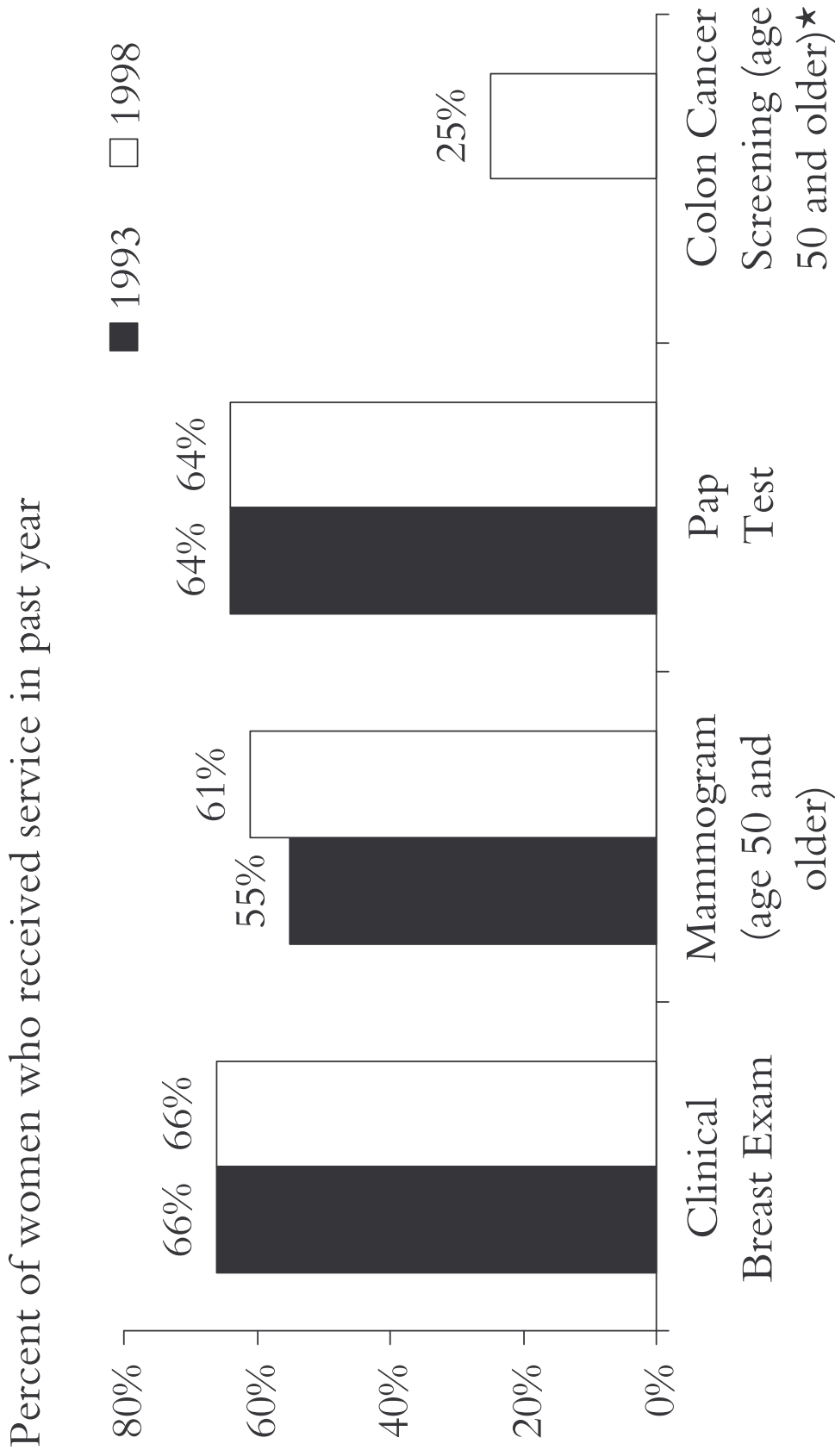


Preventive Health Trends, 1993-98

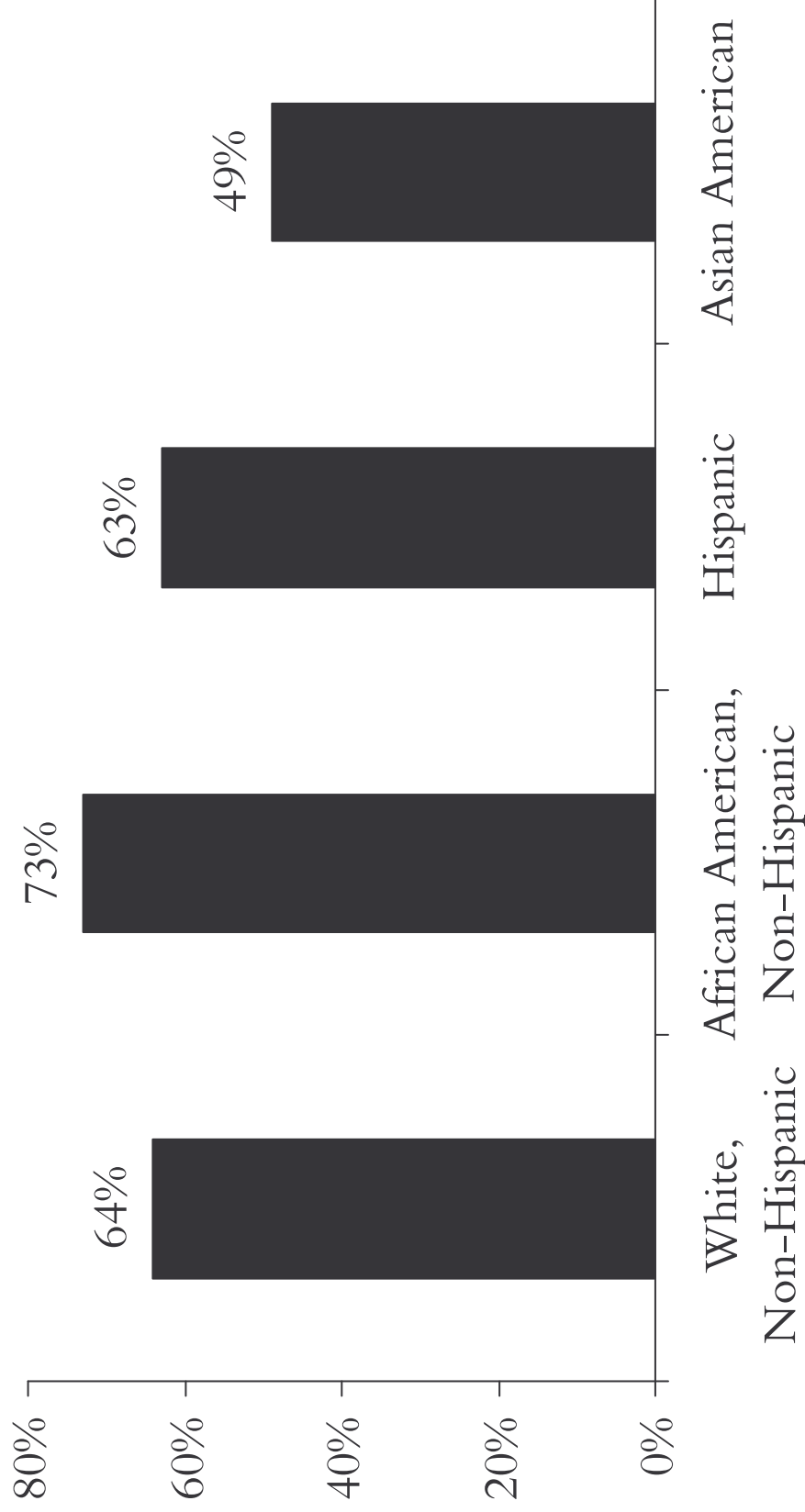


*Not asked in 1993.

The Commonwealth Fund 1993 and 1998 Surveys of Women's Health

Pap Test by Race/Ethnicity, 1998

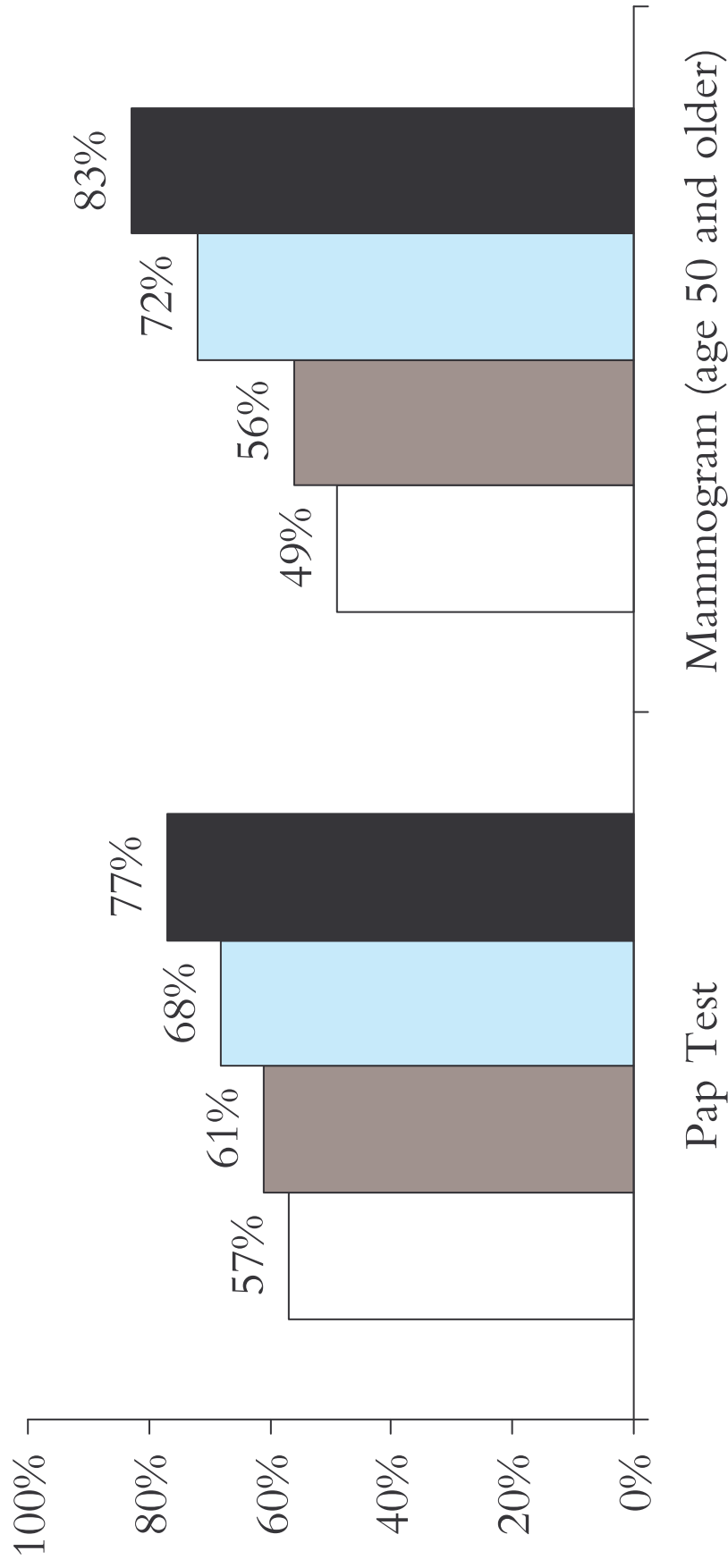
Percent of women who received a Pap test in past year



Women's Preventive Care by Income, 1998

Percent of women who received preventive care in past year

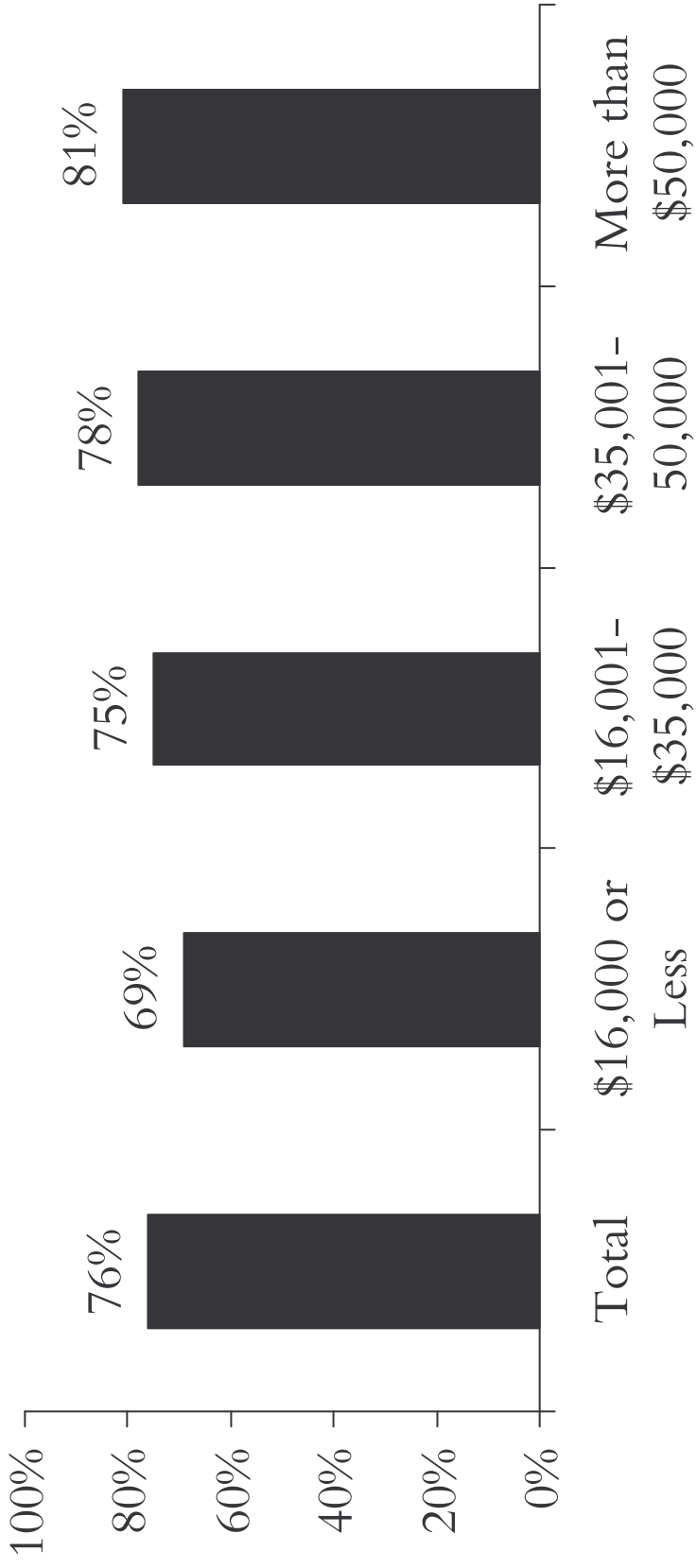
□ \$16,000 or Less ■ \$16,001–\$35,000 ■ \$35,001–\$50,000 ■ More than \$50,000



