

## Appendix 1. Sociodemographic Characteristics for the Top and Bottom 10 States in the 2009 State Scorecard on Health System Performance

	Resident Population in Millions (a) 2007–08	Median Annual Household Income (b) 2007–09	Percent of Population with Incomes Below 100% of Federal Poverty Level (c) 2008–09	Percent of Population with Incomes at or Below 250% of Federal Poverty Level (c) 2008–09	Percent of Population That Is Black (d) 2008–09	Percent of Population That Is Hispanic (d) 2008–09	Percent of Population That Is "Other" Nonwhite Race/Ethnicity (d) 2008–09
<b>United States</b>	<b>300.5</b>	<b>\$49,945</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
<i>Top 10 States Avg.</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>\$56,015</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>39.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>11.7</i>
Connecticut	3.4	\$65,213	12.4	33.2	9.0	10.7	5.1
Hawaii	1.2	\$61,055	22.4	53.3	NSD	7.9	72.6
Iowa	3.0	\$50,422	13.4	41.0	2.6	5.3	4.1
Maine	1.3	\$48,032	15.1	44.1	1.0	1.5	2.9
Massachusetts	6.4	\$59,981	14.8	37.9	6.0	8.2	6.7
Minnesota	5.1	\$56,956	13.4	37.5	4.4	3.8	4.9
New Hampshire	1.3	\$66,654	10.7	31.0	1.0	2.4	3.2
North Dakota	0.6	\$49,450	13.6	39.0	NSD	1.2	10.9
Vermont	0.6	\$50,619	12.0	41.0	0.9	1.2	2.6
Wisconsin	5.5	\$51,763	13.8	40.6	5.8	6.0	3.9
<i>Bottom 10 States Avg.</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>\$44,977</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>51.7</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>6.5</i>
Arkansas	2.8	\$39,392	21.2	57.0	15.3	5.0	4.0
Florida	18.0	\$45,897	19.1	49.4	14.9	20.5	3.3
Illinois	12.7	\$53,413	17.8	45.2	14.8	13.4	5.8
Kentucky	4.2	\$41,489	22.2	51.5	7.2	3.0	1.9
Louisiana	4.3	\$42,528	22.9	51.5	31.5	3.3	3.0
Mississippi	2.9	\$36,650	27.8	59.1	36.7	2.6	1.8
Nevada	2.6	\$53,964	17.5	46.9	7.8	22.9	10.9
New Mexico	2.0	\$43,790	25.0	55.1	1.9	42.5	12.0
Oklahoma	3.5	\$45,507	18.2	48.2	7.6	8.3	17.3
Texas	23.9	\$47,143	23.0	52.8	11.3	40.7	5.3

NSD = Not sufficient data.

(a) Urban Institute and Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured estimates based on the U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey ASEC Supplements. Assembled by The Kaiser Family Foundation, [statehealthfacts.org](http://statehealthfacts.org).

(b) U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey ASEC Supplements. Income of Households by State Using 3-Year-Average Medians available at [www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/statemedian/index.html](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/statemedian/index.html). Assembled by The Kaiser Family Foundation, [statehealthfacts.org](http://statehealthfacts.org).

(c) Urban Institute and Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured estimates based on the U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey ASEC Supplements. Assembled by The Kaiser Family Foundation, [statehealthfacts.org](http://statehealthfacts.org). The grouping used for analysis is the health insurance unit (HIU), which groups individuals according to their insurance eligibility, rather than by relatedness or household.

(d) Urban Institute and Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured estimates based on the U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey ASEC Supplements. Assembled by The Kaiser Family Foundation, [statehealthfacts.org](http://statehealthfacts.org). "Other" includes Asian Americans, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Aleutians, Eskimos and persons of "Two or More Races."

