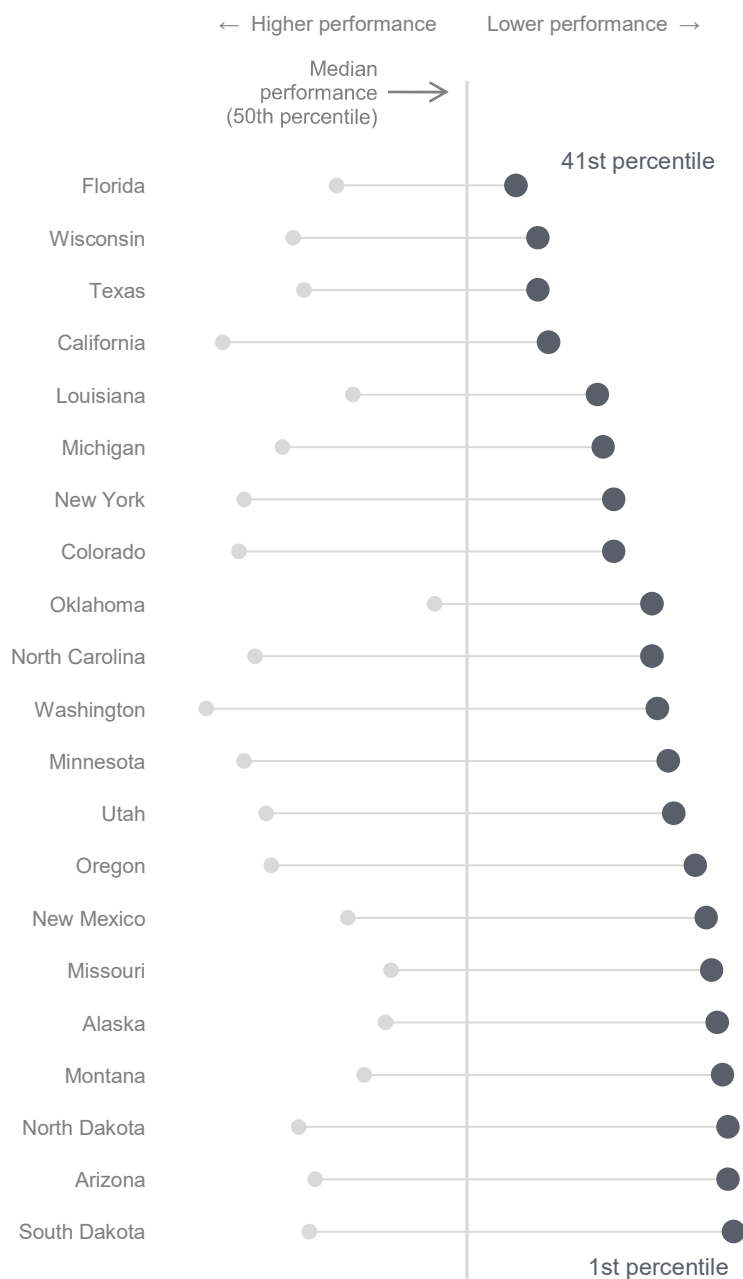


Health Disparities for American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) People in the United States

Overall State Health System Performance for AIAN People

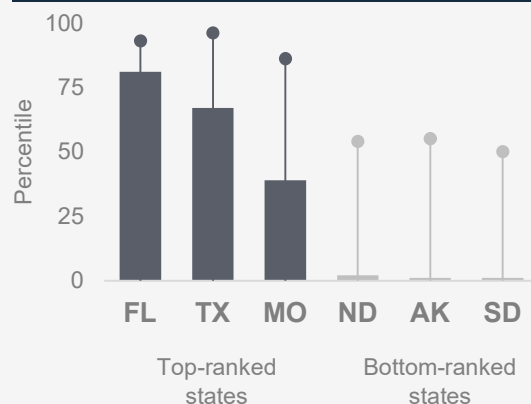


Health system performance expressed as 1–100 percentiles, based on five racial and ethnic groups in each state. Higher scores reflect better performance, and vertical center line is median performance among all groups. Highlighted point is state's health system performance for AIAN people; grey point is highest score for any group in the state. States only have an overall score when there are sufficient data for all three domains: health outcomes, access, and quality. Scores for AIAN race not available for: AL, AR, CT, DC, DE, GA, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, MA, MD, ME, MS, NE, NH, NJ, NV, OH, PA, RI, SC, TN, VA, VT, WV, and WY.