High Rates of Managed Care, 1998*

Women Ages 18-64

Percent of insured women enrolled in managed care

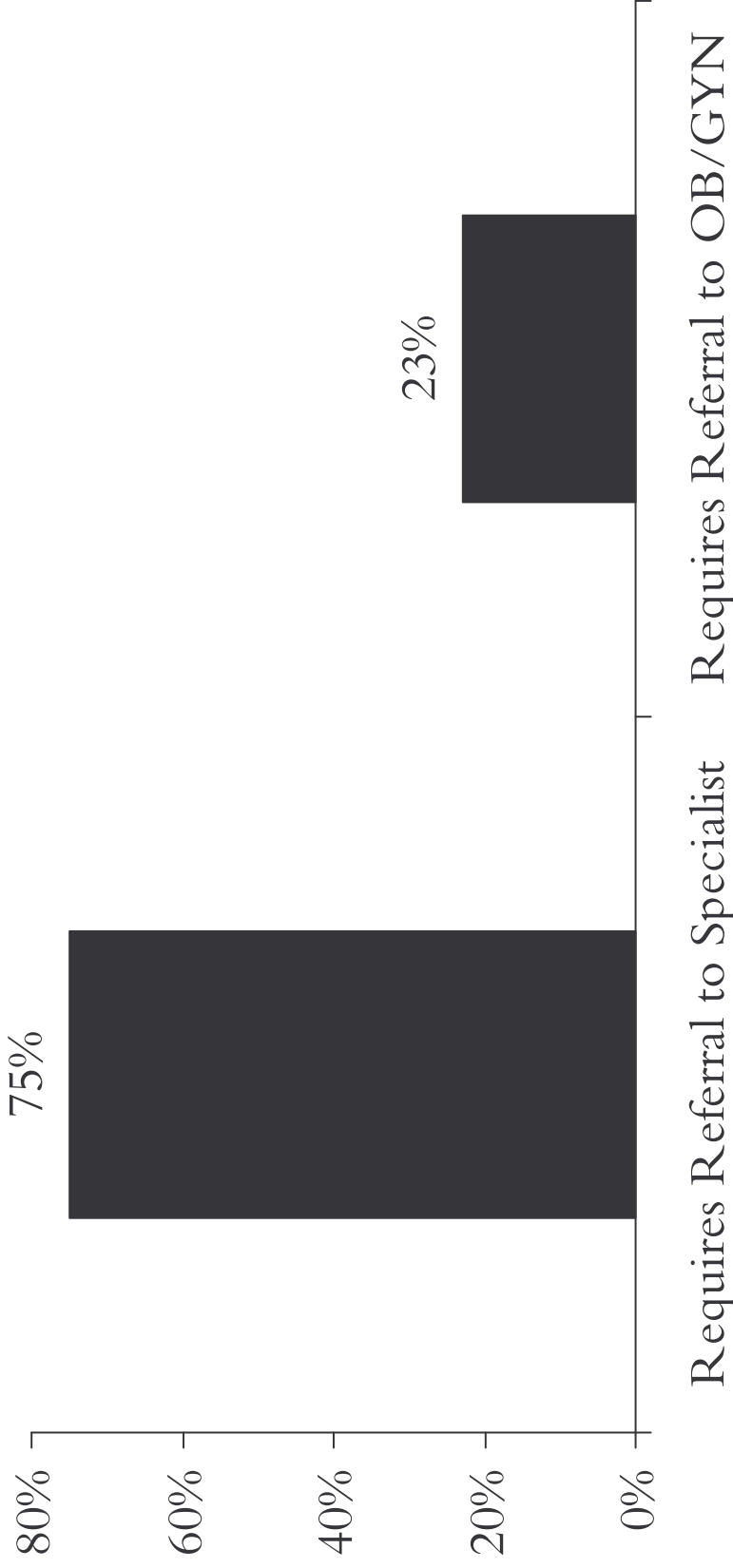


*Respondent reported plan was an HMO or PPO or plan requires a referral for specialist care.

Managed Care Referral Requirements, 1998

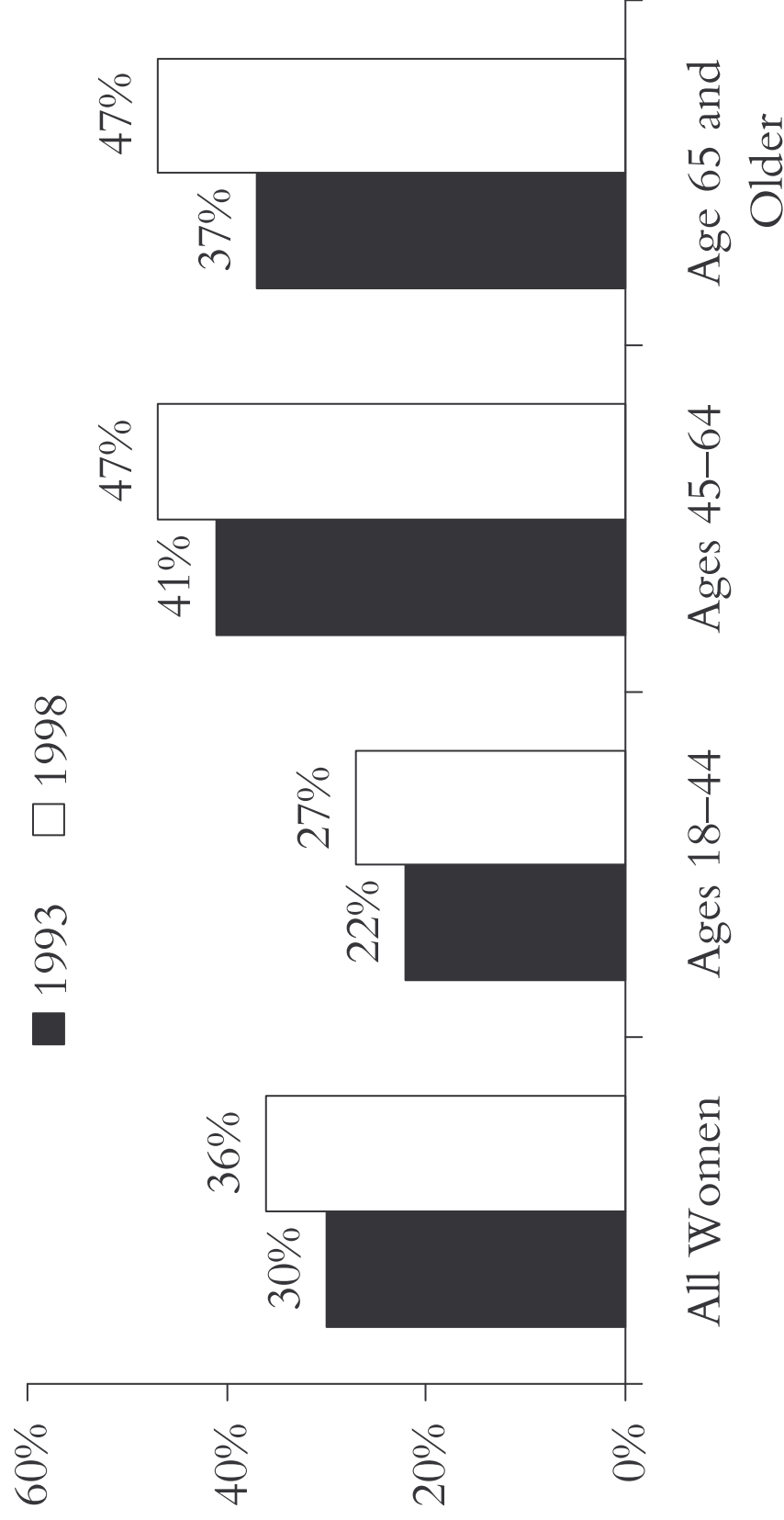
Women Ages 18-64

Percent of women in managed care plans whose plan requires referrals



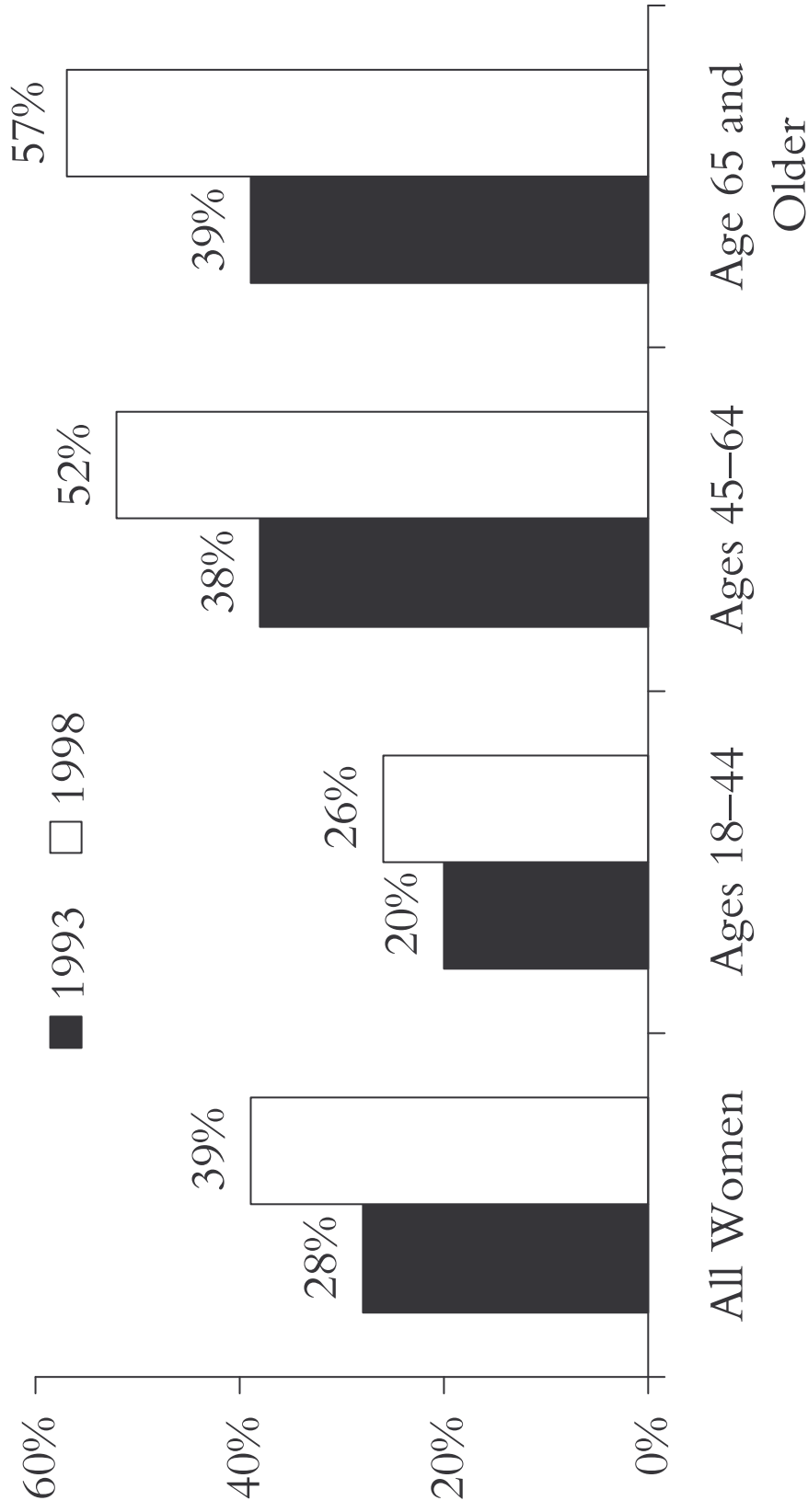
Familiarity with Osteoporosis, 1993-98

Percent of women who reported being “very familiar” with osteoporosis



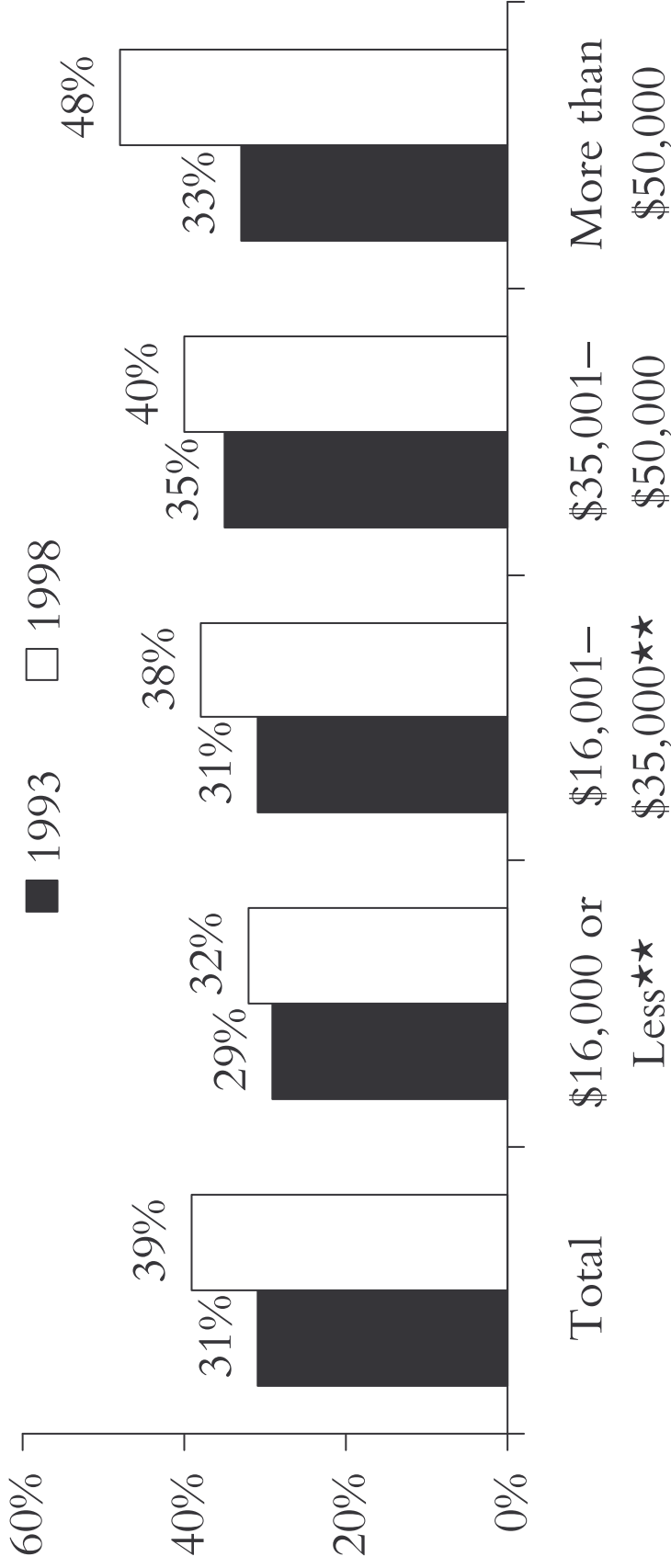
Women Taking Calcium Supplements, 1993-98