## Appendix 2. Health Characteristics for the Top and Bottom 10 States in the 2009 State Scorecard on Health System Performance

	Invasive Cancer Incidence Age-Adjusted Rate per 100,000 (a)	Percent of Adults Who Are Overweight or Obese (b)	Adult Self-Reported Current Asthma Prevalence Rate (b)	Percent of Adults Ever Told by a Doctor That They Have Diabetes (b)
	2006	2009	2008	2009
<b>United States</b>	<b>461.8</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>
<i>Top 10 States Avg.</i>	<i>485.3</i>	<i>59.6</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>7.4</i>
Connecticut	510.5	56.0	8.8	6.6
Hawaii	420.8	56.8	9.6	8.4
Iowa	470.5	63.6	7.7	7.6
Maine	536.1	61.9	10.3	8.3
Massachusetts	481.1	54.4	9.6	7.9
Minnesota	484.9	62.1	7.8	6.3
New Hampshire	493.1	60.2	10.4	7.1
North Dakota	457.4	63.4	7.9	7.5
Vermont	513.2	56.5	9.9	6.2
Wisconsin	NA	61.5	9.4	8.2
<i>Bottom 10 States Avg.</i>	<i>459.8</i>	<i>63.2</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>9.9</i>
Arkansas	457.3	63.5	8.3	10.1
Florida	439.3	59.5	6.6	9.8
Illinois	483.9	63.2	7.9	8.1
Kentucky	504.3	64.0	9.7	11.5
Louisiana	486.3	64.9	8.0	11.0
Mississippi	460.8	67.8	7.0	11.6
Nevada	450.4	60.7	8.6	7.9
New Mexico	394.1	59.8	8.5	8.6
Oklahoma	485.9	65.3	8.9	11.0
Texas	435.8	63.0	7.3	9.3

(a) U.S. Cancer Statistics Working Group. United States Cancer Statistics: 2006 Incidence and Mortality Web-based Report. Atlanta: Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and National Cancer Institute; 2010. Available at <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/uscs/>. Assembled by The Kaiser Family Foundation, [statehealthfacts.org](http://statehealthfacts.org).

(b) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Assembled by The Kaiser Family Foundation, [statehealthfacts.org](http://statehealthfacts.org).

**Appendix 3. Health Care Market Characteristics for the Top and Bottom 10 States in the 2009 State Scorecard on Health System Performance**

	Percent of Community Hospitals That Are Nonprofit or Owned by State/Local Government (a)	Percent of Community Hospitals Owned by or Contracted to Highly Integrated Systems (b)	Percent of Certified Nursing Facilities That Are Nonprofit or Owned by State/Local Government (c)	HMO penetration rate (d)
	2008	2009	2008	2007
<b>United States</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>21.7</b>
<i>Top 10 States Avg.</i>	<i>95.7</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>47.6</i>	<i>19.6</i>
Connecticut	94.3	60.6	20.8	22.5
Hawaii	100.0	17.4	48.9	51.6
Iowa	99.2	28.6	47.3	8.3
Maine	97.3	26.3	29.1	8.3
Massachusetts	89.3	50.0	30.1	36.4
Minnesota	100.0	47.0	73.0	18.0
New Hampshire	85.7	23.1	45.9	13.1
North Dakota	95.1	35.7	95.1	3.1
Vermont	100.0	40.0	35.0	7.4
Wisconsin	96.0	63.6	50.5	27.1
<i>Bottom 10 States Avg.</i>	<i>68.1</i>	<i>36.0</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>11.5</i>
Arkansas	68.6	38.6	16.5	3.3
Florida	52.6	34.7	28.2	19.6
Illinois	91.6	44.8	29.7	11.4
Kentucky	81.0	39.8	29.0	7.6
Louisiana	67.7	17.6	24.2	7.5
Mississippi	72.4	39.8	30.6	1.7
Nevada	54.3	38.2	27.7	19.0
New Mexico	58.3	48.6	31.9	25.8
Oklahoma	71.3	25.0	13.8	6.7
Texas	63.1	32.6	15.9	12.7

(a) AHA Annual Survey Copyright 2010 by Health Forum LLC, an affiliate of the American Hospital Association, special data request. Assembled by The Kaiser Family Foundation, statehealthfacts.org

(b) SDI data reported in the Sanofi Aventis Managed Care Digest Series, Hospital/Systems Digest, 2010. Highly integrated health care systems either own or contract with at least three components of health care delivery, including at least one acute-care hospital, at least one physician component, and at least one other component of care. Highly integrated health care systems also have at least one systemwide contract with a payer, such as an HMO. Hospitals include short-term, acute-care, nonfederal hospitals in the SDI database.