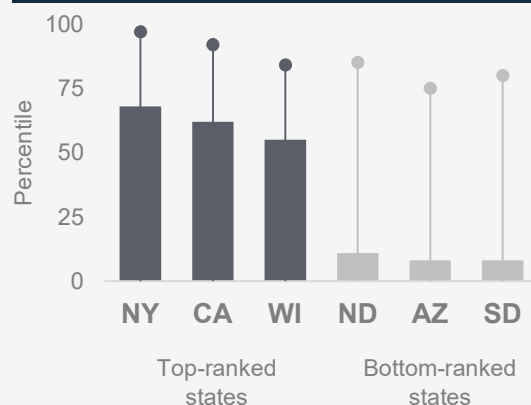
U.S. population

Total	335,268,606	
AANHPI	21,483,845	6%
AIAN	1,720,874	< 1%
Black	38,820,084	12%
Hispanic	67,230,087	20%
White	188,863,832	56%

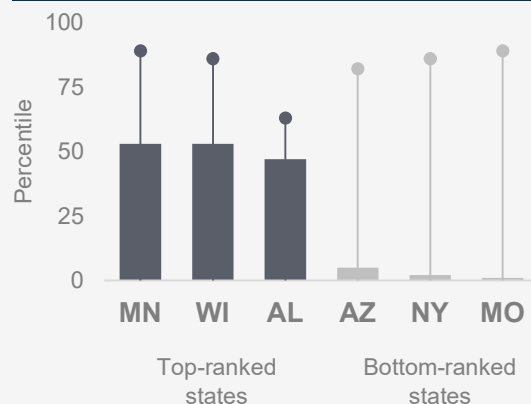
Health Outcomes



Health Care Access



Health Care Quality



Bars are achieved performance for AIAN people; dots are highest score achieved for any group in the state.

	AIAN			US rates			
	US	State min	State max	AANHPI	Black	Hispanic	White
Health Outcomes							
Deaths before age 75 from health care–treatable causes per 100,000 population	123	36 (MO)	283 (SD)	48	152	69	81
Deaths before age 75 from preventable causes per 100,000 population	380	84 (NJ)	806 (SD)	77	273	145	197
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	9.1	6.1 (NM)	15.9 (SD)	3.7	10.9	5.0	4.5
Breast cancer deaths (per 100,000 female population)	13	5 (TX)	27 (MT)	12	26	13	19
Colorectal cancer deaths (per 100,000 population)	14	8 (FL)	33 (AK)	9	16	11	13
Hospital 30-day readmission rate age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	—	—	—	—	44	—	29
Adults age 18 and older who smoke (%)	22	11 (FL)	45 (WV)	6	12	10	12
Adults ages 18–64 who are obese (%)	41	29 (IN)	55 (AZ)	15	43	36	34
Adults ages 18–64 who have lost six or more teeth (%)	16	8 (NM)	30 (IN)	3	10	6	9
Health Care Access							
Adults ages 19–64 uninsured (%)	21	8 (LA)	47 (WY)	7	12	23	8
Children ages 0–18 uninsured (%)	14	5 (NC)	37 (WY)	4	6	10	5
Adults age 18 and older who went without care because of cost (%)	17	8 (WI)	39 (KY)	8	13	21	9
Individuals under age 65 with high out-of-pocket medical costs (%)	13	5 (OK)	27 (WY)	8	11	12	8
Adults age 18 and older with a usual source of care (%)	80	64 (NV)	92 (MD)	83	86	67	88
Health Care Quality							
Preventable hospitalizations age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	—	—	—	—	44	—	30
Potentially avoidable emergency department visits age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	—	—	—	—	226	—	157
Adult women ages 50–74 who received a mammogram in the past two years (%)	65	41 (NY)	96 (NH)	76	84	76	78
Adults ages 45–75 with a recent colon cancer screening test (%)	56	37 (SD)	81 (KY)	53	66	51	69
Adults with a recent flu shot (%)	33	21 (IN)	54 (KY)	49	36	33	45
Adults age 65 and older who have ever gotten a pneumonia vaccine (%)	64	45 (KS)	94 (PA)	65	64	58	73
Children with age-appropriate medical and dental preventive care visits (%)	—	—	—	—	66	63	73
Children ages 19–35 months with all recommended vaccines (%)	—	—	—	—	67	67	72
Adults age 18 and older without a dental visit in past year (%)	43	19 (DC)	68 (MS)	32	39	44	31
Primary care spending as share of total age 65 and older (%)	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	6.1

Notes: AANHPI = Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander. “—” means data not available.

Source: Jess Maksut et al., *The Commonwealth Fund 2026 State Health Disparities Report* (Commonwealth Fund, Apr. 2026).