Percent of women taking calcium supplements



Women and Frequent Exercise, 1993–98

Percent of women who exercise three or more days per week*



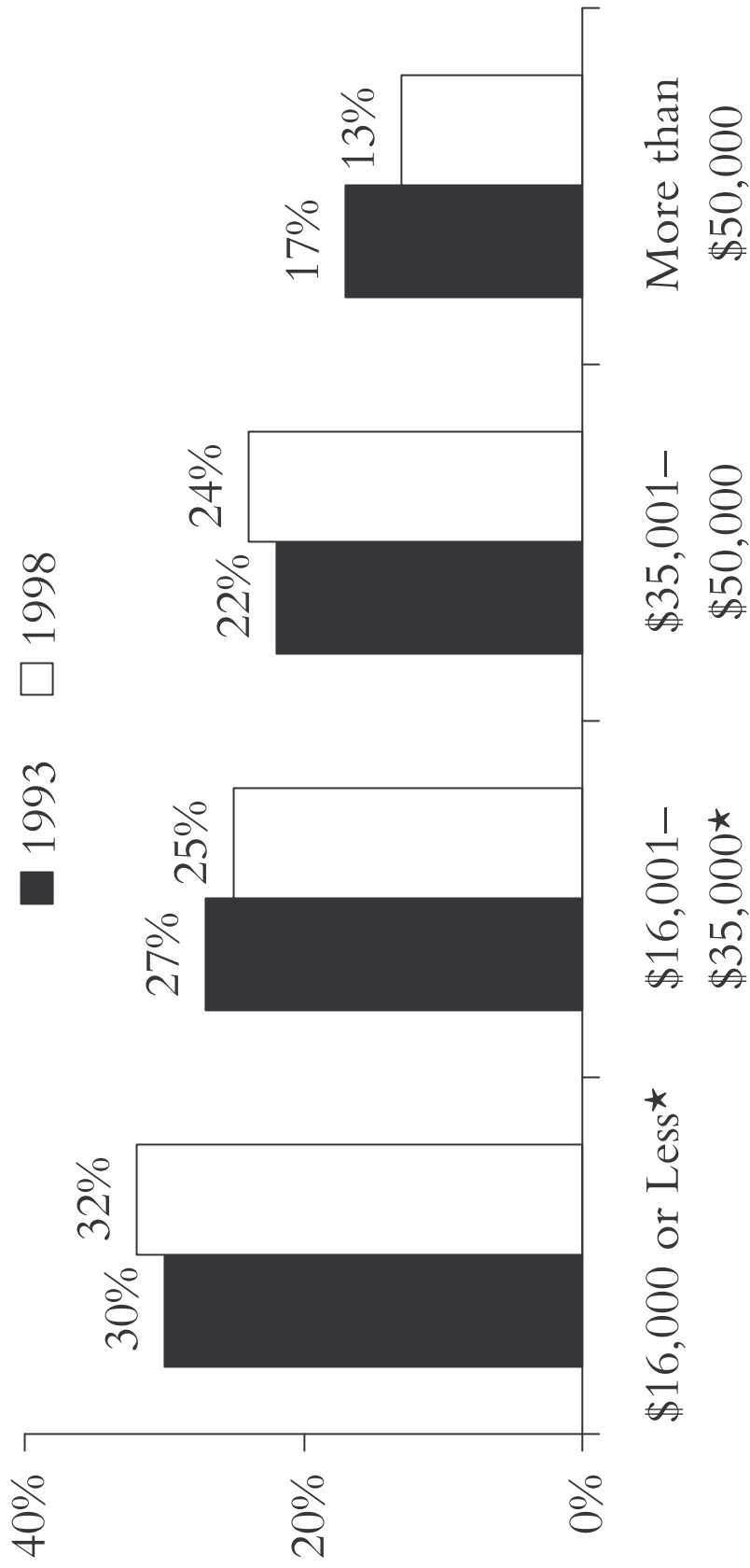
*Exercise is defined as physical activity that entails heavy breathing and acceleration of the heart and pulse rates for at least 20 minutes.

**The income breakdowns for the 1993 survey were \$15,000 or less, and \$15,001–\$35,000.

The Commonwealth Fund 1993 and 1998 Surveys of Women’s Health

Cigarette Smoking by Income, 1993-98

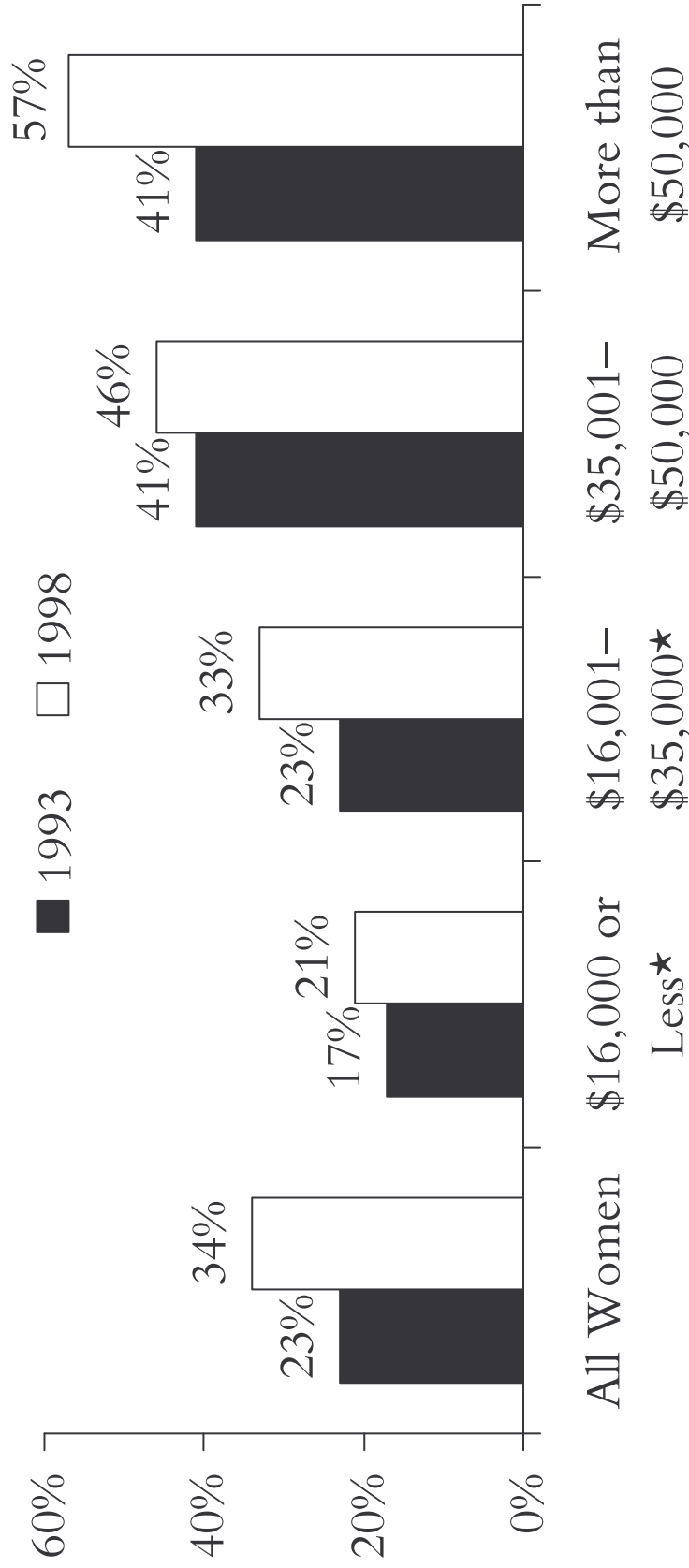
Percent of women who smoke



*The income breakdowns for the 1993 survey were \$15,000 or less, and \$15,001-\$35,000.

Hormone Replacement Therapy by Income, 1993–98

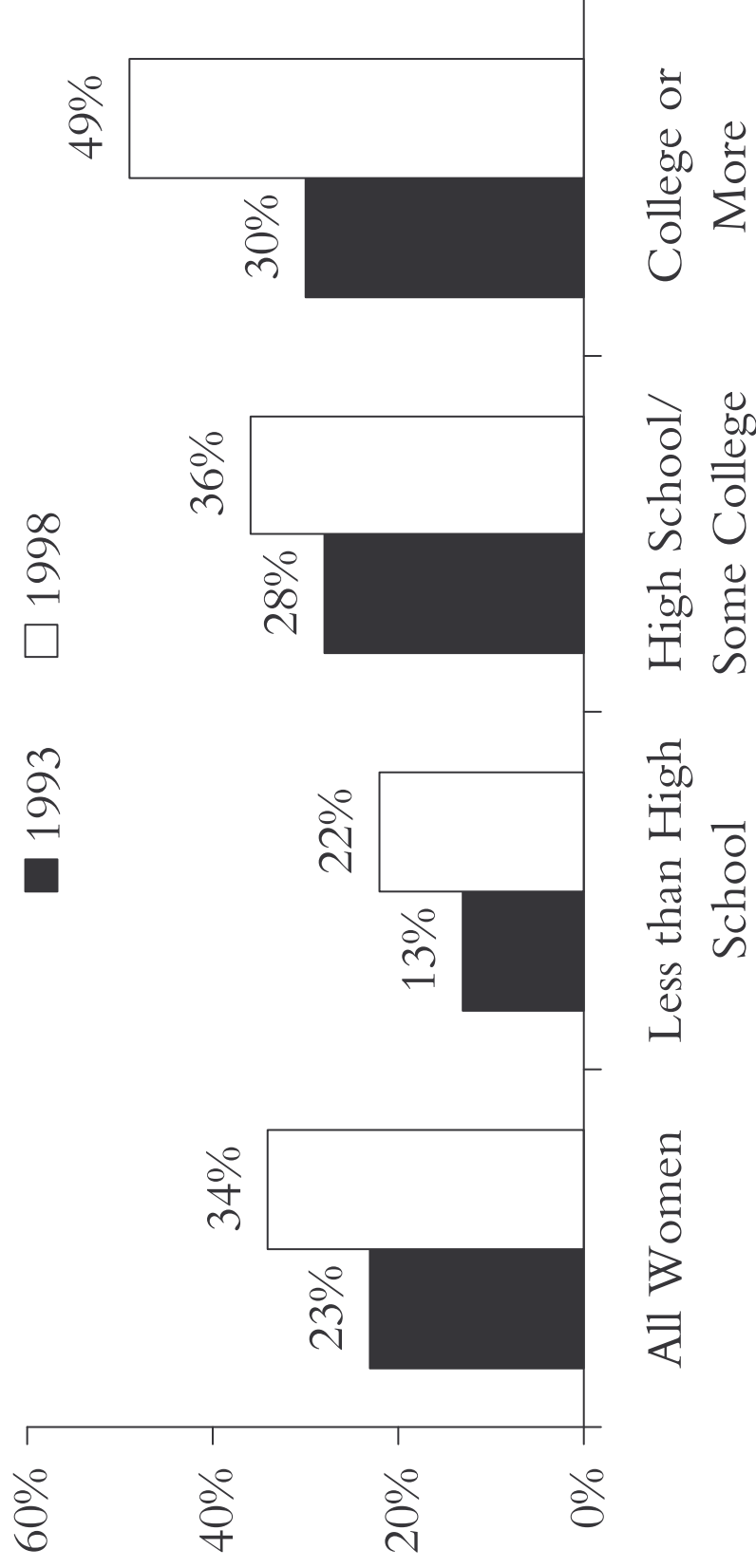
Percent of women age 50 or older using HRT



*The income breakdowns for the 1993 survey were \$15,000 or less, and \$15,001–\$35,000.

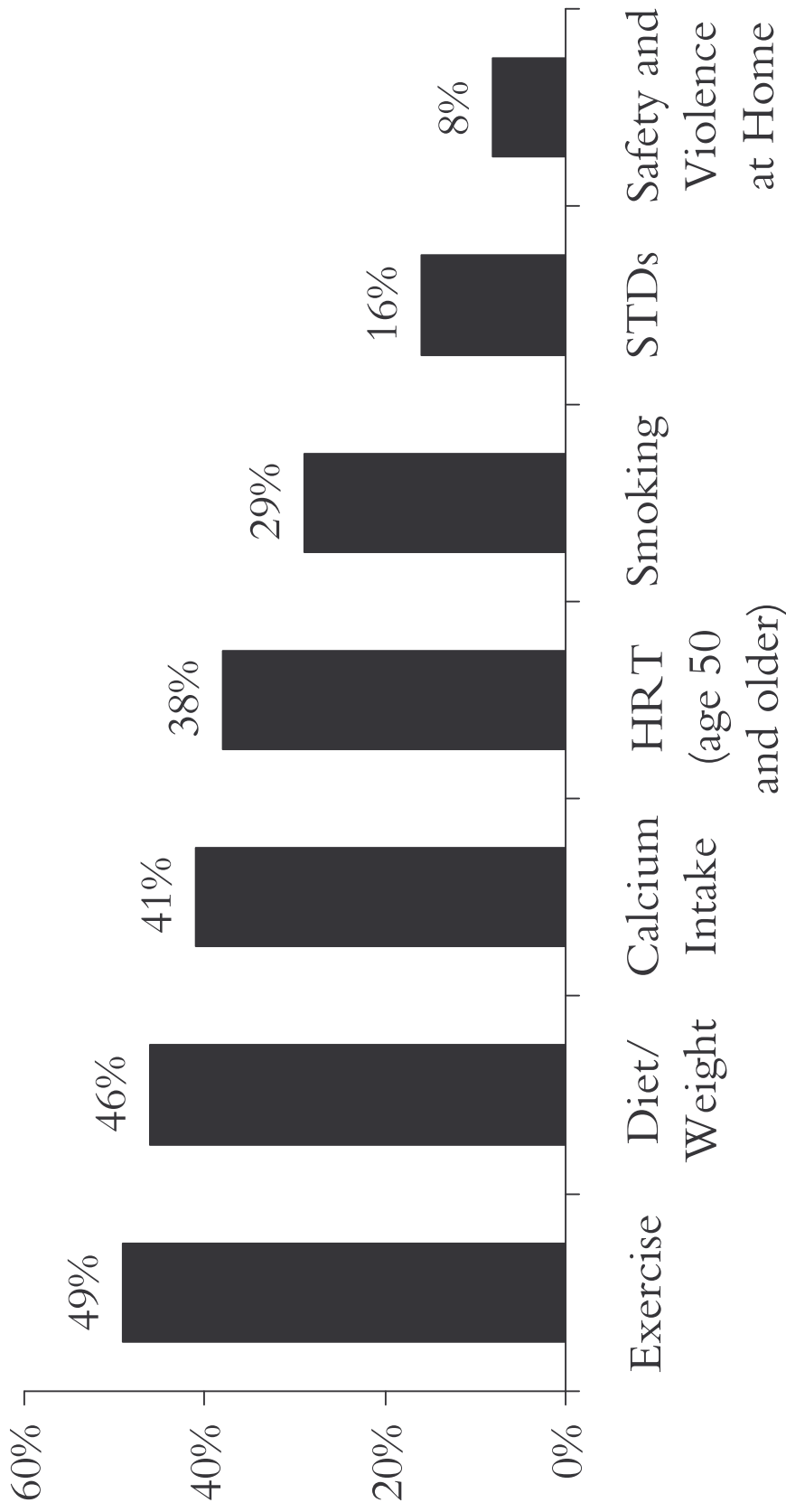
Hormone Replacement Therapy by Level of Education, 1993–98