(c) C. Harrington, H. Carrillo, and B. Blank. Table 7, "Nursing, Facilities, Staffing, Residents, and Facility Deficiencies, 2001 Through 2008," Department of Social and Behavioral Sciences, University of California, San Francisco, accessed November 2009. Available at <http://www.pascenter.org>. Assembled by The Kaiser Family Foundation, statehealthfacts.org

(d) Healthleaders, Inc., Special Data Request, April 2010, Assembled by the Kaiser Family Foundation, statehealthfacts.org.

## Appendix 4. Performance on Access Dimension and Indicators for the Top and Bottom 10 States in the 2009 State Scorecard on Health System Performance

		Indicator Performance			
Access Rank		Percent Nonelderly Adults (Ages 18–64) Insured	Percent Children (Ages 0–17) Insured	Percent At-Risk Adults Visited Doctor for Routine Checkup in Past Two Years	Percent Adults Without Time When Could Not See Doctor Because of Cost
2009		2007–08	2007–08	2006–07	2006–07
<b>United States</b>		<b>80.0</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>86.6</b>
<i>Top 10 States Avg.</i>		<i>87.8</i>	<i>94.4</i>	<i>86.4</i>	<i>91.5</i>
Connecticut	3	86.7	94.7	88.0	90.9
Hawaii	6	89.4	94.9	84.0	93.1
Iowa	4	87.2	95.0	85.6	92.2
Maine	5	86.7	94.6	88.0	90.7
Massachusetts	1	92.8	96.8	91.3	92.7
Minnesota	2	89.2	93.5	88.7	90.9
New Hampshire	8	86.1	95.0	88.0	90.3
North Dakota	15	85.7	92.1	81.1	92.7
Vermont	13	86.5	93.4	84.4	89.9
Wisconsin	9	88.1	94.2	84.8	91.5
<i>Bottom 10 States Avg.</i>		<i>75.7</i>	<i>87.2</i>	<i>81.9</i>	<i>83.6</i>
Arkansas	44	76.0	92.3	79.1	83.0
Florida	42	74.1	82.0	87.5	84.9
Illinois	20	82.2	93.5	84.1	87.5
Kentucky	34	80.1	91.0	83.3	82.5
Louisiana	37	73.8	88.1	88.7	82.5
Mississippi	49	75.8	87.3	82.1	81.3
Nevada	46	78.4	83.3	77.6	85.9
New Mexico	50	69.8	84.2	80.1	84.8
Oklahoma	47	78.0	90.1	75.0	82.6
Texas	51	68.5	80.4	81.6	80.7

Note: Refer to Appendix B in the *Commonwealth Fund State Scorecard on Health System Performance, 2009* for indicator definitions and data sources.

**Appendix 5. Performance on Prevention and Treatment Dimension and Indicators for the Top and Bottom 10 States in the 2009 State Scorecard on Health System Performance**