Percent of women age 50 or older receiving HRT

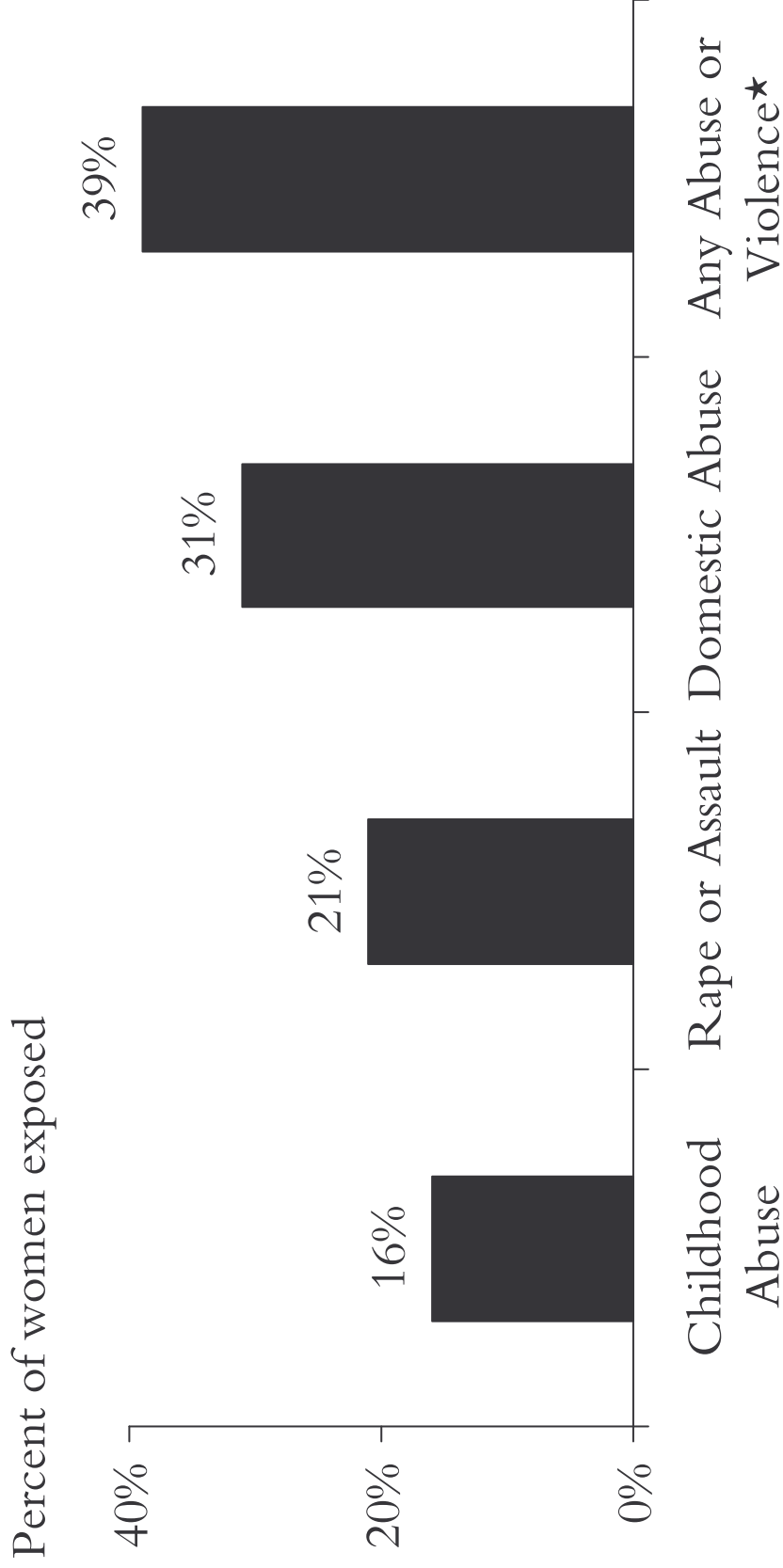


Physician Counseling on Health, 1998

Percent of women whose doctor discussed health issue in past year

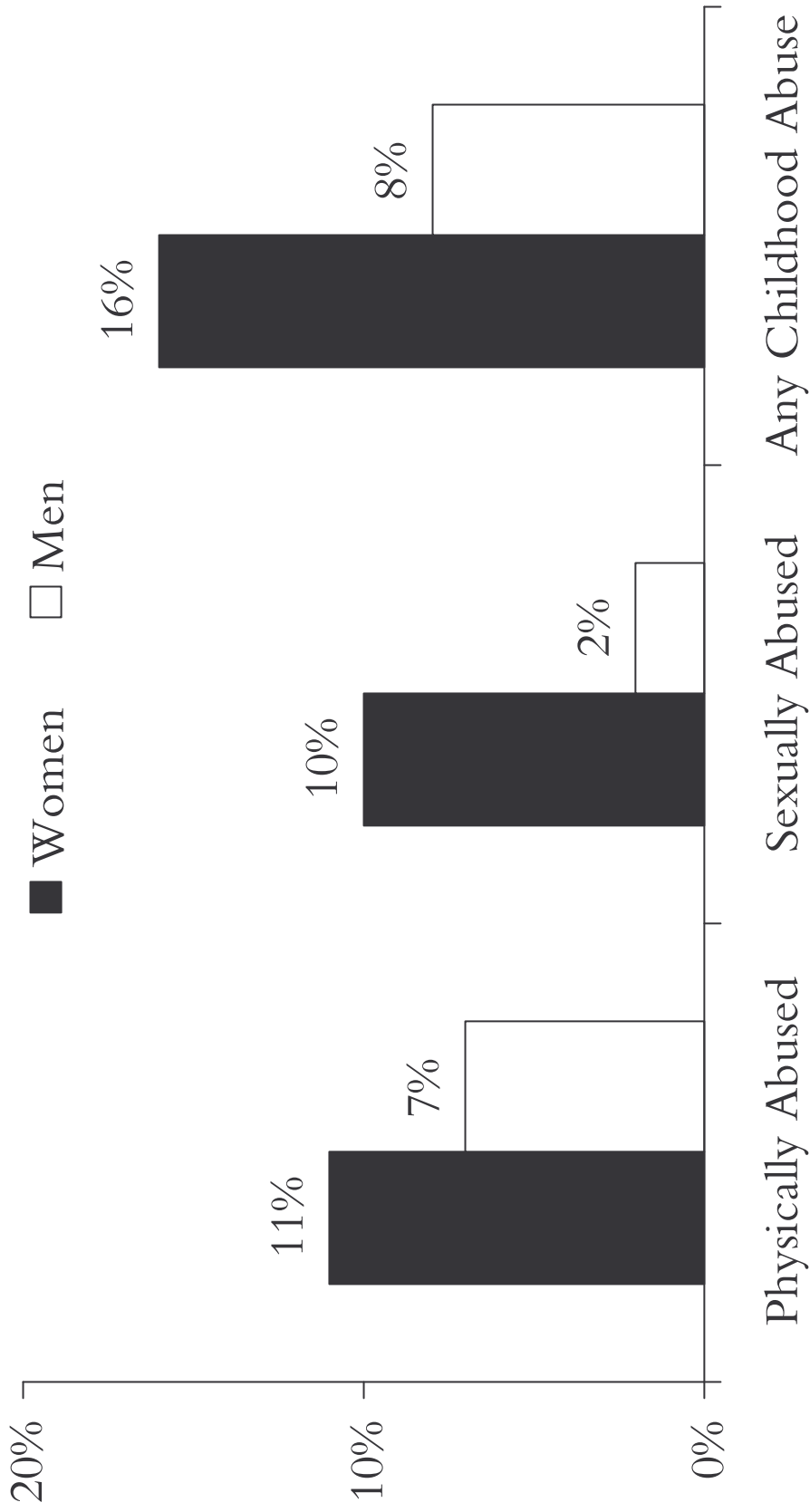


Women's Lifetime Experience with Violence and Abuse, 1998



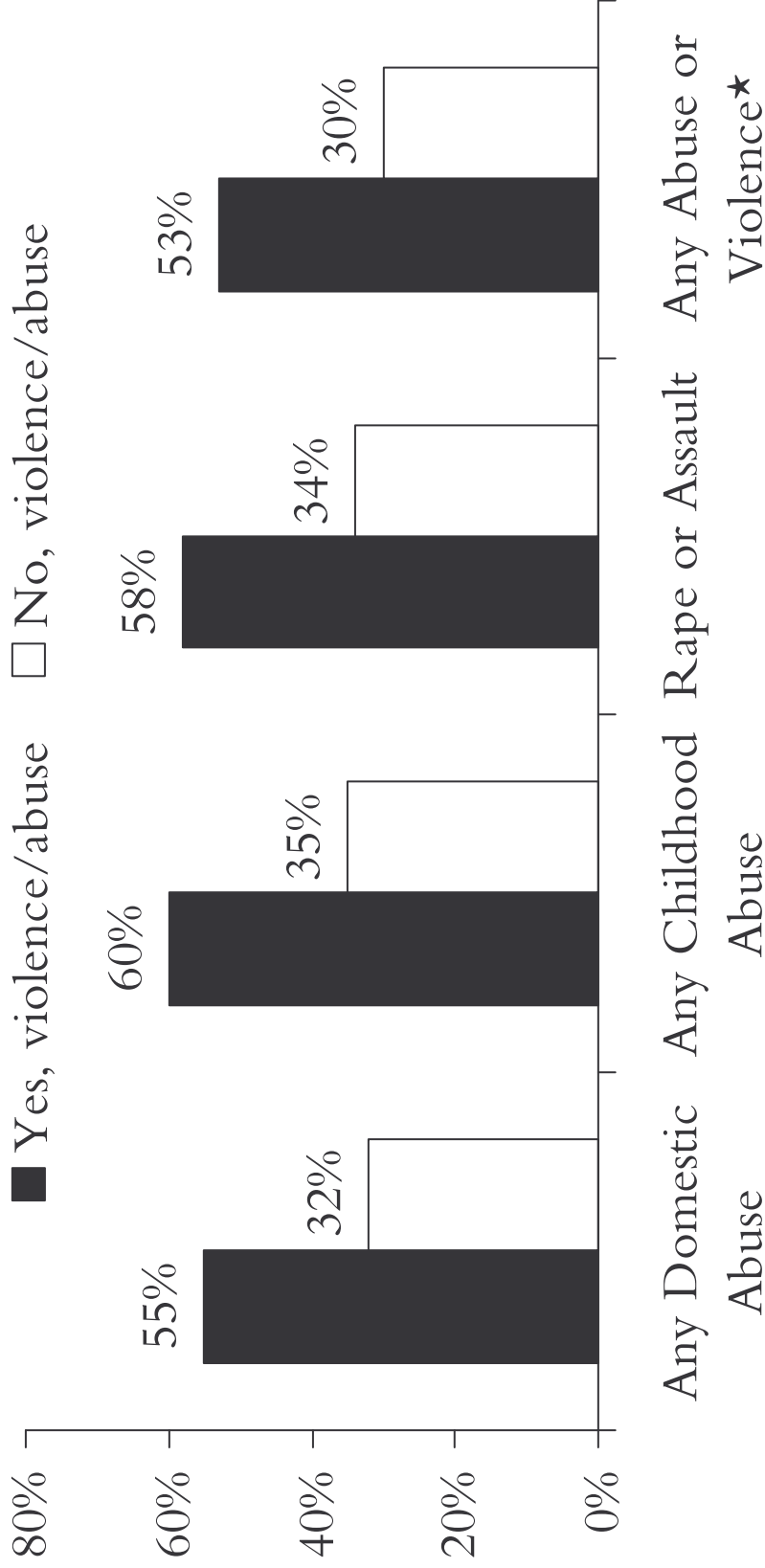
*Includes assault, battery, or rape by a spouse or partner, or physical/sexual assault or rape by anyone else, or physical or sexual abuse that occurred in childhood.

Childhood Physical or Sexual Abuse, 1998



Violence, Abuse, and Mental Health, 1998

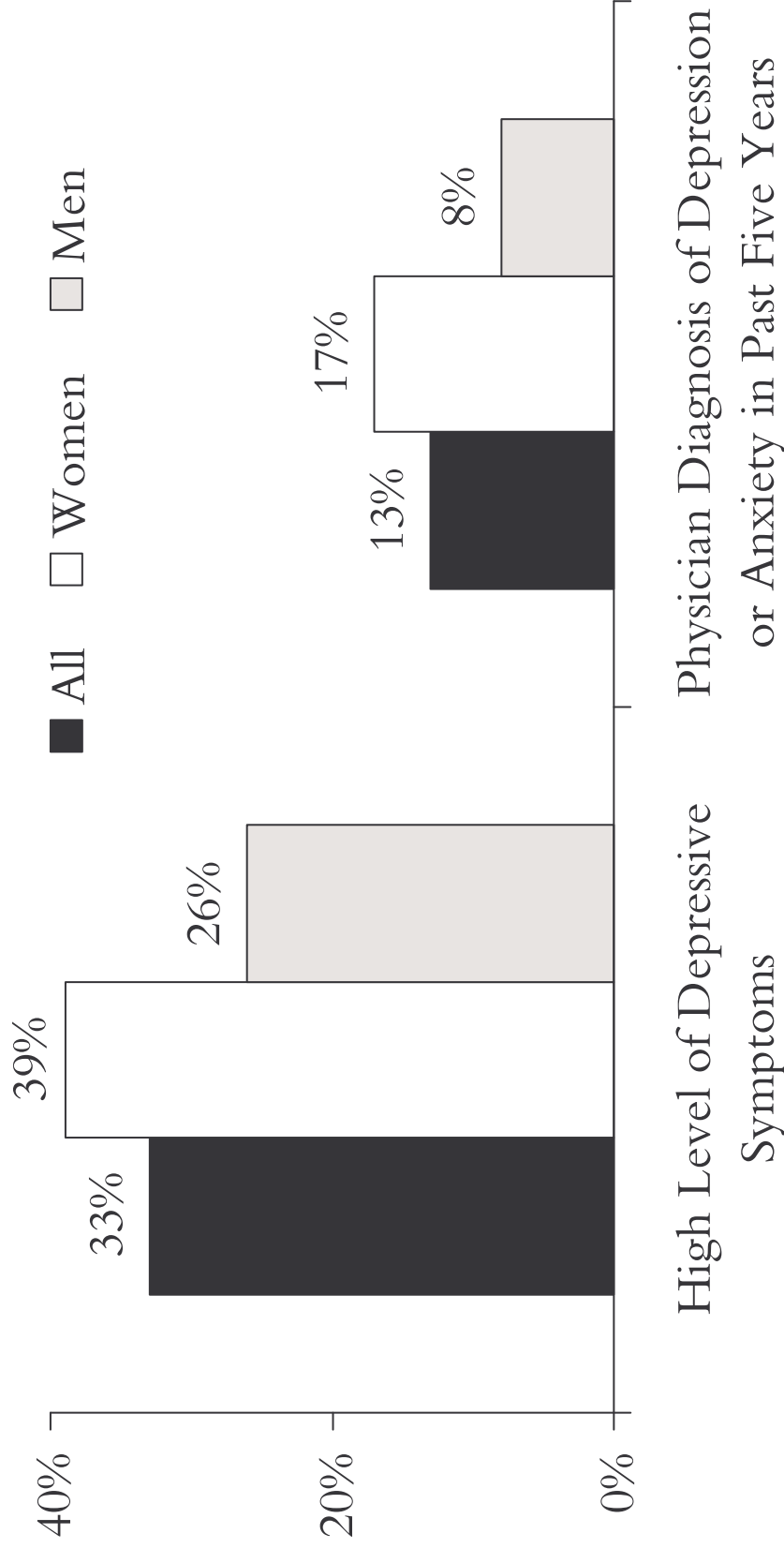
Percent of women with high levels of depressive symptoms



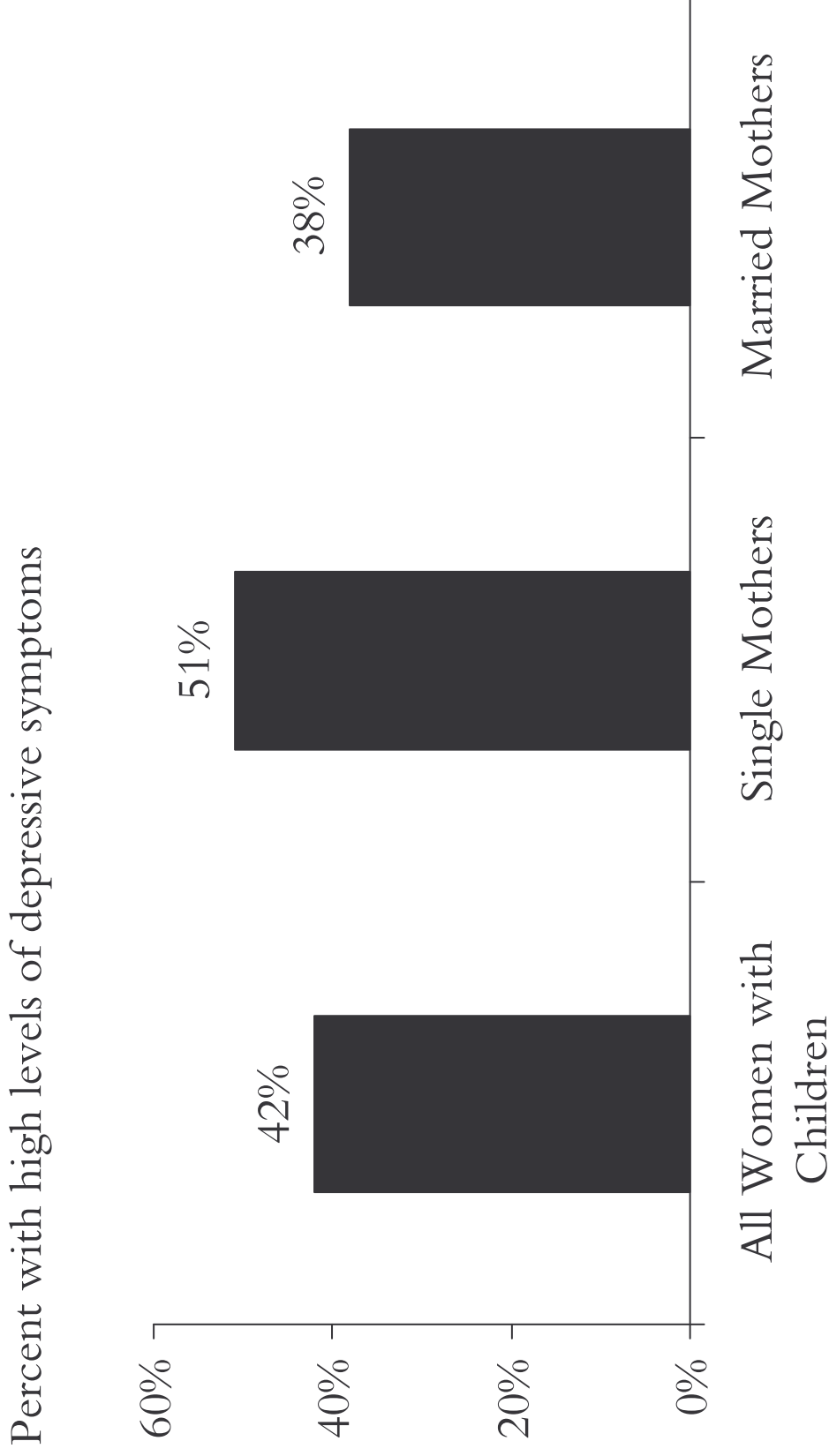
*Includes assault, battery, or rape by a spouse or partner, or physical/sexual assault or rape by anyone else, or physical or sexual abuse that occurred in childhood.

Mental Health Status: Women Compared with Men, 1998

Percent with depressive symptoms or diagnosis of depression



Depressive Symptoms Among Women with Children, 1998



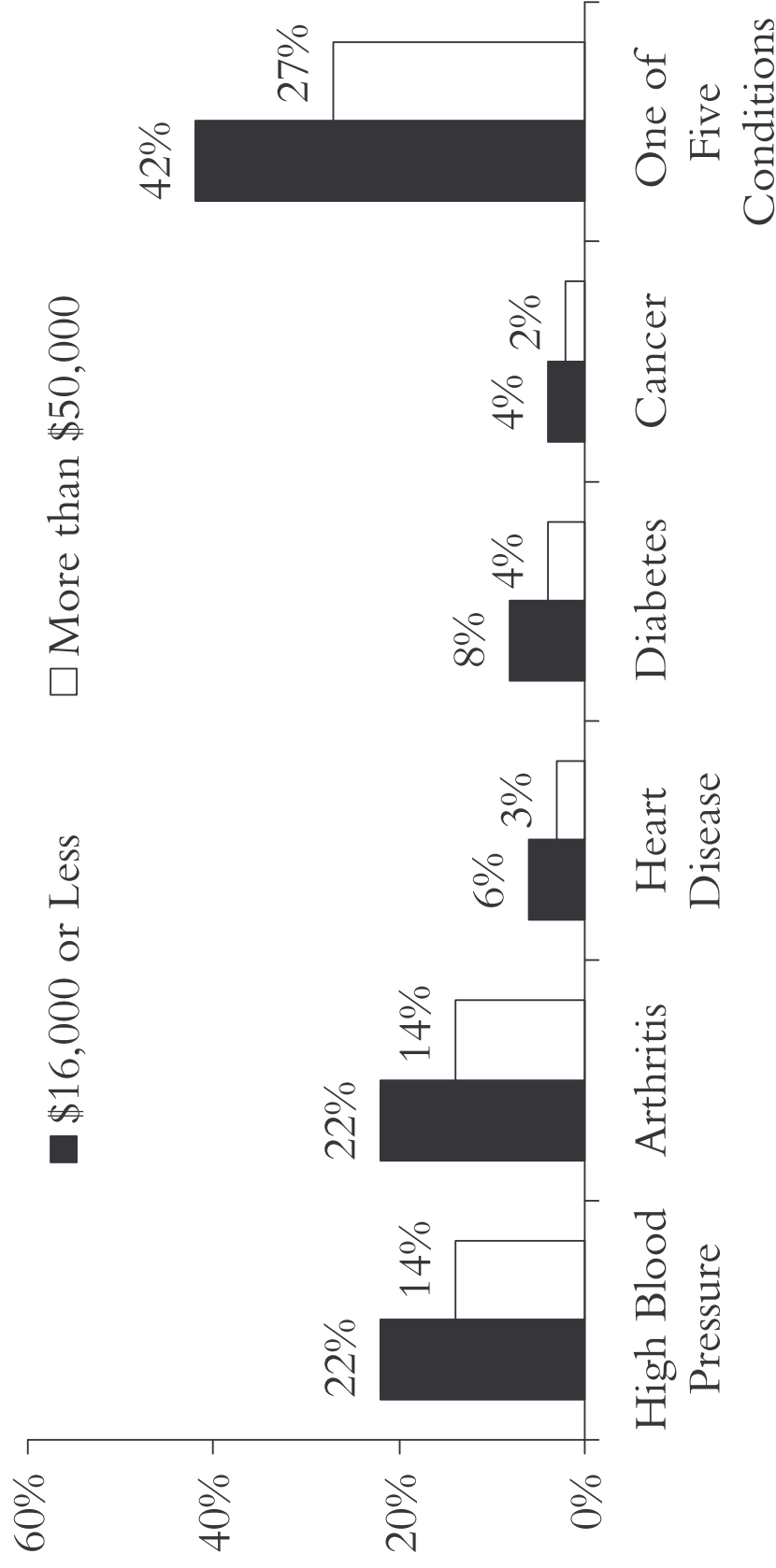
Women Caring for Sick or Disabled Family Member, 1998

	All Women	Income of \$35,000 or Less	Income Above \$35,000
Percent of women who are currently caregivers	9%	11%	9%
<i>Percent of women caregivers who:</i>			
Provide more than 20 hours of care per week	43%	52%	29%
Provide care to a relative living with them	51%	62%	36%
Have some paid home health care or assistance	24%	18%	35%

Chronic Disease by Income, 1998

Women Ages 18-64

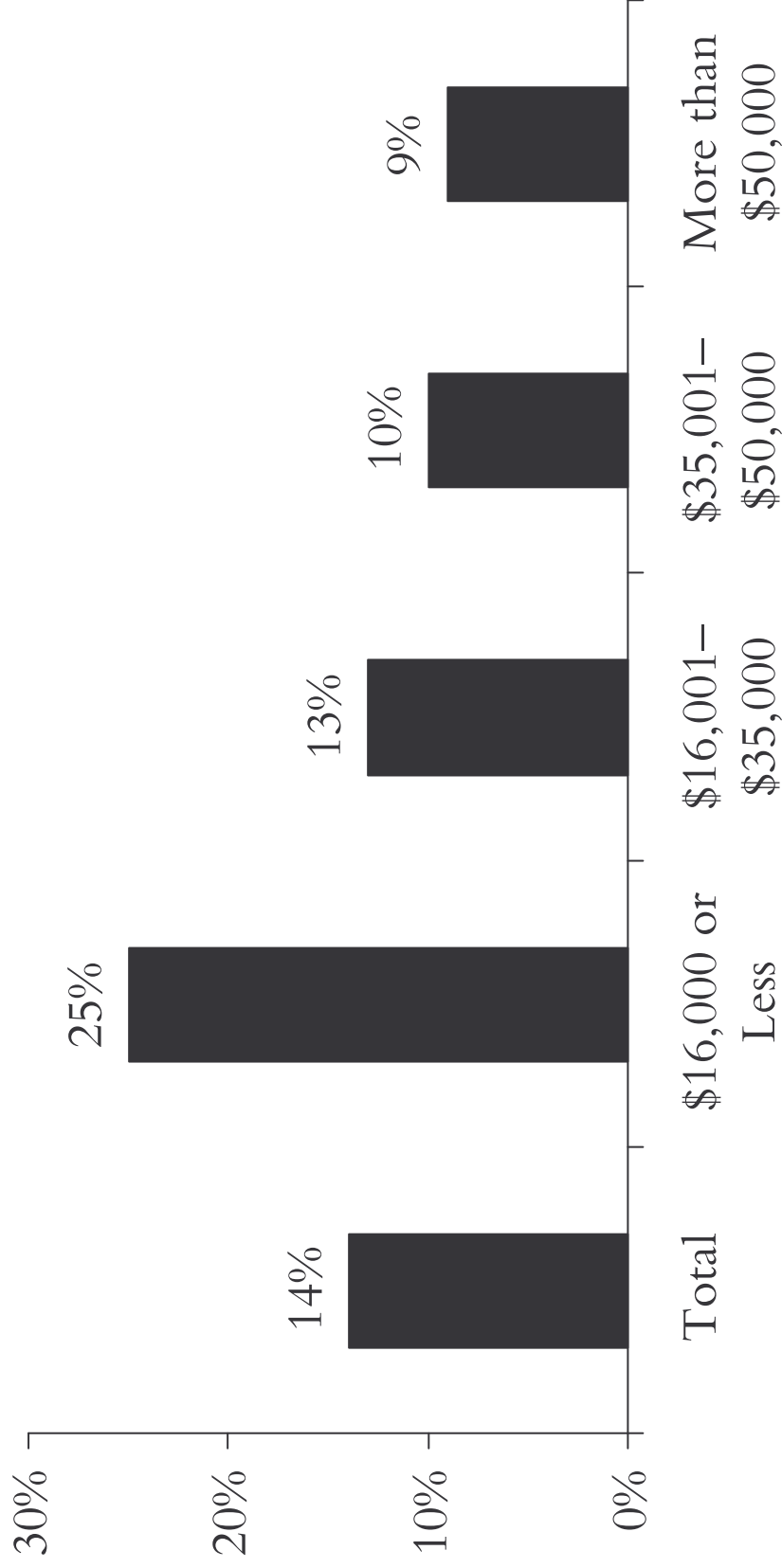
Percent of women with physician diagnosis in past five years of...