		Indicator Performance															
Prevention & Treatment Rank	2009	Percent Adults Age 50+ Received Recommended Preventive Care	Percent Adult Diabetics Received Recommended Preventive Care	Percent Children Ages 19-35 Months Received Five Vaccines	Percent Children with Medical and Dental Preventive Care Visits	Percent Children Received Needed Mental Health Care	Percent Hospitalized Patients Received Recommended Care for Heart Attack, Heart Failure, and Pneumonia	Percent Surgical Patients Received Appropriate Care to Prevent Complications	Percent Home Health Patients Better at Walking or Moving Around	Percent Adults with a Usual Source of Care	Percent Children with a Medical Home	Percent Heart Failure Patients Given Instructions at Discharge	Percent Medicare Patients Experienced Good Communication with Provider	Percent Medicare Patients Giving Best Rating for Care Received	Percent High-Risk Nursing Home Residents with Pressure Sores	Percent Long-Stay Nursing Home Residents Physically Restrained	Percent Long-Stay Nursing Home Residents with Moderate to Severe Pain
		2006	2006-07	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2006-07	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007
United States		42.3	44.3	80.1	71.6	60.0	91.3	84.6	40.3	79.7	57.5	74.7	*	*	12.0	5.1	4.4
<b>Top 10 States Avg.</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Connecticut	11	51.1	47.4	89.3	82.4	78.8	91.6	89.7	38.4	86.3	62.4	70.6	73.6	61.8	11.0	3.9	3.3
Hawaii	16	41.4	49.3	87.8	80.3	62.8	87.5	78.3	40.5	85.9	60.1	65.4	77.4	66.0	7.6	2.9	2.2
Iowa	6	42.9	48.7	80.0	75.4	74.5	94.9	86.8	34.8	84.6	66.9	81.6	74.5	67.6	8.0	1.8	4.7
Maine	1	48.8	54.5	77.6	75.8	70.8	93.4	92.7	40.9	88.8	65.5	81.5	76.9	66.2	8.1	2.1	3.2
Massachusetts	5	49.5	*	83.9	82.6	66.6	91.8	90.3	40.9	88.5	66.2	75.1	75.1	62.5	10.9	4.7	2.5
Minnesota	8	50.8	66.9	84.7	67.5	67.0	93.3	88.2	33.8	78.1	63.0	76.6	77.4	66.4	7.7	2.3	3.6
New Hampshire	2	48.8	54.1	93.2	81.0	63.0	95.6	91.7	38.6	88.0	69.3	85.0	74.2	58.7	9.4	1.6	3.7
North Dakota	14	40.6	54.2	81.7	62.2	72.4	95.6	88.2	42.4	75.7	64.0	88.8	70.8	59.7	7.5	1.9	4.2
Vermont	3	49.3	55.3	79.8	79.4	69.3	94.5	91.0	38.8	86.8	67.2	82.3	74.5	61.5	9.4	2.4	3.6
Wisconsin	13	45.3	54.3	79.4	68.2	61.4	93.6	90.2	37.9	85.2	62.9	76.2	75.1	65.0	10.1	1.8	3.9
<b>Bottom 10 States Avg.</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Arkansas	38	35.7	34.2	75.0	65.0	56.5	92.2	82.9	39.5	82.2	60.7	77.4	75.1	58.9	11.7	11.0	3.3
Florida	36	40.6	45.5	82.4	64.7	52.0	91.1	84.4	41.6	76.6	56.8	75.3	72.5	60.2	12.9	7.0	3.9
Illinois	44	38.3	*	76.9	73.7	53.0	90.7	84.6	39.0	81.8	55.9	76.5	*	15.0	4.0	5.6	
Kentucky	33	40.3	40.2	80.9	70.9	65.5	91.1	81.8	42.6	83.5	61.8	71.4	73.0	58.9	12.5	5.4	4.7
Louisiana	45	37.5	36.9	77.7	69.6	55.3	89.6	81.1	42.6	77.6	55.3	70.0	76.8	68.3	17.2	9.9	5.1
Mississippi	49	35.7	33.3	78.7	64.2	43.0	89.8	79.3	43.2	78.0	51.6	68.7	76.5	57.2	12.8	7.7	4.1
Nevada	51	38.8	35.1	66.7	61.1	53.1	90.2	80.5	42.0	69.2	45.4	67.8	73.8	56.2	12.8	5.9	5.8
New Mexico	50	38.5	45.5	78.9	71.2	53.5	88.5	78.5	43.2	74.1	49.0	53.8	71.5	56.8	11.7	7.3	6.0
Oklahoma	48	35.0	40.6	80.1	67.6	53.6	93.3	84.4	38.2	78.8	55.7	72.9	69.9	59.6	14.4	9.1	6.2
Texas	43	38.9	38.5	78.2	67.3	41.7	91.1	81.4	38.6	71.5	50.3	74.5	74.1	63.6	11.5	4.3	4.1

\* Data not available.  
 Note: Refer to Appendix B in the *Commonwealth Fund State Scorecard on Health System Performance, 2009* for indicator definitions and data sources.

**Appendix 6. Performance on Avoidable Hospital Use and Costs Dimension and Indicators for the Top and Bottom 10 States in the 2009 State Scorecard on Health System Performance**

		Indicator Performance									
Avoidable Hospital Use and Costs Rank	2009	Hospital Admissions for Pediatric Asthma per 100,000 Children	Percent Adult Asthmatics with Emergency Room or Urgent Care Visit	Medicare Admissions for ACS Conditions per 100,000 Beneficiaries	Medicare 30-Day Hospital Readmission Rates	Percent Long-Stay Nursing Home Residents with Hospital Admission	Percent Short-Stay Nursing Home Residents with Readmission Within 30 Days	Percent Home Health Patients with Hospital Admission	Hospital Care Intensity Index, Chronically Ill Medicare Beneficiaries in Last Two Years of Life	Total Single Health Insurance Premium per Enrolled Employee	Total Medicare Reimbursements per Enrollee
		2005	2001-04	2006-07	2006-07	2006	2006	2007	2005	2008	2006
<b>United States</b>		164.9	17.6	6,587	18.4	19.9	21.2	31.9	1.0	\$4,386	\$8,304
<b>Top 10 States Avg.</b>	17	94.3	13.9	5,764	16.6	13.4	17.5	30.0	0.790	4,565	7,197
Connecticut	32	149.1	16.6	6,389	17.3	16.8	19.0	35.9	0.964	4,740	8,972
Hawaii	5	81.0	13.1	4,144	16.6	*	*	23.5	1.051	3,831	5,311
Iowa	14	81.0	12.3	5,981	15.9	16.7	18.3	36.1	0.753	4,146	6,572
Maine	18	*	*	5,992	16.7	14.2	17.3	27.7	0.723	4,910	6,952
Massachusetts	33	125.5	13.7	7,262	19.4	14.8	19.5	34.1	0.962	4,836	9,379
Minnesota	12	102.2	12.6	4,749	16.6	6.9	17.6	32.7	0.697	4,432	6,600
New Hampshire	20	56.5	15.9	6,054	17.3	11.8	16.5	30.4	0.737	5,247	7,814
North Dakota	4	*	*	6,232	15.3	14.3	16.9	22.1	0.639	3,830	6,108
Vermont	11	50.2	12.4	4,963	14.4	11.3	14.3	30.0	0.652	4,900	7,284
Wisconsin	16	109.1	14.5	5,872	16.2	13.8	17.7	27.7	0.719	4,777	6,978
<b>Bottom 10 States Avg.</b>	39	140.0	20.1	7,138.5	19.7	24.0	23.1	34.5	1.052	4,155	8,434
Arkansas	39	109.3	*	7,727	21.3	27.2	25.7	35.6	1.000	3,923	7,470
Florida	35	156.9	*	5,795	17.2	22.7	21.9	24.9	1.177	4,517	9,379
Illinois	49	124.2	*	7,553	20.3	24.8	23.8	32.9	1.142	4,643	8,457
Kentucky	43	203.6	19.2	8,576	20.2	25.7	22.6	34.2	1.008	4,009	8,260
Louisiana	51	*	21.2	9,331	21.3	31.4	26.8	43.3	1.206	4,055	9,401
Mississippi	45	*	29.7	7,844	17.7	29.9	21.1	40.1	1.069	4,124	7,855
Nevada	27	107.4	*	4,857	22.6	15.1	23.2	27.8	1.192	3,927	8,714
New Mexico	10	*	15.5	5,308	16.2	13.5	18.2	29.0	0.642	4,074	6,803
Oklahoma	44	*	18.4	7,256	20.9	25.0	24.6	39.2	0.958	4,072	8,642
Texas	42	138.6	16.5	7,137	19.4	24.8	23.1	37.7	1.127	4,205	9,361

ACS=ambulatory care sensitive.