Disability by Income, 1998

Women Ages 18-64

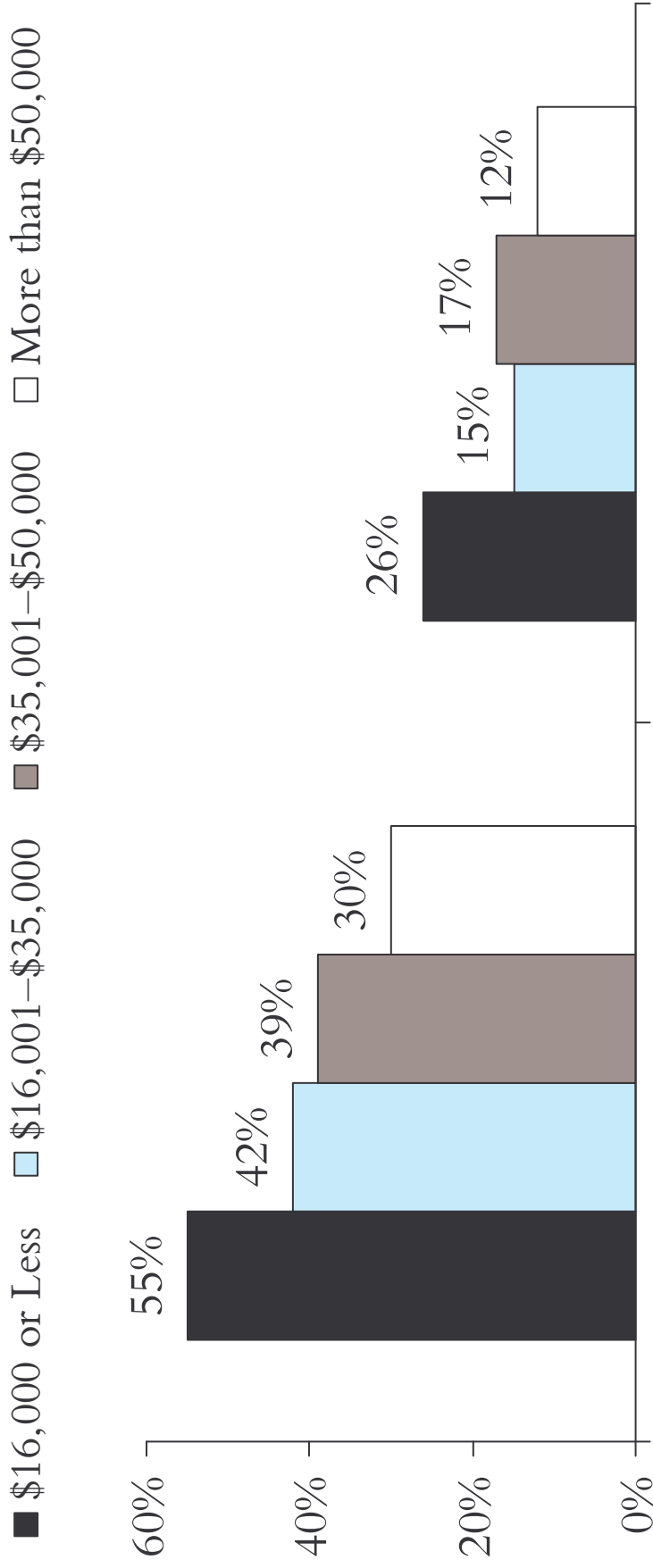
Percent of women with disability limiting work or daily activities



Mental Health Status by Income, 1998

Women Ages 18-64

Mental health status of women

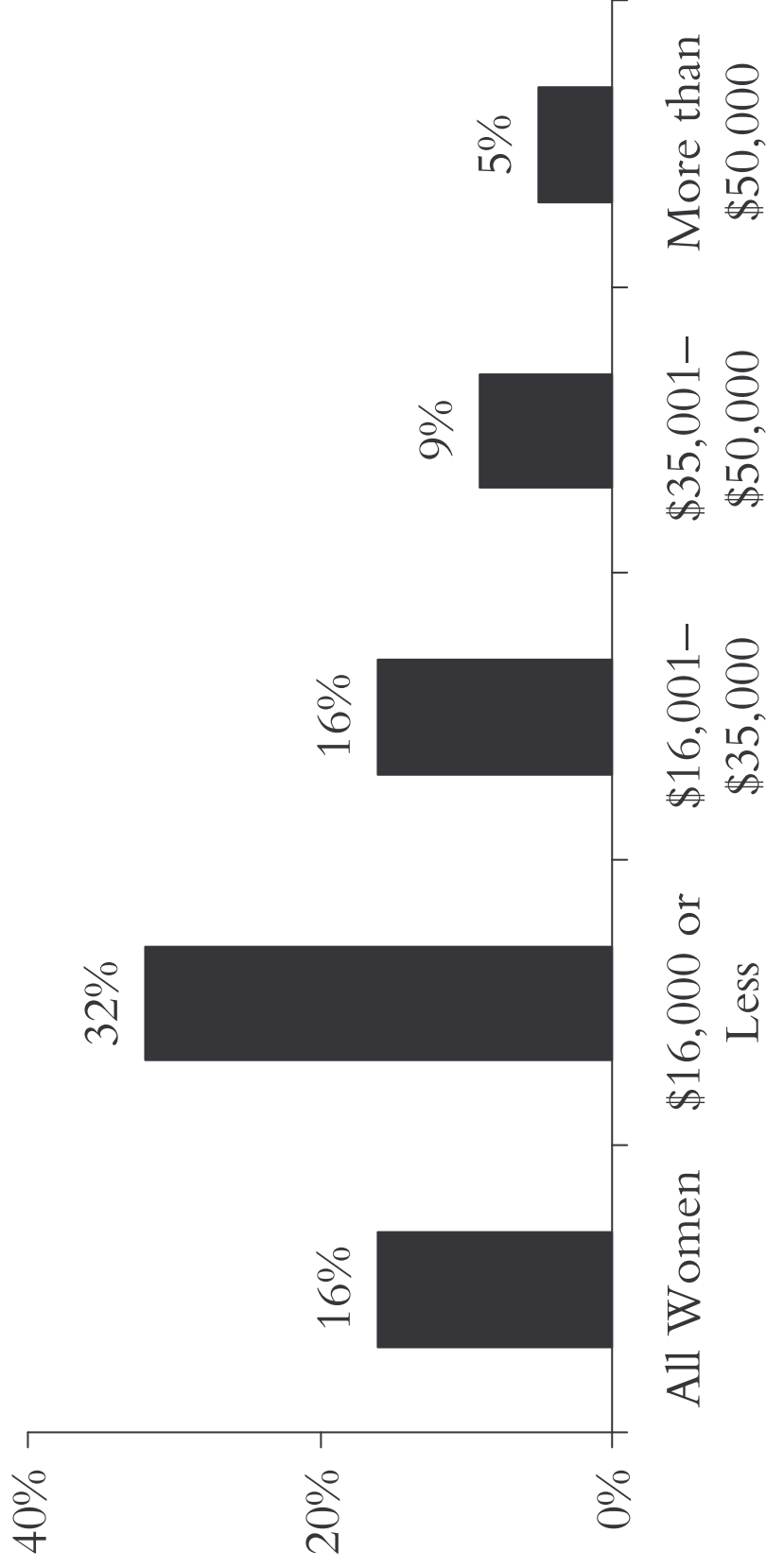


High Level of Depressive Symptoms or Anxiety in Past Five Years Physician Diagnosis of Depression or Anxiety in Past Five Years

Self-Rated Health Status by Income, 1998

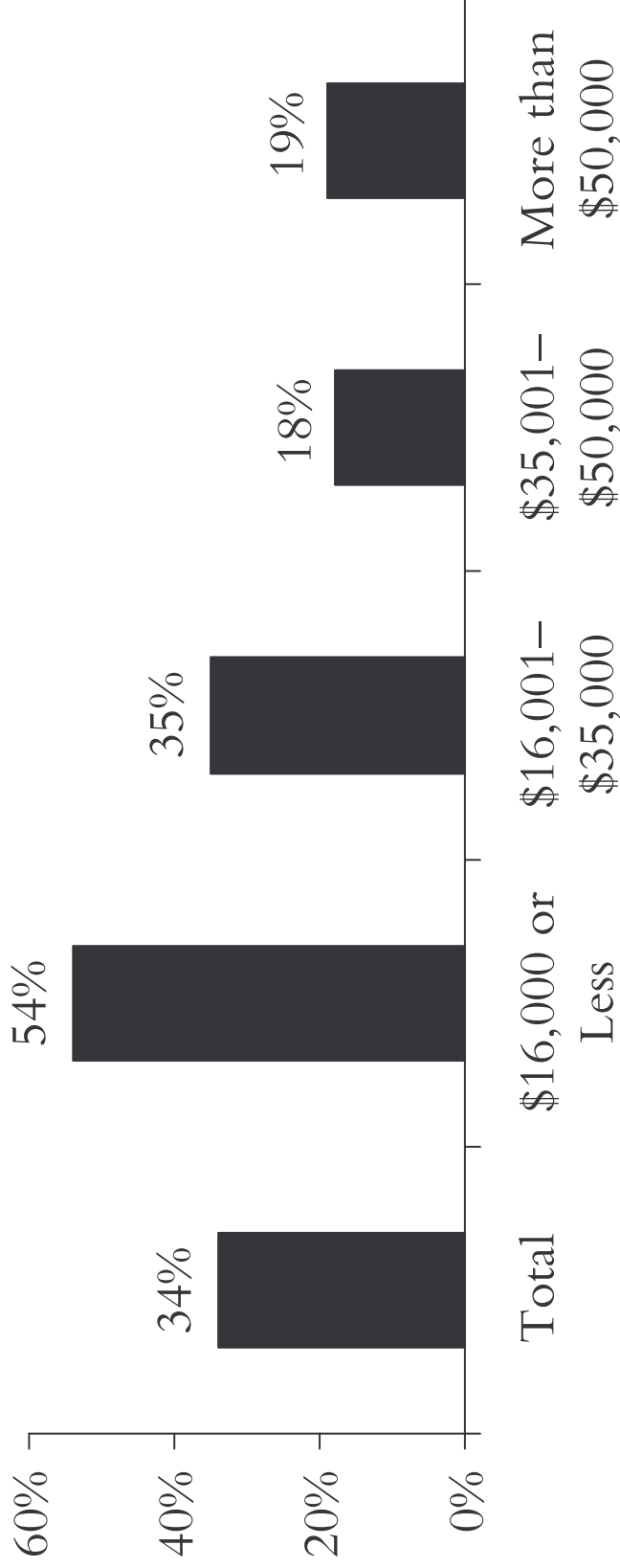
Women Ages 18-64

Percent of women who rate their health as fair or poor



Disability and Caregiving Among Nonworking Women Ages 18–64, 1998

Percent of women not currently employed who are disabled or caring for a sick or disabled family member

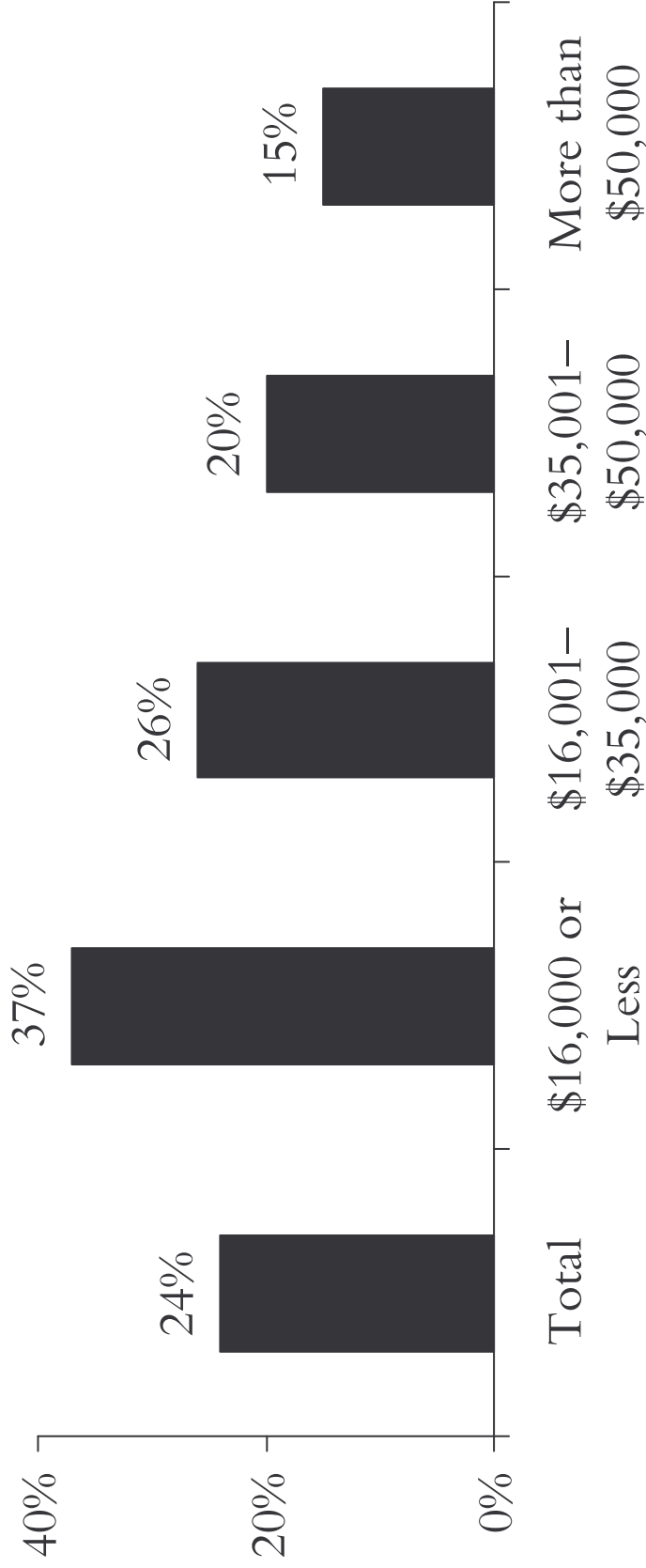


Women Ages 18–64 Who Are Not Currently Employed

Health Care Access Problems by Income, 1998

Women Ages 18–64

Percent of women with at least one of three access problems in past year*



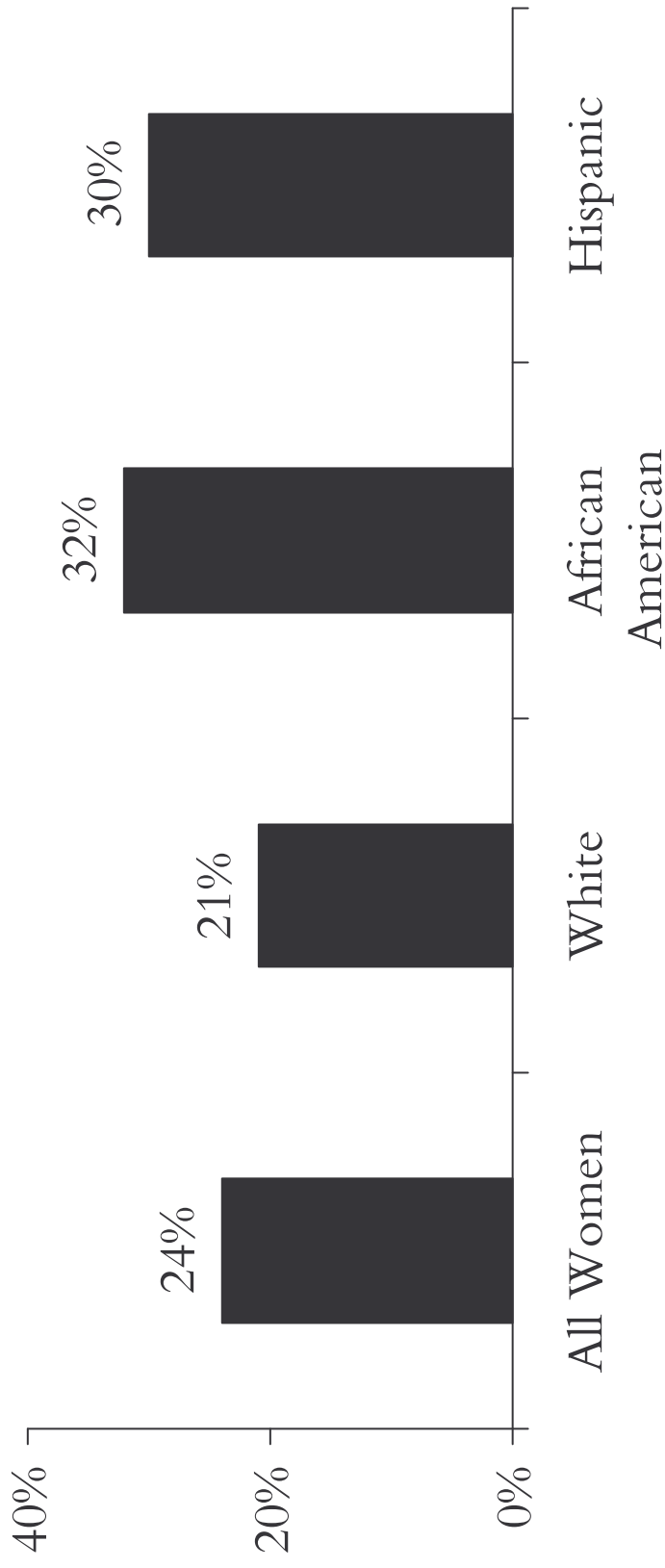
*Reported a time they did not get needed care or specialty care or did not fill a prescription because of costs.

The Commonwealth Fund 1998 Survey of Women's Health

Health Care Access Problems by Race/Ethnicity, 1998

Women Ages 18-64

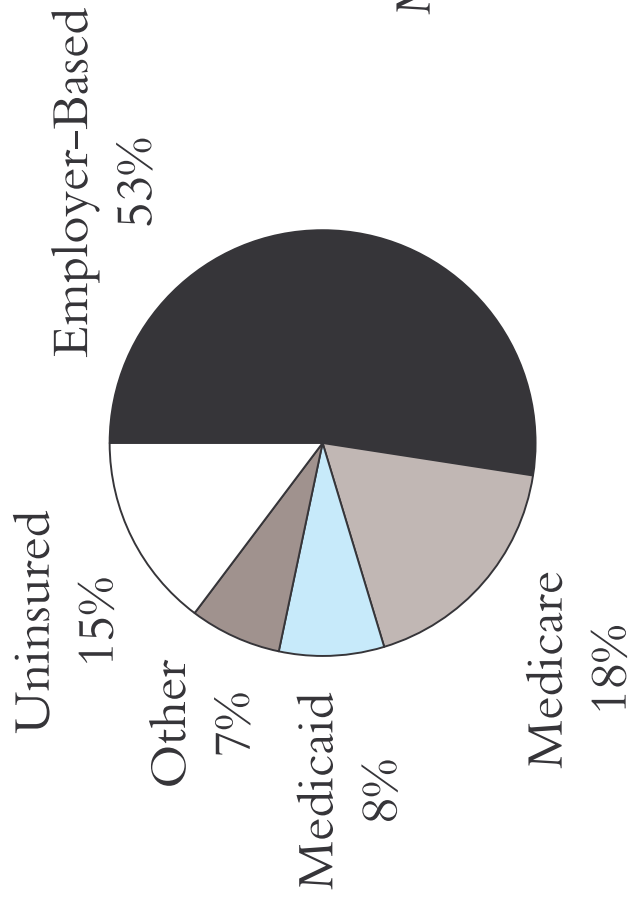
Percent of women with at least one of three access problems in past year*



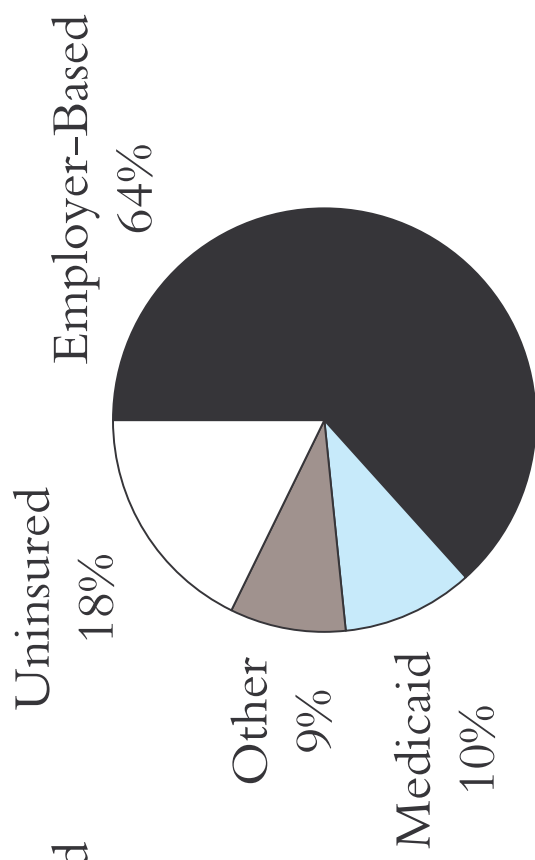
*Reported a time they did not get needed care or specialty care or did not fill a prescription because of costs.