\* Data not available.

Note: Refer to Appendix B in the *Commonwealth Fund State Scorecard on Health System Performance, 2009* for indicator definitions and data sources.

**Appendix 7. Performance on Healthy Lives Dimension and Indicators for the Top and Bottom 10 States in the 2009 State Scorecard on Health System Performance**

		Indicator Performance							
Healthy Lives Rank		Mortality Amenable to Health Care, Deaths per 100,000 Population	Infant Mortality, Deaths per 1,000 Live Births	Breast Cancer Deaths per 100,000 Female Population	Colorectal Cancer Deaths per 100,000 Population	Suicide Deaths per 100,000 Population	Percent Nonelderly Adults Limited in Activities Because of Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems	Percent Adults Who Smoke	Percent Children Ages 10–17 Who Are Overweight or Obese
2009		2004–05	2005	2005	2005	2005	2006–07	2006–07	2007
<b>United States</b>		<b>95.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>31.7</b>
<i>Top 10 States Avg.</i>	8	74.7	5.9	22.0	16.7	10.6	15.4	18.6	27.2
Connecticut	3	77.2	5.9	23.4	15.1	8.1	14.7	16.1	25.7
Hawaii	2	79.8	6.6	19.0	14.5	8.3	12.9	17.2	28.5
Iowa	7	79.1	5.4	21.1	18.2	10.9	14.1	20.6	26.5
Maine	23	77.8	6.9	22.2	17.2	12.3	19.6	20.5	28.2
Massachusetts	6	78.0	5.1	23.2	17.6	7.2	16.1	17.0	30.1
Minnesota	1	63.9	5.1	22.4	14.8	10.3	15.0	17.4	23.1
New Hampshire	14	72.6	5.3	23.2	17.6	11.8	17.9	19.0	29.5
North Dakota	10	72.9	6.0	22.3	18.5	13.7	12.0	20.2	25.7
Vermont	8	68.0	6.5	20.4	17.6	12.2	17.2	17.7	26.8
Wisconsin	8	77.7	6.5	22.6	16.3	11.5	14.2	20.1	27.9
<i>Bottom 10 States Avg.</i>	38	111.4	7.7	24.6	18.6	13.6	18.5	22.5	35.2
Arkansas	48	121.1	7.8	24.3	18.9	14.2	20.5	23.0	37.5
Florida	26	90.7	7.2	22.5	16.4	12.6	16.7	20.1	33.2
Illinois	32	101.3	7.4	25.6	18.5	8.5	14.6	20.3	34.9
Kentucky	45	110.1	6.7	23.8	21.0	13.3	23.2	28.3	37.2
Louisiana	46	137.2	9.8	29.3	20.1	11.1	17.0	23.0	35.9
Mississippi	51	142.0	11.5	26.0	20.2	12.6	20.0	24.4	44.5
Nevada	39	112.5	5.7	24.1	18.5	20.1	17.2	21.8	34.2
New Mexico	29	83.1	6.2	22.3	16.3	17.7	18.0	20.4	32.7
Oklahoma	44	115.4	8.0	25.1	19.5	14.7	21.9	25.4	29.5
Texas	21	100.4	6.5	23.1	16.8	10.9	16.4	18.6	32.3

\* Data not available.

Note: Refer to Appendix B in the *Commonwealth Fund State Scorecard on Health System Performance, 2009* for indicator definitions and data sources.