The Commonwealth Fund 1998 Survey of Women's Health

Sources of Health Insurance for Women, 1998



All Adult Women

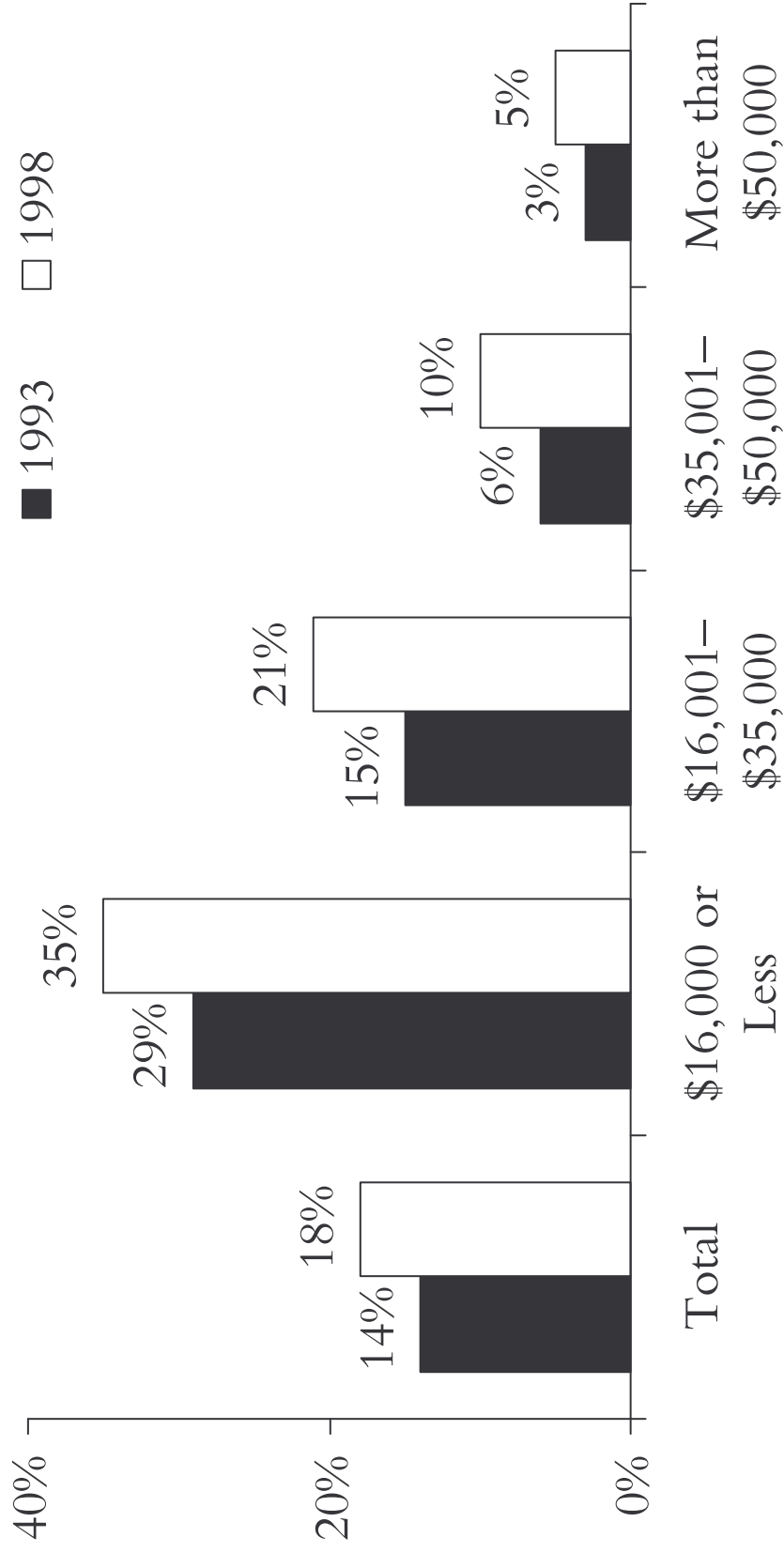


Women Ages 18-64

Uninsured Trends by Income, 1993-98

Women Ages 18-64

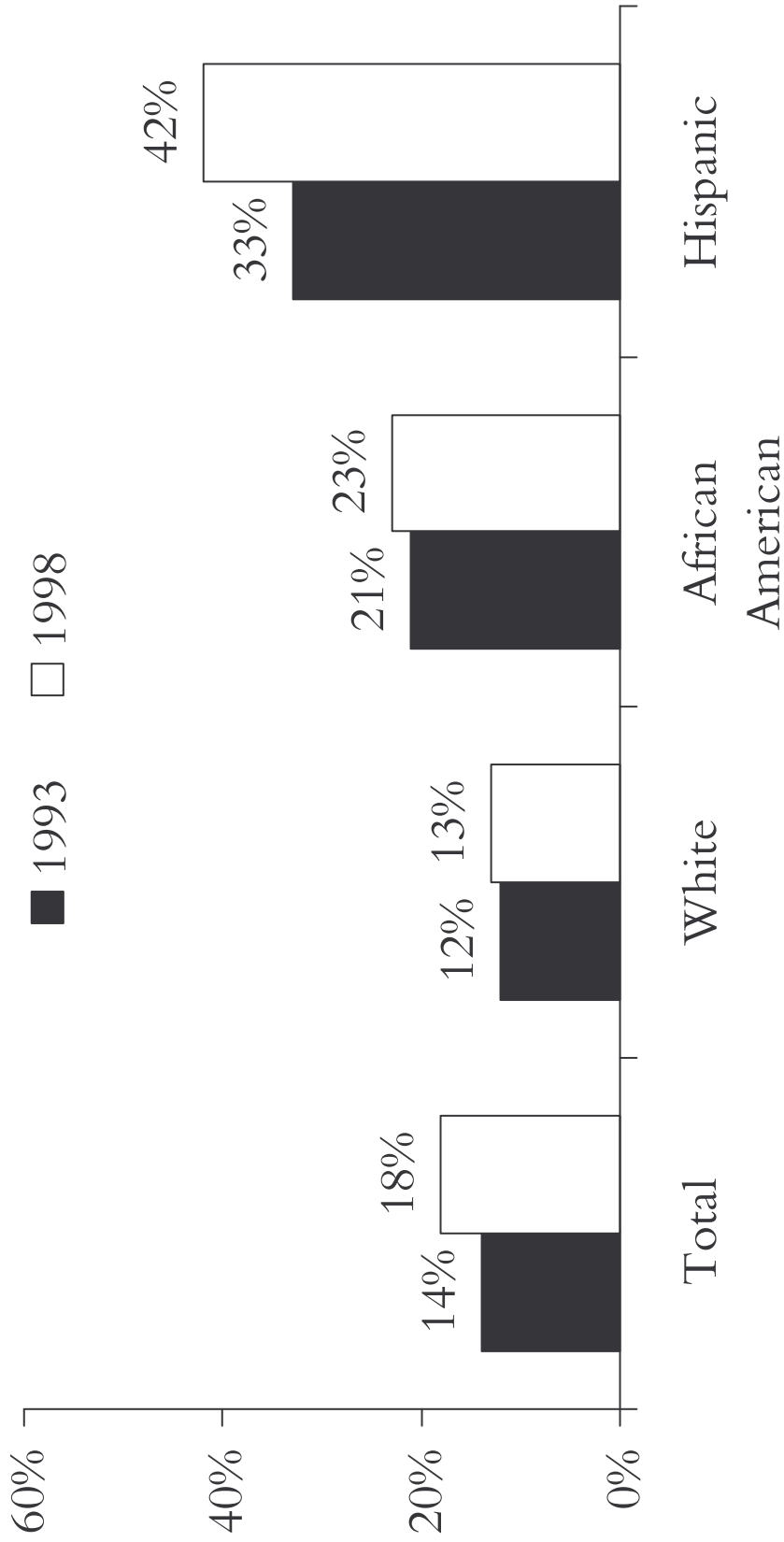
Percent of women who are uninsured



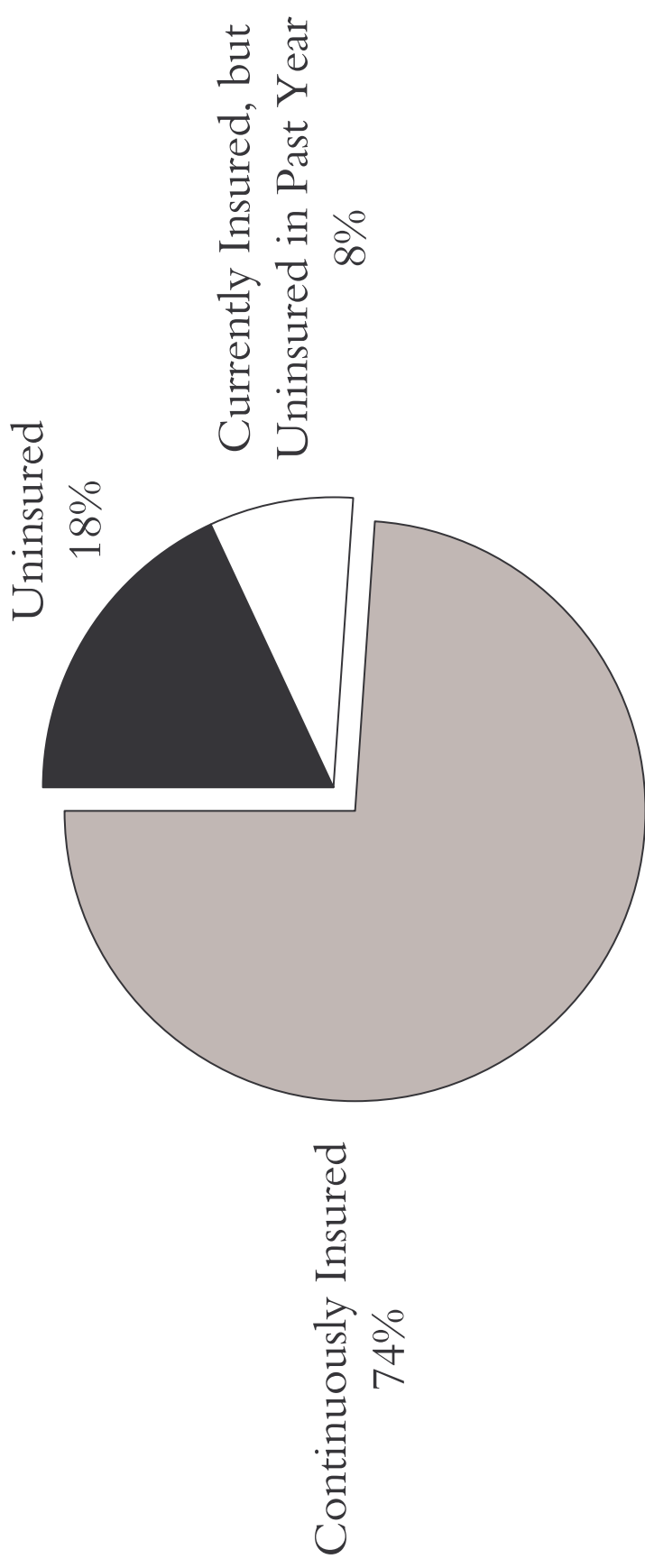
Uninsured Trends by Race/Ethnicity, 1993–98

Women Ages 18–64

Percent of women who are uninsured



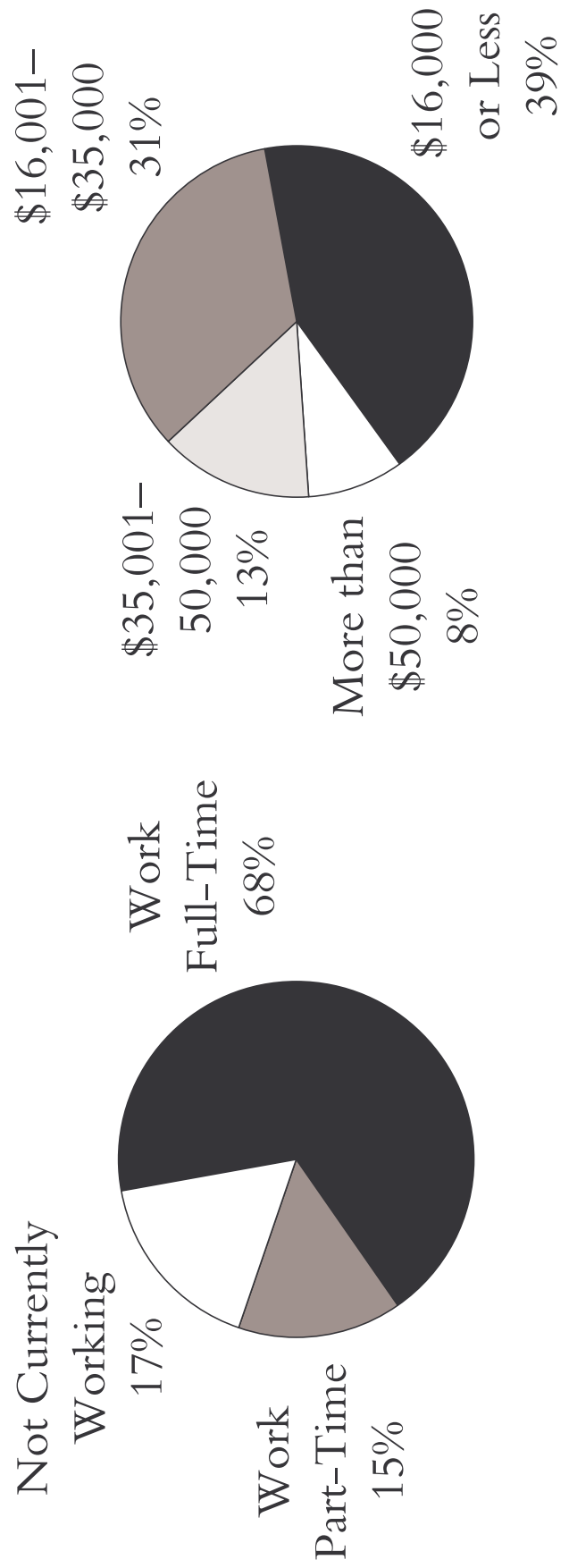
Time Uninsured, 1998



Women Ages 18-64

Uninsured Women: Work Status and Income, 1998

Women Ages 18–64 Who Had a Time Uninsured in Past Year



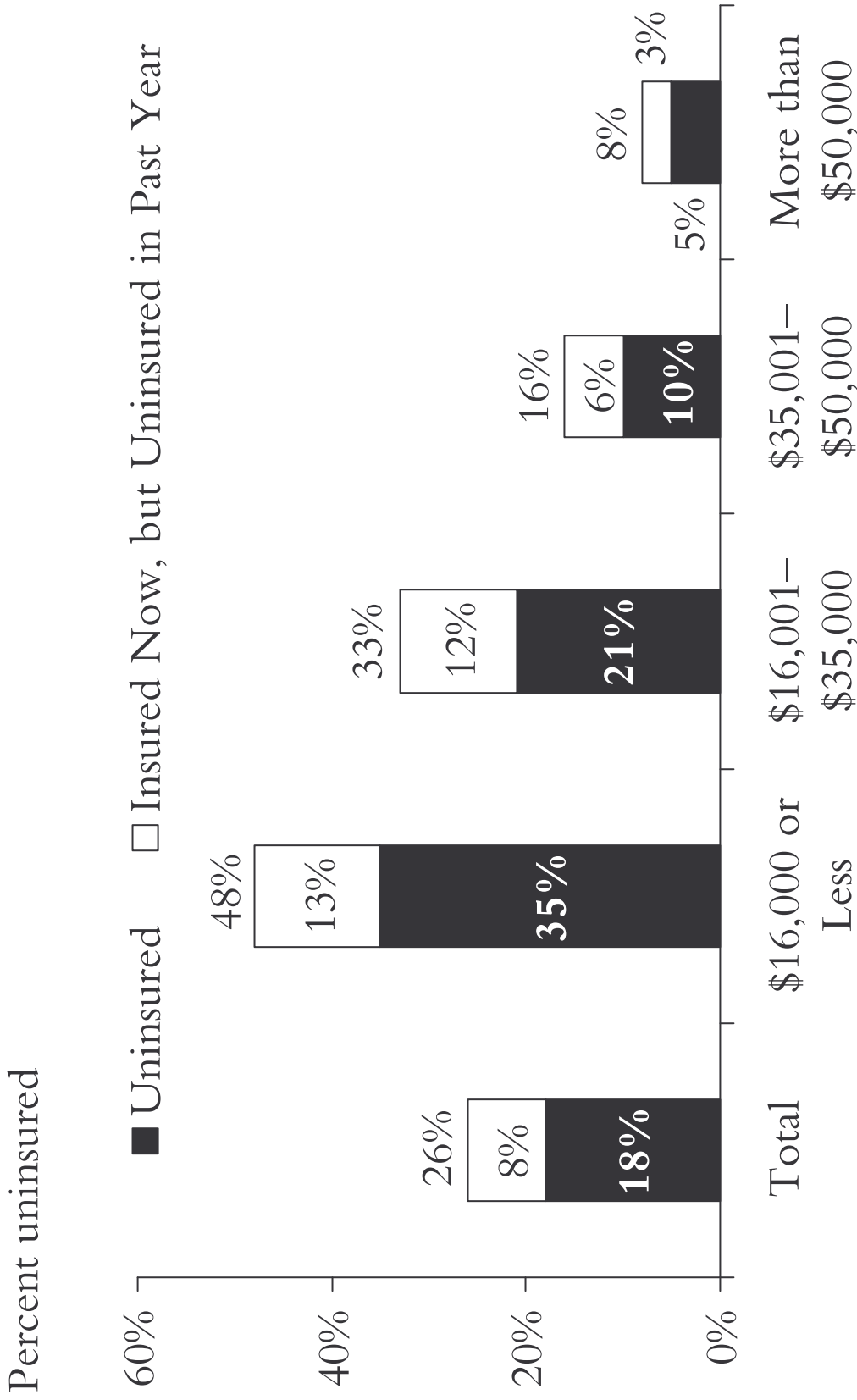
Family Work Status*

Family Income

*Full-time: either woman, spouse, or both work full-time.
 Part-time: no full-time worker.

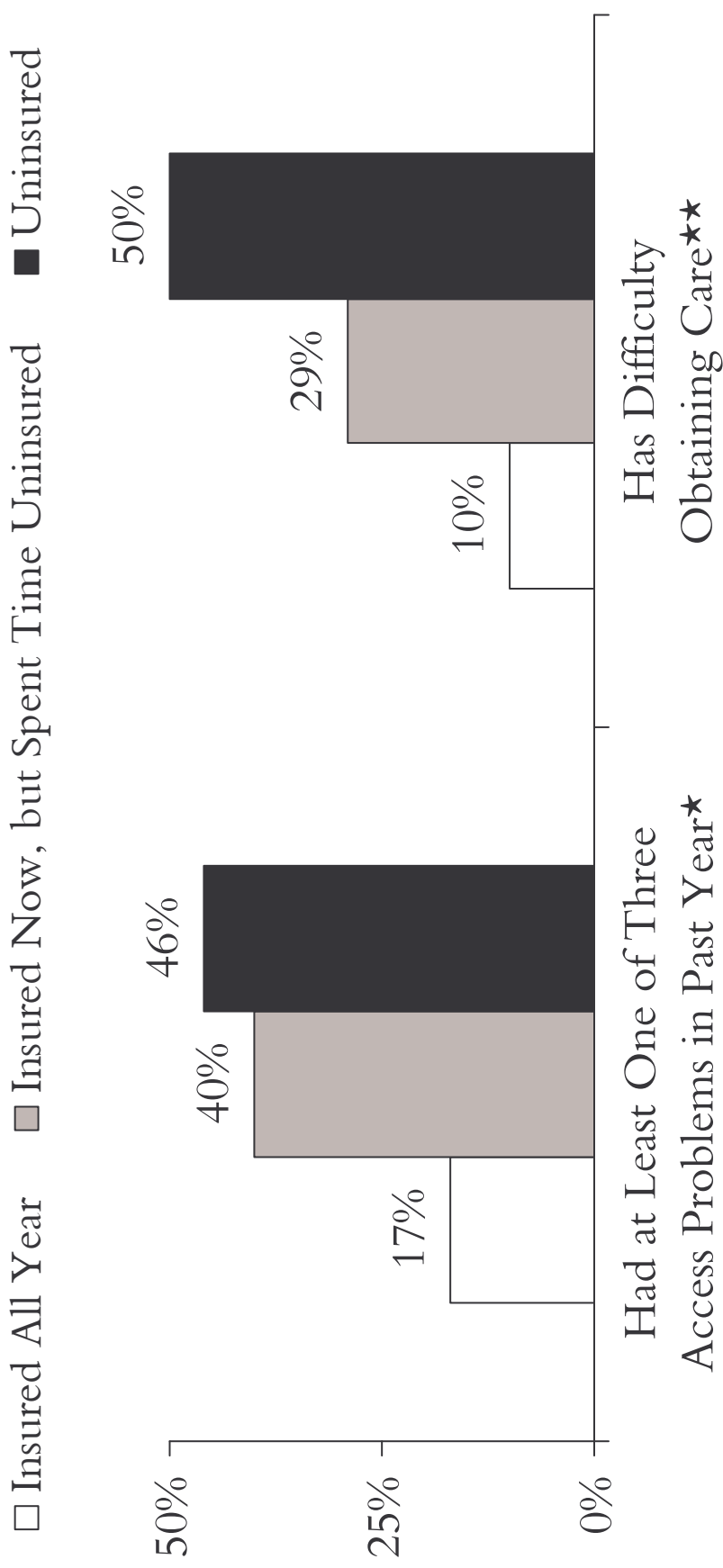
Uninsured Women by Income, 1998

Women Ages 18-64



Access to Health Care by Insurance Status, 1998

Women Ages 18-64



*Reported a time they did not get needed care or specialty care or did not fill a prescription because of costs.

**Reported getting care when needed is “extremely,” “very,” or “somewhat” difficult.

The Commonwealth Fund 1998 Survey of Women’s Health